

# Vernier Science Education



K–12 Catalog  
2023



# Welcome!

Dear educator,

At Vernier, educators are at the heart of everything we do. Many of us are former educators—and all of us are dedicated to supporting current educators. That support starts with understanding the unique challenges educators face today, such as helping students catch up on unfinished learning caused by the COVID-19 pandemic and seeing many colleagues recently retire from teaching.

We also care deeply about education, which is why we are dedicated to setting educators up for success and giving them the tools they need to engage students through hands-on, socially relevant science education. For example

- We provide educators with one hour of complimentary professional development on how to use our technology in the classroom or in a particular lesson.
- We host free subject-specific webinars to demonstrate engaging ways to use our technology.
- We offer more than 1,000 educator-tested, ready-to-use experiments that bring science to life for students.

Recovering from the pandemic is everyone's job. Ensuring we have a STEM-literate society to tackle the challenges of today and tomorrow is our goal—and partnering with educators and communities to build a STEM-literate society is our guiding principle. To emphasize this commitment, in 2022, we changed our name to Vernier Science Education.

Although our name is different, our dedication to hands-on science learning, our deep commitment to being an authentic and trusted partner to educators, and our support for all aspects of STEM education remain the same.

In addition, we remain dedicated to developing new and better ways to engage all students—regardless of whether they want to pursue a STEM career.

To that end, we are continuously developing data-collection devices based on educators' feedback and needs. We are also working on Vernier Connections™, a web-based platform that helps educators engage students through phenomena-based learning and real-world applications, and strengthening our Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro software to help students make critical connections between abstract scientific ideas and the natural world.

We appreciate your ongoing support, and we are grateful for everything you do. If you have any questions or need ideas for how to use our products, please contact us. We are here to help!

Thank you for continuing to inspire us—and partnering with us to create the next generation of STEM-literate citizens.



John Wheeler  
CEO  
jwheeler@vernier.com



Dave and Christine Vernier  
Co-Presidents  
dvernier@vernier.com and cvernier@vernier.com

## About Vernier Science Education

Vernier Science Education was co-founded in 1981 by Dave and Christine Vernier. Dave's background as a physics teacher and Christine's knack for business combined to form a company with a deep commitment to education.

More than 40 years later, the company is still owned by Christine and Dave, along with nine employee owners who have backgrounds in science and math education, as well as business.

Vernier is proud to be recognized for its philanthropic commitment, environmental policies, steady growth, and as one of the Best 100 Companies to Work For in Oregon for more than 20 years.



2022 Best Companies to Work For in Oregon



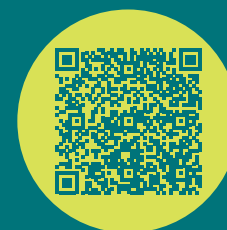
2022 Healthiest Employers of Oregon



2022 Best Green Companies in Oregon

## Graphing Your Motion

Watch as students use the Go Direct® Motion Detector and their mobile devices to plot graphs of their movement across a school gym. Visit our website to learn more about this experiment (available in our *Physics with Vernier* lab book).



[vernier.com/cover-23](https://vernier.com/cover-23)

# Grants



## 10 Tips for Writing Your Best Grant Proposal

We understand that grants are essential for obtaining the supplies, tools, and resources necessary to address the many needs of your students.

This year, with school budgets in such a precarious place, securing grant funding means you and your students can have the support needed to thrive, no matter where learning takes place.

We have created an infographic with 10 tips for grant writing to help you perfect your proposal with newfound confidence.

In addition, discover tips and opportunities for funding your K–12 STEM projects in our updated grant-writing guide. This comprehensive resource includes best practices for writing a successful grant proposal, as well as over 100 upcoming national and state-specific funding opportunities.

[vernier.com/grants](https://www.vernier.com/grants)

# Contents

## Must-Have Products

PAGE 2

## Elementary School

PAGE 4

## Middle School

PAGE 16

## High School

GETTING STARTED PAGE 32

BIOLOGY PAGE 44

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE PAGE 60

EARTH SCIENCE PAGE 72

CHEMISTRY PAGE 76

PHYSICAL SCIENCE PAGE 94

PHYSICS PAGE 98

ENGINEERING AND CODING PAGE 124

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS PAGE 132

## Sensors & Accessories

PAGE 134

## Index

PAGE 138

## College

[vernier.com/college](https://www.vernier.com/college)

## Why Vernier?

### Instill a Love of Learning in All Students

Your passion and dedication, along with the implementation of high-quality sensors, experiments, and resources in your classroom, enable your students to explore science in new ways.

Our mission is to provide you with the tools you need to encourage scientific curiosity in all students—see what partnering with us can do.

Learn more at [vernier.com](https://www.vernier.com)

# Our Must-Have Products for K–12

Vernier Science Education is committed to providing high-quality solutions for hands-on STEM learning. Whether you're new to our solutions or a longtime customer, these products are a must-have for your classroom!

## K–8



### For Teaching Life Science

Go Direct® Gas Pressure Sensor

Learn more on pp. 8, 22.



### For Teaching Physical Science

Go Direct Motion Detector

Learn more on pp. 8, 23.



### For Teaching Earth and Space Science

Go Direct Temperature Probe

Learn more on pp. 7, 24.



### For Teaching Renewable Energy

Go Direct Energy

Learn more on pp. 12, 27.



### For Teaching Coding

Go Direct Force and Acceleration Sensor

Learn more on pp. 13, 26.

## High School



### For Teaching All Science Subject Areas

LabQuest® 3

See page 34.



### For Teaching Chemistry

Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus Spectrophotometer

See page 88.



### For Teaching Biology

Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor

See page 46.



### For Teaching Environmental Science

Go Direct Weather System

See page 65.



### For Teaching Physics

Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts

Learn more on pp. 102–103.

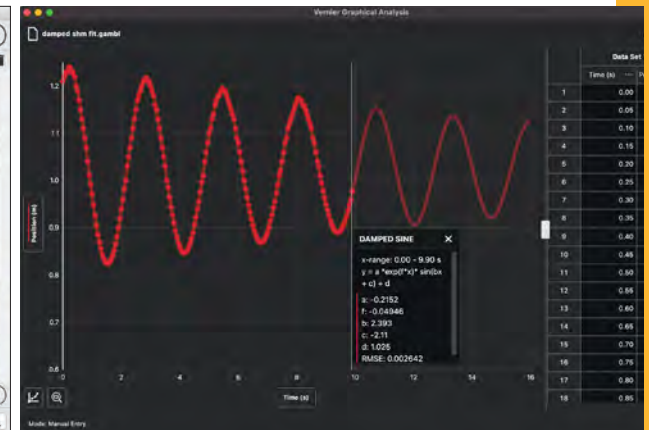
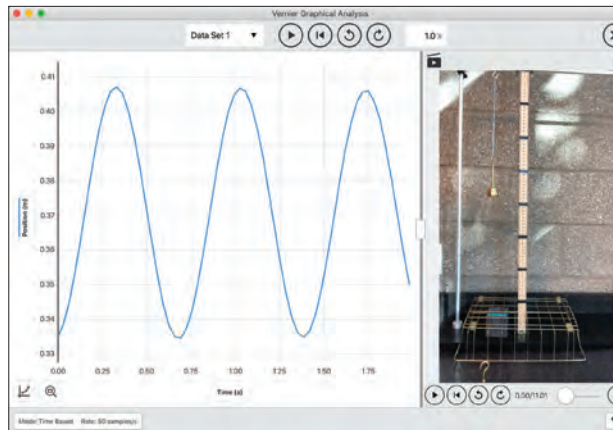
# Do more with your Go Direct sensors with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro!

Deepen students' understanding of natural phenomena through engaging and meaningful interactions with real data.

Wirelessly connect most Go Direct sensors to our Graphical Analysis Pro app in just seconds and allow students to collect, visualize, and interact with data in real time—from anywhere and on multiple devices.

## Graphical Analysis Pro features that teachers love

- **Live data sharing** during demonstrations—great for in-person and remote learning
- **More graph types**, including bar graphs, histograms, and FFTs, plus the ability to plot categorical data
- **Video-sensor data sync**, which enables students to replay, speed up, slow down, and pause recorded experiments at key moments in time
- **Library of over 45 sample experiments** ready to be analyzed by students as prep work, homework, or a makeup assignment
- **User-defined curve fits**, which allow advanced and more meaningful data analysis



Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro supports synchronous learning with online data sharing. Students can observe the experiment, collaborate with their peers, and share the results from anywhere—in real time.

With Graphical Analysis Pro, educators can replay data collected with sensors, visually represent the data on a graph, and synchronize the data to video recorded as data were collected. The synchronized data and video can later be played back to help students make a visual connection to the scientific concepts in the lesson.

Bring data to life for students with custom curve fits in Graphical Analysis Pro.

Learn more on page 39, or visit [vernier.com/graphical-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/graphical-analysis)

# Elementary School

## Why Vernier?

Technology engages young students. Our carefully designed hands-on data-collection technology helps elementary school teachers introduce young learners to science and STEM. We've created easy-to-use resources to help you educate and inspire your students.

### EASY

Simple for students and teachers to use

### AFFORDABLE

Priced to fit school budgets

### VERSATILE

Compatible with a variety of devices



“

I can't even imagine all of the amazing things I'll be able to do with the kids with your products. I'm just beyond grateful for companies like yours who give back and help teachers inspire tomorrow's science leaders.

**Covey Denton**  
**Greenfield School**

[vernier.com/elementary-school](https://www.vernier.com/elementary-school)

# Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

## Temperature

PAGE 7

## Gas Pressure

PAGE 8

## Motion

PAGE 8

## Force

PAGE 9

## Light

PAGE 9

## Magnetism

PAGE 10

## Voltage

PAGE 10

## Wind Energy

PAGE 12

## Solar Energy

PAGE 12

## Coding

PAGE 13



## Instill a Lifelong Love of Learning

Young minds are naturally curious; engage your students with fun, interactive lessons that encourage investigation of their world and instill a lifelong love of learning.



## New Lessons? They're Now a Breeze

From bubbling bread and baking soda reactions to reflectivity of light and simple motion, we offer a variety of student-ready, easy-to-implement investigations designed to help excite and engage your young learners.

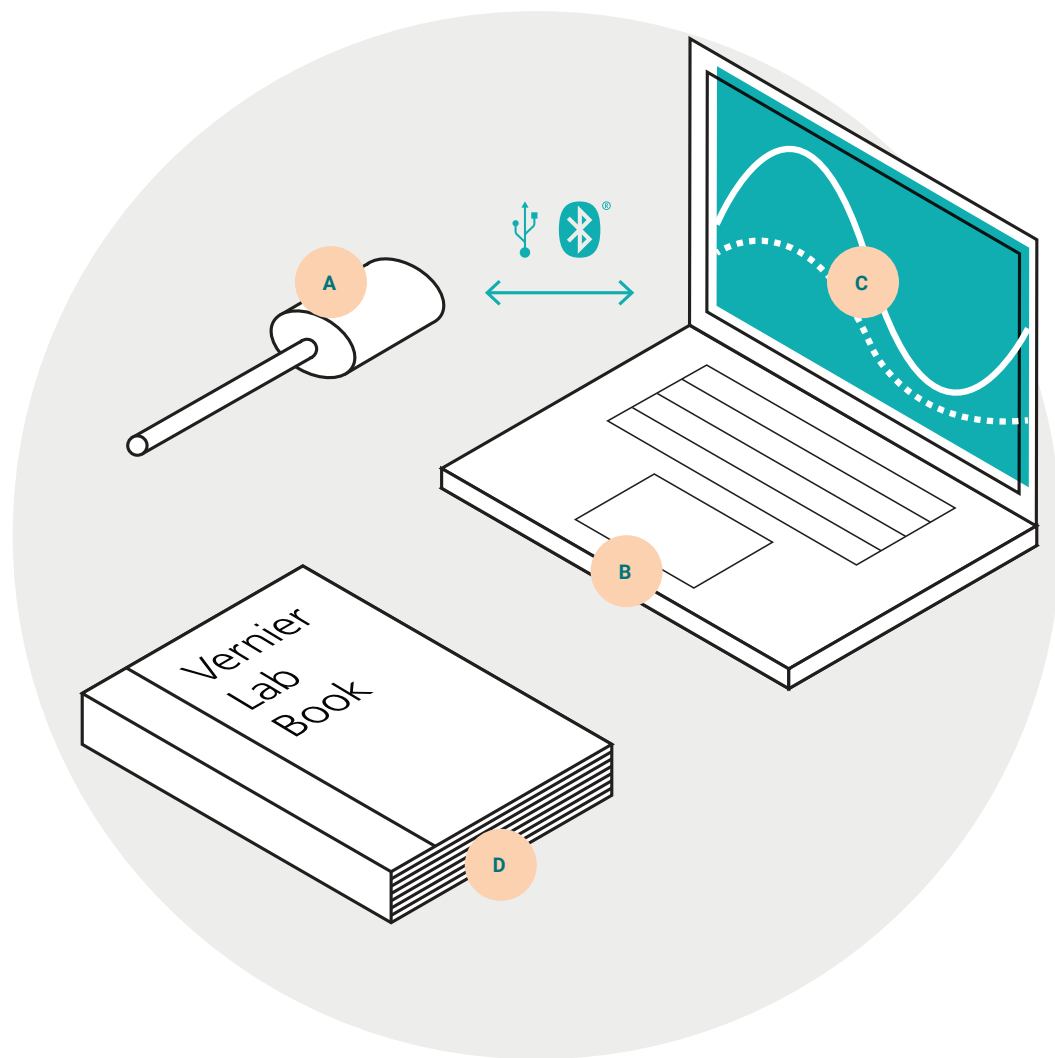


## Educational Standards

Helping students meet standards is an important aspect of teaching. Vernier technology helps teachers as they prepare students to meet the NGSS and state standards through investigations that support three-dimensional learning.

[vernier.com/standards](https://www.vernier.com/standards)

# Getting Started



## What You Need to Get Started

### A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

### B Device

Go Direct® sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 3.

### C Vernier Graphical Analysis App

Our data-collection app facilitates student understanding with real-time graphs of experimental data.

### D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. All of our lab books for elementary school provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Vernier Graphical Analysis™ app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license—purchase once and share files school wide.

## Next Generation Science Standards

Hands-on learning has been at the core of Vernier's mission for over 40 years, and as we create new products—whether it is hardware, software, or written investigations—we work to align to the NGSS, making it easy for teachers and science supervisors to help students meet these standards.

| Vernier Book                           | NGSS Domains     |              |                         |                    |
|--|------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
|  | Physical Science | Life Science | Earth and Space Science | Engineering Design |
| <i>Investigating Temperature</i>       | ●                |              |                         | ●                  |
| <i>Investigating Gas Pressure</i>      | ●                | ●            |                         |                    |
| <i>Investigating Motion</i>            | ●                | ●            |                         |                    |
| <i>Investigating Force</i>             | ●                |              |                         |                    |
| <i>Investigating Light</i>             | ●                |              | ●                       |                    |
| <i>Investigating Magnetism</i>         | ●                |              |                         |                    |
| <i>Investigating Voltage</i>           | ●                |              |                         |                    |
| <i>Elementary Science with Vernier</i> | ●                | ●            | ●                       | ●                  |
| <i>Investigating Wind Energy</i>       | ●                |              |                         | ●                  |
| <i>Investigating Solar Energy</i>      | ●                |              |                         | ●                  |

# Temperature

## Investigating Temperature

Watch a video



**Download only**  
ELB-TEMP-E \$22

**Download + print**  
ELB-TEMP \$27

In this book, students investigate topics related to temperature, including melting and freezing of water, insulation design, and chemical reactions.

### 10 Experiments Included

#### Physical Science

##### STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES OF MATTER

- I'm Melting! Water Changes States
- Solid, Liquid, Gas: Water Can Do It All

##### ENERGY

- Are We Cool or What?
- Why Do We Need Thermometers?
- Celsius or Fahrenheit: What's the Difference?

- Getting it *Just* Right! Adjusting Water Temperature
- The Temperature Probe Spends the Night
- Hold Everything! Comparing Insulators
- Keeping it Cool! Design Your Own Thermos
- Cool Reaction! The Reaction of Baking Soda and Vinegar (*shown above*)

#### Sensor Used

##### Go Direct Temperature

Students use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$78

Teacher pack also available  
(includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)  
GDX-TMP-TP \$692



Learn more a [vernier.com/elb-temp](https://www.vernier.com/elb-temp)

# Gas Pressure

## Investigating Gas Pressure



**Download only**  
ELB-GP-E \$12

Students investigate gas pressure when more gas is added or the volume of the container changes.

### 4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Pressure Sensor

STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND  
INFORMATION PROCESSING

#### Life Science

MATTER AND ENERGY IN ORGANISMS AND  
ECOSYSTEMS

- Bubbles in Your Bread

- Get a Grip! (*shown above*)

#### Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Under Pressure

### Products Used



#### Go Direct Gas Pressure

Measure the change in gas pressure as variables  
such as temperature and volume change.

GDX-GP \$99



#### Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb

GPS-BULB1 \$6

Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-gp-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-gp-e)

# Motion

## Investigating Motion



**Download only**  
ELB-MD-E \$12

The motion of a bouncing ball and a toy car are just two examples of the investigations about motion that students conduct using this e-book.

### 7 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Motion Detector

ENERGY

#### Physical Science

FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- e-Motion!
- Spring into Action
- Air Ball! (*shown above*) also uses  
Go Direct® Gas Pressure.

- Driving with Energy

- Weigh Station—All Trucks Stop!

#### Life Science

STRUCTURE, FUNCTION, AND  
INFORMATION PROCESSING

- Batty About Science

### Sensor Used

#### Go Direct Motion

Monitor the position of a moving object  
using ultrasound.

GDX-MD \$114



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-md-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-md-e)

# Force

## Investigating Force



Download only  
ELB-FOR-E \$12

Everyday forces, such as the friction on a shoe, are investigated in this e-book.

### 4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Force Sensor

#### Physical Science

##### FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Lift the Load!
- What a Drag! (*shown above*)
- Oh! My Aching Back! How Ramps Make Lifting Easier

#### Sensor Used

##### Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Use this force sensor to measure pushes and pulls in the classroom and outdoors. This sensor can also measure acceleration.

GDX-FOR \$119



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-for-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-for-e)

# Light

## Investigating Light



Download only  
ELB-LC-E \$12

Students investigate light properties, including how light changes with distance, reflects off different colors, and varies with the seasons.

### 5 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Light Sensor

#### Physical Science

##### WAVES: LIGHT AND SOUND

- Sunshine on My Shoulders

#### Earth and Space Science

##### EARTH'S SYSTEMS

- Summer and Winter
- Reflectivity of Light (*shown above*)

##### SPACE SYSTEMS: STARS AND THE SOLAR SYSTEM

- Distance From the Sun

#### Sensor Used

##### Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

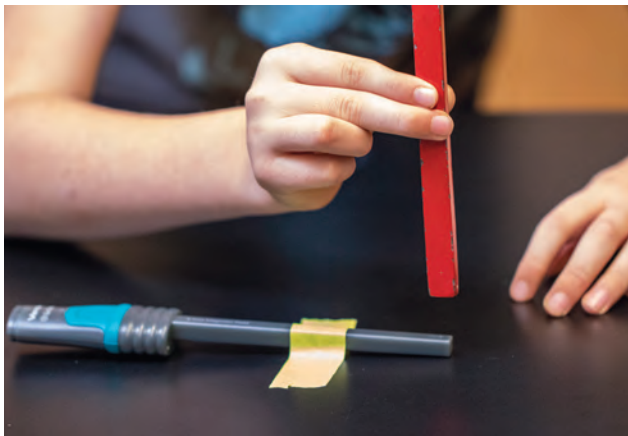
GDX-LC \$89



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-lc-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-lc-e)

# Magnetism

## Investigating Magnetism



**Download only**  
ELB-3MG-E \$12

In this e-book, students investigate the magnetic field of magnets and electromagnets.

### 4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Magnetic Field Sensor

#### Physical Science

##### FORCES AND INTERACTIONS

- Exploring the Poles (*shown above*)
- Making Magnets
- Electromagnets

#### Sensor Used

##### Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Use this sensor to explore properties of magnets, electromagnets, and the Earth's magnetic field.

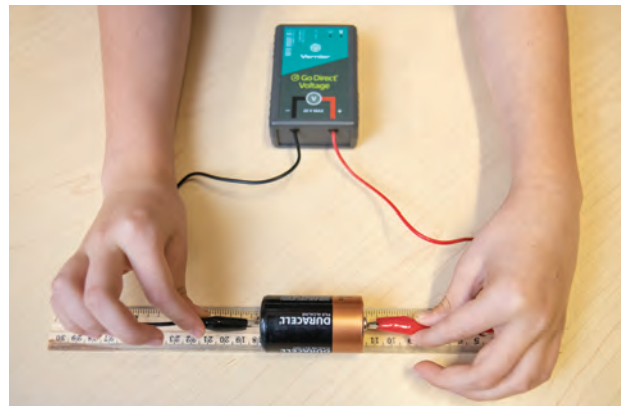
GDX-3MG \$75



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-3mg-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-3mg-e)

# Voltage

## Investigating Voltage



**Download only**  
ELB-VOLT-E \$12

Do C-cell batteries provide a higher voltage than AA batteries? Students investigate this type of question in this e-book focused on voltage.

### 4 Experiments Included in E-book

- Learning to Use a Voltage Probe

#### Physical Science

##### ENERGY

- Are All Batteries the Same? (*shown above*)
- Stacked Batteries
- All Worn Out

#### Sensor Used

##### Go Direct Voltage

This sensor is an excellent choice for investigating batteries, circuits, and electromagnets.

GDX-VOLT \$79



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-volt-e](https://www.vernier.com/elb-volt-e)

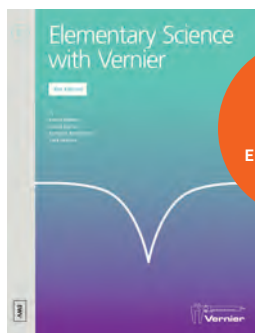
# Elementary Science with Vernier



This collection of experiments for elementary students includes the topics of temperature, motion, force, magnetism, light, electricity, and gas pressure.

## Includes Experiments from These E-books

- Investigating Temperature
- Investigating Gas Pressure
- Investigating Motion
- Investigating Force
- Investigating Light
- Investigating Magnetism
- Investigating Voltage



INCLUDES  
**43**  
EXPERIMENTS

Download only  
EWV-E \$44

Printed book + download  
EWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/ewv](http://vernier.com/ewv)

# Elementary Go Direct Package

8 Products • GDP-EL-DX • \$659  
Buy 8 or more packages at \$639 and save \$160.



## This package includes

Go Direct  
Temperature

Go Direct Light  
and Color

Go Direct  
Motion

Go Direct  
3-Axis  
Magnetic Field

Go Direct  
Gas Pressure

Go Direct  
Voltage

Go Direct  
Force and  
Acceleration

Gas Pressure  
Sensor Bulb

All sensors work with the Vernier Graphical Analysis™ app and LabQuest® 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-el-dx](http://vernier.com/gdp-el-dx)

# Wind Energy

## Investigating Wind Energy



**Download only**  
ELB-WIND-E \$22

**Download + print**  
ELB-WIND \$27

Students investigate wind energy to learn about energy transfer, basic electric circuits, and blade design.

### 11 Experiments Included

- Introduction to Wind Turbines
- Exploring Wind Energy
- Introduction to the Energy Sensor
- Wind Turbine Output: The Effect of Load (*shown above*)
- Exploring Wind Turbine Blades
- Blade Design: Pitch
- Blade Design: Area
- Blade Design: Quantity
- Blade Design: Mass
- Blade Design: Material
- Project: Power Up! (Engineering Design)

### Package Available

#### Investigating Wind Energy Package

Contains the following products

- Go Direct® Energy
- Vernier Resistor Board
- KidWind MINI Wind Turbine with Blade Design



GDP-EL-WE \$186  
Buy 8 or more at \$180  
and save \$48.

Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-wind](http://vernier.com/elb-wind)

# Solar Energy

## Investigating Solar Energy



**Download only**  
ELB-SOLAR-E \$22

**Download + print**  
ELB-SOLAR \$27

Solar energy provides a real-world example in which students investigate energy transfer, series and parallel circuits, and other factors that affect solar panel output.

### 11 Experiments Included

- Introduction to Solar Panels
- Exploring Solar Energy
- Introduction to the Energy Sensor
- Making Connections: Circuits
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Load
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Shade
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Angle (*shown above*)
- Pumping Water with Solar Energy
- Exploring Surface Temperature
- Project: Solar Homes (Engineering Design)
- Project: What's Cookin'? (Engineering Design)

### Package Available

#### Investigating Solar Energy Package

Contains the following products

- Go Direct Energy
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Solar Energy Exploration Kit
- Vernier Resistor Board

GDP-EL-SE \$305  
Buy 8 or more at \$296 and save \$72



Learn more at [vernier.com/elb-solar](http://vernier.com/elb-solar)

# Coding



## Coding with Scratch

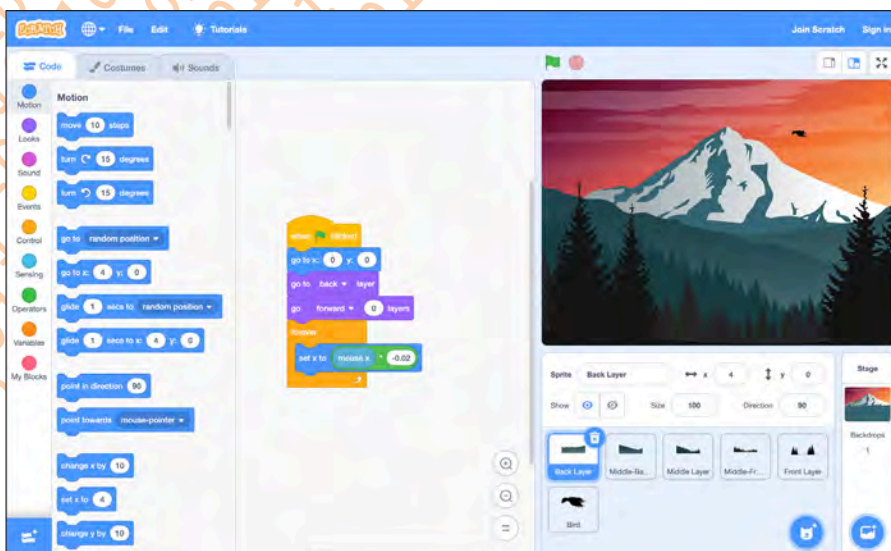
Integrate Go Direct Force and Acceleration into your classroom activities with Scratch. Your students can learn coding by applying their skills to fun, collaborative, hands-on coding projects.

We've designed a free module of Vernier Scratch activities—including a teacher's guide—that helps students sharpen coding skills and gain valuable experience with data-collection technology.

Download the module at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

## Vernier Scratch Activities

- **Storytelling in Scratch:** Use block-based coding to tell the story of Newton's "year of wonders."
- **Interactive Art:** Write code in Scratch to create a parallax effect.
- **Ideal Gas Laws:** Combine coding and an exploration of the ideal gas laws.
- **Emergency Scratch Game:** Learn the fundamentals of coding in Scratch by creating a simple game in which players pilot an ambulance as it dodges traffic.
- **Sustainable Living Activity:** Code an interactive sustainable living poster to help peers understand what they can do to reduce their impact on the environment.
- **Lunar Lander Game:** Use block-based coding to build a lunar lander game with custom sprites and stages.



Creating interactive art in Scratch with Go Direct Force and Acceleration



## Product Used

### Go Direct Force and Acceleration







With Go Direct Force and Acceleration, your students can make a sprite move in response to spinning, tilting, falling, or applying a force to the sensor.






GDX-FOR \$119

Learn more at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor                           |   | Order Code | Price |
|----------------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field |    | GDX-3MG    | \$75  |
| Go Direct Energy                 |    | GDX-NRG    | \$98  |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration |    | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure           |    | GDX-GP     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Light and Color        |  | GDX-LC     | \$89  |
| Go Direct Motion                 |  | GDX-MD     | \$114 |







|                               |  |          |       |
|-------------------------------|--|----------|-------|
| Go Direct Sound               |   | GDX-SND  | \$95  |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature |   | GDX-ST   | \$99  |
| Go Direct Temperature         |   | GDX-TMP  | \$78  |
| Go Direct Voltage             |   | GDX-VOLT | \$79  |
| Go Direct Weather             |  | GDX-WTHR | \$109 |

## Go Direct Charge Station

| Accessory                |   | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station |  | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |

See all our products for elementary school science at [vernier.com/elementary-school](https://www.vernier.com/elementary-school)

# Additional Products

| Product                                     |   | Order Code   | Price |
|---|---|--|-------|
| Davis® Weather Stations                     |  | <a href="http://vernier.com/weather">vernier.com/weather</a> |       |
| Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb                    |  | GPS-BULB1  | \$6   |
| KidWind MINI Wind Turbine with Blade Design |  | KW-MWTBD   | \$69  |
| Solar Energy Exploration Kit                |  | KW-SEEK  | \$89  |
| USB Digital Microscope                      |  | BD-EDU-100   | \$119 |
| Vernier Resistor Board                      |  | VES-RB   | \$19  |

# Coding

| Product  |   | Order Code | Price |
|--|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration<br>(for use with Scratch) |  | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |

# Lab Books

| Title                                  | Order Code  | Price        |
|--|---|--------------|
| <i>Elementary Science with Vernier</i> | Download only: EWV-E<br>Download + print: EWV             | \$44<br>\$52 |
| <i>Investigating Temperature*</i>      | Download only: ELB-TEMP-E<br>Download + print: ELB-TEMP   | \$22<br>\$27 |
| <i>Investigating Motion*</i>           | Download only: ELB-MD-E                                   | \$12         |
| <i>Investigating Light*</i>            | Download only: ELB-LC-E                                   | \$12         |
| <i>Investigating Magnetism*</i>        | Download only: ELB-3MG-E                                  | \$12         |
| <i>Investigating Gas Pressure*</i>     | Download only: ELB-GP-E                                   | \$12         |
| <i>Investigating Force*</i>            | Download only: ELB-FOR-E                                  | \$12         |
| <i>Investigating Voltage*</i>          | Download only: ELB-VOLT-E                                 | \$12         |
| <i>Investigating Solar Energy</i>      | Download only: ELB-SOLAR-E<br>Download + print: ELB-SOLAR | \$22<br>\$27 |
| <i>Investigating Wind Energy</i>       | Download only: ELB-WIND-E<br>Download + print: ELB-WIND   | \$22<br>\$27 |

\* All experiments from this e-book are included in Elementary Science with Vernier.

See all our products for elementary school science at [vernier.com/elementary-school](http://vernier.com/elementary-school)

# Middle School

## Why Vernier?

Hands-on learning with technology is ideal for middle school students. Enhance their discovery and understanding of the world around them with the use of Vernier technology. Using our versatile, cutting-edge products and ready-to-go experiments correlated to the NGSS, you can encourage your students' curiosity and prepare them for high school—and the world beyond.

### Easy

Simple for students and teachers to use

### Affordable

Priced to fit school budgets

### Versatile

Supports a variety of devices and investigations



“

The technology's ease of use and accessibility allows students to really take charge of the learning process as they acquire data; the technology has been a game changer.

*Susan Foster,  
Manlius Pebble Hill School*

[vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

# Contents

Explore our offerings for middle school and learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

## Getting Started

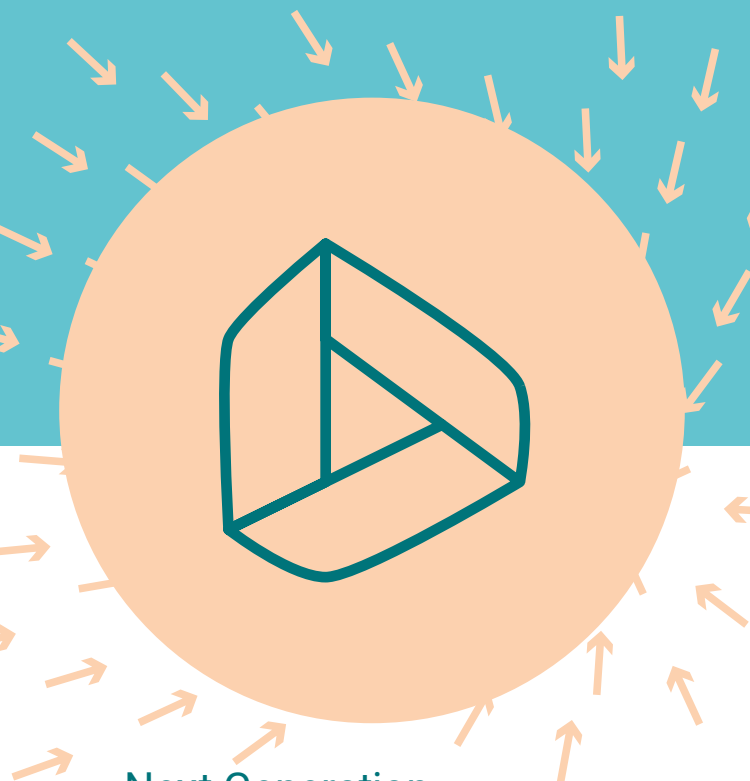
PAGE 20

## Classic Approach

PAGE 21

## Three-Dimensional Learning Approach

PAGE 21



## Next Generation Science Standards

Hands-on learning has been at the core of our mission for over 40 years, and as we create new products—whether it is hardware, software, or written investigations—we work to align them to the NGSS, making it easy for you to help students meet these standards.

[vernier.com/ngss-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ngss-correlations)



## Student-Friendly Technology

Set your middle school students up for success with student-friendly, cutting-edge products that encourage curiosity and enhance their understanding of the world.

[vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)



## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

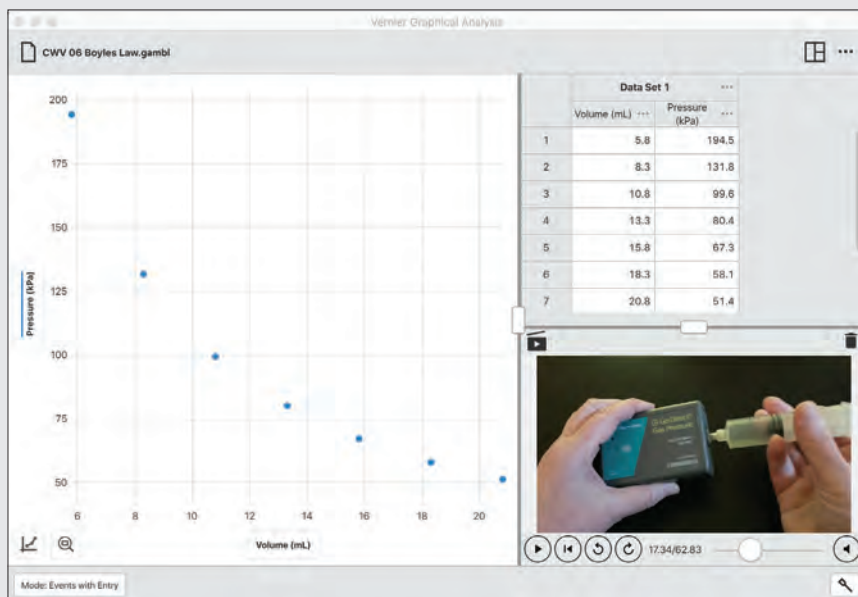
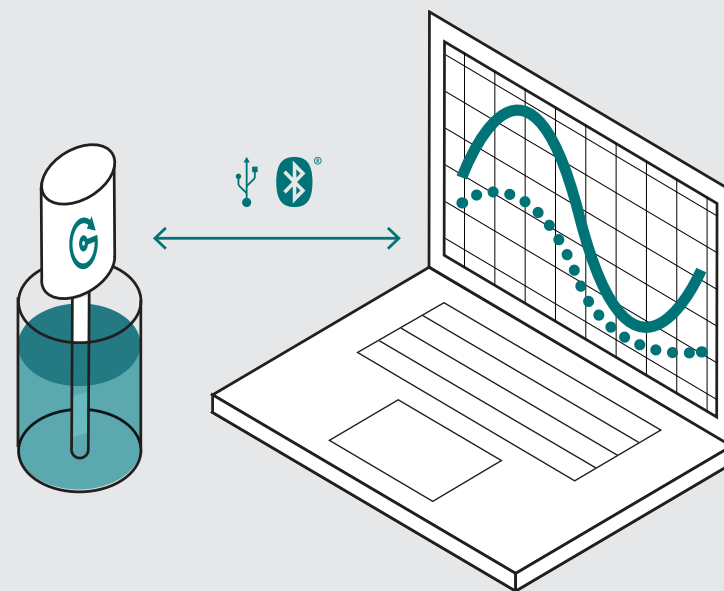
[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

# Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro

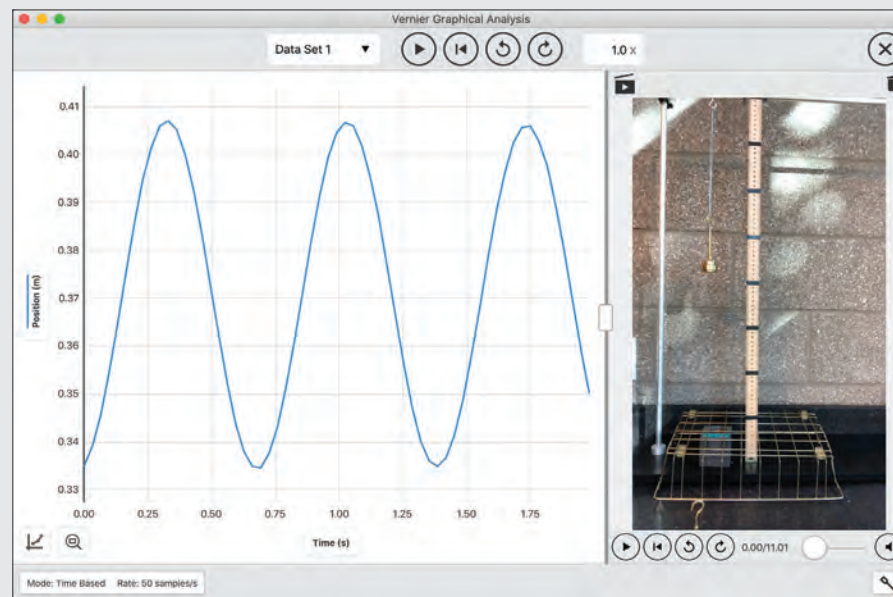
## Collect, Graph, and Analyze Data in Real Time

Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro enables students to form critical connections between abstract scientific ideas and the real world. With this easy-to-use app, students can visualize the data they collect via nearly any Vernier sensor and interact with that data on every desktop or mobile device commonly found in today's classrooms.

### Awards

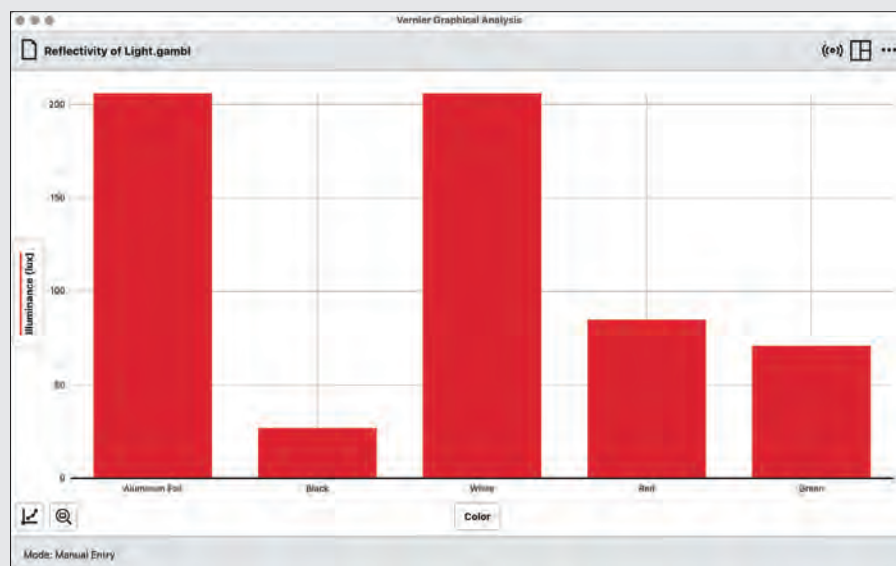


With over 45 ready-to-be-analyzed sample experiments, students can build their understanding of key scientific concepts—even when lab equipment is unavailable.



Data display is synchronized with the video, enabling students to replay, speed up, slow down, and pause recorded experiments at key moments.

Graphical Analysis Pro was designed to meet the needs of today's science classrooms by facilitating synchronous and asynchronous learning, data sharing, mobile access, and remote learning.



Students can plot categorical data in addition to collecting sensor data.

“Our school is really focused on STEM education and the use of all of this technology—both prior to COVID and now—continues to really help students make sense of what they are learning in a fun and engaging way.

**Jessica Freeman**  
*The Carver School for Mathematics, Science, and Technology*

## Key Features

With Graphical Analysis Pro, you get all the features you expect from a data-analysis app, plus a whole lot more!

### Enhanced Data Display

Collect data from multiple sensors simultaneously, plot categorical items, and create more graph types (e.g., bar graphs, histograms, and FFTs).

### Advanced Data Analysis

Use error bars to describe measurement uncertainty and ensure the best fit with the ability to define the curve fit expression.

### Live Data Sharing

Increase student engagement during live demonstrations by sharing your experiment data with students' personal devices—a great approach for in-person and remote learning!

### Video Playback with Synchronized Data

Increase comprehension by giving students the ability to replay, speed up, slow down, and pause recorded experiments, crystallizing the connection between what they see and the data they record.

### Ready-to-Analyze Experiments

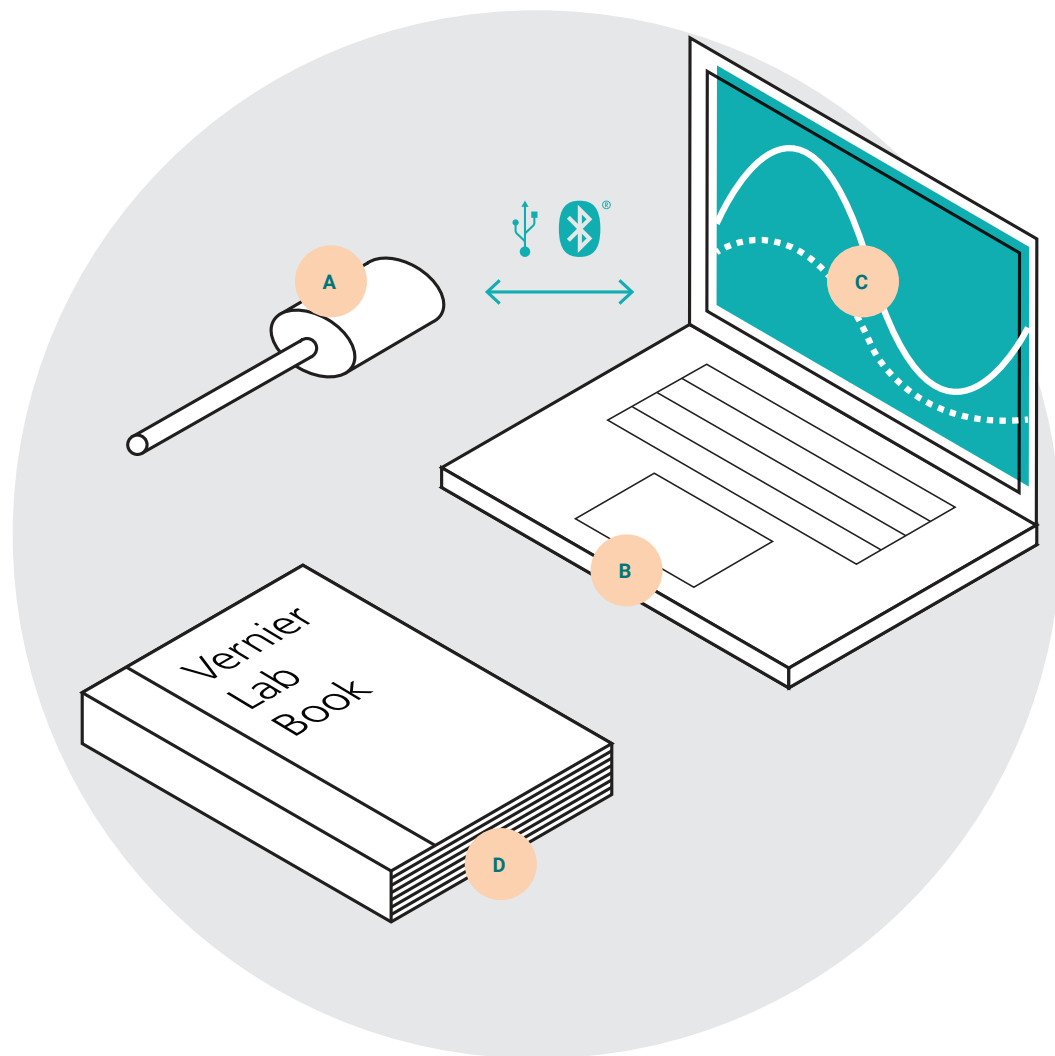
Access a library of over 45 sample experiments that are ready to be analyzed by students, even when lab equipment isn't available (e.g., prep work, homework, and make-up assignments).

### Easy Event Marking

Mark important events—such as when melting begins and ends or when the pH indicator changes color—with just one click.

For more information, go to [vernier.com/graphical-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/graphical-analysis)

# Getting Started



## What You Need to Get Started

### A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

### B Device

Go Direct® sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 3.

### C Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro

With Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro, students can collect, graph, analyze, and share scientific data collected from Vernier sensors.

Learn more at [vernier.com/graphical-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/graphical-analysis)

### D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum.

All of our lab books for middle school provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license—purchase once and share files school wide.

# Classic Approach



## Vernier Lab Books

While the three-dimensional learning approach is valuable, sometimes a more classic approach to instruction is a better fit for your students, teaching style, and resources. In a classic approach, students follow detailed directions to conduct an experiment or investigate a specific science concept, topic, or law.

Vernier supports this more classic approach by providing a robust library of lab books covering most science disciplines. Our lab books provide teacher-created, step-by-step experiments that help your students work toward meeting the NGSS performance expectations and guide students through conducting hands-on experiments in a more structured way.

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

# Three-Dimensional Learning Approach



## Vernier and OpenSciEd

Vernier knows that science education is not static. Your students need to understand critical scientific concepts, use these concepts to solve problems, and understand how they connect to the real world. These objectives are incorporated into the main pillars of the three-dimensional learning framework developed by the National Research Council. Vernier provides downloadable e-books, shown on page 25, that incorporate the three-dimensional learning approach.

We are proud to partner with OpenSciEd™, a provider of high-quality, open-source science instructional materials. Our partnership gives you access to free field-tested and EQuIP-approved units that support the three-dimensional learning approach. Vernier provides free downloadable supplements that integrate data-collection technology into these units. When Vernier technology is paired with OpenSciEd's classroom-tested curriculum, your students establish a deep understanding of critical scientific concepts through data collection.

Learn more at [vernier.com/openscienced](https://www.vernier.com/openscienced)

# Life Science

# Physical Science

## Exploring Life Science



**Download only**  
MSB-LS-E \$12

From yeast to humans, this e-book provides opportunities for students to learn about life science.

### 5 Experiments Included in E-book

#### Structure, Function, and Information Processing

- Get a Grip (shown above)
- Heart Rate and Body Position
- Heart Rate and Exercise

#### Matter and Energy in Organisms and Ecosystems

- Diffusion: How Fast?

#### Growth, Development, and Reproduction of Organisms

- Yeast Beasts in Action

### Package Available

#### Exploring Life Science Go Direct Package

GDP-MS-LS \$322

This package contains the following:

Buy 8 or more at \$312

Go Direct® Gas Pressure, Go Wireless® Heart Rate, and save \$80.

Go Direct Conductivity, Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb



Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-ls-e](http://vernier.com/msb-ls-e)

## Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions



**Download only**  
MSB-CR-E \$22

In the six experiments in this book, students gain an understanding of various types of chemical reactions as they build a model to explain what goes on at the molecular level during a chemical reaction.

### 6 Experiments Included in E-book

Students investigate endothermic and exothermic reactions, precipitate formation, conservation of mass, and other reactions.

### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$78

Teacher pack also available

(includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Charge Station)

GDX-TMP-TP \$692

Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-cr-e](http://vernier.com/msb-cr-e)

# Physical Science

## Exploring Physical Science



Watch  
a video



**Download only**  
MSB-PS-E \$22

From matter and energy to motion and forces, students explore a wide variety of topics in basic chemistry and physics in this e-book.

### 22 Experiments Included in E-book

#### Structure and Properties of Matter

- Fun with Pressure

#### Chemical Reactions

- Boiling Temperature of Water
- Freezing Temperature of Water
- How Low Can You Go? Freezer Bag Ice Cream

PLUS 2 MORE

#### Forces and Interactions

- Friction
- First Class Levers

- Pulleys (*shown above*)
- PLUS 7 MORE

#### Energy

- A Hot Hand
- A Good Sock
- Lemon "Juice"

#### Waves and Electromagnetic Radiation

- Reflectivity of Light
- Mapping a Magnetic Field
- Electromagnets

### Package Available

#### Exploring Physical Science Go Direct Package

This package contains the following Go Direct sensors: Temperature (2), Gas Pressure, Force and Acceleration, Motion Detector, Voltage, 3-Axis Magnetic Field, Light and Color

GDP-MS-PS \$731

Buy 8 or more at \$709 and save \$176.



Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-ps-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-ps-e)

## Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart



**Download only**  
MSB-CART-E  
\$22

In this e-book, students explore the force of friction, aspects of motion, and simple machines such as the lever, ramp, and pulley.

### 7 Experiments Included in E-book

- Investigating Friction
- Levers as Machines
- Pulleys as Machines (*shown above*)
- Ramps as Machines
- Getting Faster
- Crash Test
- Newton's Second Law

### Package Available

#### Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart Package

This package contains the following Go Direct sensors: Sensor Cart (Green) and Sensor Cart (Yellow)

GDP-MS-SC \$378

Buy 8 or more at \$367 and save \$88.



Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-cart-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-cart-e)

# Earth and Space Science

## Exploring Earth and Space Science



**Download only**  
MSB-ESS-E \$22

Weather, soil, and water quality are a few of the Earth science topics students explore in this e-book.

### 12 Experiments Included in E-book

#### Earth's Systems

- Soil Study
- Ocean Floor Mapping
- Water Hardness Study
- A Water Field Study

#### Weather and Climate

- Heating of Land and Water
- The Greenhouse Effect
- Relative Humidity
- Absorption of Radiant Energy
- Reflectivity of Light
- Schoolyard Study
- What Causes the Seasons? (*shown above*)
- Solar Homes (Engineering Design)

#### Package Available

##### Exploring Earth and Space Science Go Direct Package

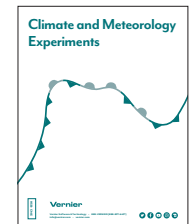
This package contains the following Go Direct® sensors: Temperature (2), Light and Color, Motion Detector, Conductivity, pH

GDP-MS-ESS \$587  
Buy 8 or more at \$569  
and save \$144.



Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-ess-e](https://www.vernier.com/msb-ess-e)

## Climate and Meteorology Experiments



**Download only**  
HSB-CM-E \$22

This lab book is packed with interactive investigations that challenge students to use data-collection technology to explore weather, climate, and other important weather-related topics.

### 11 Experiments Included in E-book

#### Weather and Climate

- Modeling Solar Insolation
- What Causes Land and Sea Breezes?
- Investigating Albedo
- Exploring the Greenhouse Effect
- Effect of Air Temperature on Humidity
- What is Dew Point?
- Measuring Wind Chill
- Changes in Barometric Pressure
- Formation of Clouds
- Measuring Wind Direction
- Studying Microclimates: Urban Heat Islands

#### Package Available

##### Climate and Meteorology Experiments Go Direct Package

This package contains the following Go Direct sensors: Surface Temperature (2), Light and Color, Weather System

GDP-CM \$425  
Buy 8 or more at \$412  
for a savings of \$104.



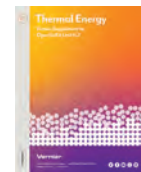
Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e)

# Three-Dimensional Learning Vernier Supplements to OpenSciEd

## EXPERIMENTS

### Thermal Energy

18 Lessons



**Free Download**  
OSE-62TE-E

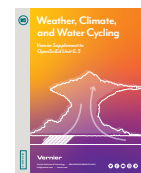
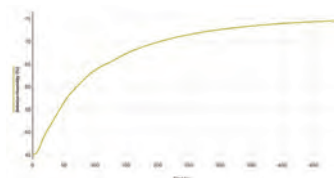
Students plan and carry out investigations to systematically test cup systems, tracking the flow of matter and energy into or out of the system as they develop a model of thermal energy.

#### Sensor Used

Go Direct  
Temperature  
GDX-TMP \$78

### Weather, Climate, and Water Cycling

22 Lessons



**Free Download**  
OSE-63WC-E

In this Earth science unit, students use data-collection technology to explain small-scale storms, mesoscale weather systems, and global-level patterns of precipitation. In the culminating lesson, students explain how climate varies in different parts of the world.

#### Sensors Used

Go Direct  
Temperature  
GDX-TMP \$78

Go Direct  
Light and Color  
GDX-LC \$89

Go Direct Weather  
GDX-WTHR \$109

## LAB BOOKS AND SENSORS

| Book Title   | Grade   | Order Code                  | Sensors Used  |
|--|---------|-----------------------------|---|
|  <b>Light and Matter</b>                    | Grade 6 | OSE-61LM-E<br>Free Download | Go Direct Light and Color GDX-LC \$89   |
|  <b>Thermal Energy</b>                      | Grade 6 | OSE-62TE-E<br>Free Download | Go Direct Temperature GDX-TMP \$78  |
|  <b>Weather, Climate, and Water Cycling</b> | Grade 6 | OSE-63WC-E<br>Free Download | Go Direct Temperature GDX-TMP \$78<br>Go Direct Light and Color GDX-LC \$89<br>Go Direct Weather GDX-WTHR \$109 |
|  <b>Metabolic Reactions</b>                 | Grade 7 | OSE-73MR-E<br>Free Download | Go Direct CO <sub>2</sub> Gas GDX-CO2 \$225   |
|  <b>Matter Cycling and Photosynthesis</b>   | Grade 7 | OSE-74MC-E<br>Free Download | Go Direct CO <sub>2</sub> Gas GDX-CO2 \$225   |
|  <b>Contact Forces</b>                    | Grade 8 | OSE-81CF-E<br>Free Download | OpenSciEd™ Sensor Cart Package<br>OSE-GDXCART-PKG \$464   |
|  <b>Sound Waves</b>                       | Grade 8 | OSE-82SW-E<br>Free Download | Go Direct Motion GDX-MD \$114   |
|  <b>Forces at a Distance</b>              | Grade 8 | OSE-83FD-E<br>Free Download | OpenSciEd Sensor Cart Package<br>OSE-GDXCART-PKG \$464  |

Learn more at [vernier.com/openscienced](https://www.vernier.com/openscienced)

# Coding



## Coding with Scratch

Integrate Go Direct® Force and Acceleration into your classroom activities with Scratch. Your students can learn coding by applying their skills to fun, collaborative, hands-on coding projects.

We've designed a free module of Vernier Scratch activities—including a teacher's guide—that helps students sharpen coding skills and gain valuable experience with data-collection technology.

Download the module at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

## Vernier Scratch Activities

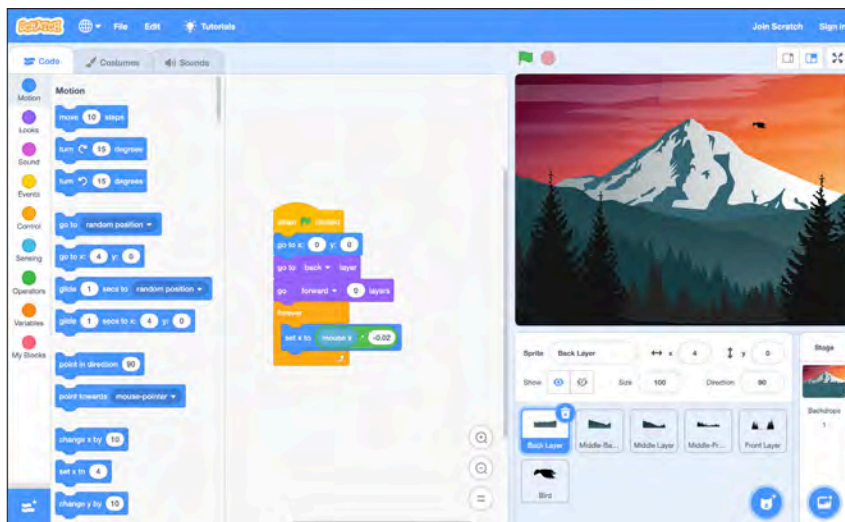
- **Storytelling in Scratch:** Use block-based coding to tell the story of Newton's "year of wonders."
- **Interactive Art:** Write code in Scratch to create a parallax effect.
- **Ideal Gas Laws:** Combine coding and an exploration of the ideal gas laws.
- **Emergency Scratch Game:** Learn the fundamentals of coding in Scratch by creating a simple game in which players pilot an ambulance as it dodges traffic.
- **Sustainable Living Activity:** Code an interactive sustainable living poster to help peers understand what they can do to reduce their impact on the environment.
- **Lunar Lander Game:** Use block-based coding to build a lunar lander game with custom sprites and stages.

## Product Used

### Go Direct Force and Acceleration

With Go Direct Force and Acceleration, your students can make a sprite move in response to spinning, tilting, falling, or applying a force to the sensor.

GDX-FOR \$119



Creating interactive art in Scratch with Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Learn more at [vernier.com/scratch](https://www.vernier.com/scratch)

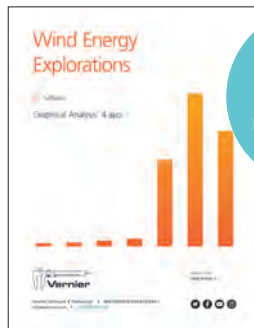
# Wind Energy

## Wind Energy Explorations

Students gain an understanding of energy, circuits, and loads, as well as practice engineering design as they use this e-book to explore wind energy.

Experiments Included in E-book

- Energy Transformation
- Measuring Wind Energy
- Exploring Wind Turbines
- Wind Turbines: Effect of Load
- Blade Variable: Pitch
- Blade Variable: Quantity
- Blade Variable: Area
- Blade Variable: Shape
- Project: Max Power (Engineering Design)



INCLUDES  
9  
EXPERIMENTS

**Download only**  
MSB-WIND-E \$22

## Wind Energy Explorations Go Direct Packages

### Single Station Package (shown below)

This package includes

- Go Direct Energy (1)
- Vernier Resistor Board (1)
- KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit

GDP-MS-WE \$251



### Classroom Package

This package includes

- Go Direct Energy Sensors (3)
- Vernier Resistor Boards (3)
- KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Classroom Pack (includes materials for 6 to 10 groups of 2 to 4 students each)

GDP-MS-WEC \$705

Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-wind-e](http://vernier.com/msb-wind-e)

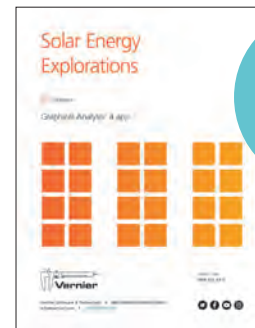
# Solar Energy

## Solar Energy Explorations

Solar energy provides a relevant topic for students to explore energy, temperature, and electrical circuits, culminating in an engineering design project.

Experiments Included in E-book

- Renewable Energy
- Introduction to Solar Panels and Solar Energy
- Measuring Energy
- Making Connections: Circuits
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Load
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Shade
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Angle
- Solar Panel Output: Effect of Temperature
- Project: Build a Solar Car (Engineering Design)



INCLUDES  
9  
EXPERIMENTS

**Download only**  
MSB-SOLAR-E \$22

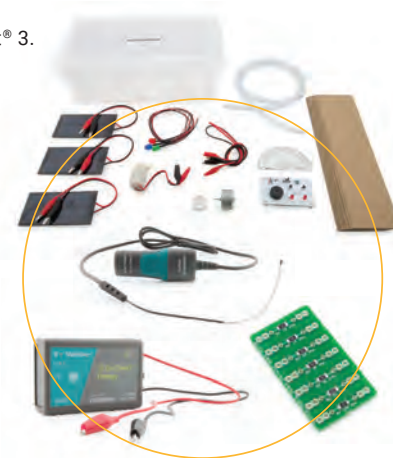
## Solar Energy Explorations Go Direct Package

This package includes sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3. It also includes an experiment kit and a resistor board.

- Go Direct Energy
- Solar Energy Exploration Kit
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Vernier Resistor Board

GDP-MS-SE \$305







Buy 8 or more packages at \$296 and save \$72.














Learn more at [vernier.com/msb-solar-e](http://vernier.com/msb-solar-e)

# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor   |   | Order Code | Price |
|--|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field                           |    | GDX-3MG    | \$75  |
| Carts and Tracks   |   |            |       |
| Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts |    | DTS-GDX    | \$619 |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)                              |    | GDX-CART-G | \$189 |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)                             |    | GDX-CART-Y | \$189 |
| Go Direct Conductivity                                     |    | GDX-CON    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Current  |    | GDX-CUR    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Energy   |  | GDX-NRG    | \$98  |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration                           |  | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure                                     |  | GDX-GP     | \$99  |
| Go Wireless® Heart Rate                                    |  | GW-HR      | \$98  |


|   |   |          |         |
|---|---|----------|---------|
| Go Direct Light and Color               |    | GDX-LC   | \$89    |
| Go Direct Motion                        |    | GDX-MD   | \$114   |
| Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen      |    | GDX-ODO  | \$359   |
| pH Sensors                              |   |          |         |
| Go Direct pH                            |    | GDX-PH   | \$109   |
| Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH       |    | GDX-FPH  | \$134   |
| Go Direct Sound                         |    | GDX-SND  | \$95    |
| Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester |   | GDX-VSMT | \$1,199 |
| Temperature Probes                      |   |          |         |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature           |  | GDX-ST   | \$99    |
| Go Direct Temperature                   |  | GDX-TMP  | \$78    |
| Go Direct Voltage                       |  | GDX-VOLT | \$79    |
| Go Direct Weather System                |  | GDX-WTVA | \$138   |

See all our products for middle school science at [vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

## Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)








## Go Direct Charge Station

| Accessory                |   | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station |  | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |

## LabQuest 3 Interface and Sensors

Learn more about LabQuest® 3 and sensors at [vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)

## Additional Products

| Products                          |   | Order Code  | Price |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|-------|
| Cart Guide (pkg. of 10)           |    | CGUIDE-10   | \$99  |
| Davis® Weather Stations           |    | <a href="https://www.vernier.com/weather">vernier.com/weather</a> |       |
| pH Storage Solution               |   | PH-SS   | \$20  |
| KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit |  | KW-BWX  | \$134 |
| OHAUS® Balances ⚖                 |  | <a href="https://www.vernier.com/ohaus">vernier.com/ohaus</a>     |       |
| Solar Energy Exploration Kit      |  | KW-SEEK   | \$89  |
| Vernier Resistor Board            |  | VES-RB  | \$19  |

## Coding

| Products   | Order Code | Price |
|--|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration<br>(for use with Scratch) | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |

## Lab Books

| Title  | Order Code                                    | Price        |
|--|---|--------------|
| <i>Middle School Science with Vernier</i>                    | Download + print: MSV<br>Download only: MSV-E | \$52<br>\$44 |
| <i>Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart</i> | MSB-CART-E                                    | \$22         |
| <i>Exploring Physical Science*</i>                           | MSB-PS-E                                      | \$22         |
| <i>Exploring Life Science*</i>                               | MSB-LS-E                                      | \$12         |
| <i>Exploring Earth and Space Science*</i>                    | MSB-ESS-E                                     | \$22         |
| <i>Solar Energy Explorations</i>                             | MSB-SOLAR-E                                   | \$22         |
| <i>Wind Energy Explorations</i>                              | MSB-WIND-E                                    | \$22         |
| <i>Earth Science with Vernier</i>                            | Download + print: ESV<br>Download only: ESV-E | \$52<br>\$44 |
| <i>Climate and Meteorology Experiments</i>                   | HSB-CM-E                                      | \$22         |

\* All experiments from this e-book are included in Middle School Science with Vernier.

See all our products for middle school science at [vernier.com/middle-school](https://www.vernier.com/middle-school)

# High School

Encourage your students and build their confidence in pursuing a STEM career path with hands-on experience using data-collection technology from Vernier. Our technology supports you as you set up students for success, as well as prepare them to meet the NGSS and state standards through experiments that support three-dimensional learning.

[vernier.com/high-school](https://www.vernier.com/high-school)



## Contents

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students deepen their understanding of key STEM concepts.

### Lab Books & Investigations

PAGE 31

### A Guide to Vernier Data Collection

PAGE 32

### LabQuest® 3

PAGE 34

### Interfaces

PAGE 37

### Software and Digital Curriculum

PAGE 38

## Subjects

BIOLOGY  
PAGE 44

ENVIRONMENTAL  
SCIENCE  
PAGE 60

EARTH SCIENCE  
PAGE 72

CHEMISTRY  
PAGE 76

PHYSICAL SCIENCE  
PAGE 94

PHYSICS  
PAGE 98

ENGINEERING  
AND CODING  
PAGE 124

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS  
PAGE 132

## College

[vernier.com/college](https://www.vernier.com/college)

# Lab Books & Investigations



## E-books and Printed Books—the Choice is Yours

Many of our popular, award-winning lab books are available in both e-version and printed formats. When you purchase a printed book, you also receive the electronic version. When you purchase either format, you receive

- Anytime access to the most up-to-date versions of experiments on all supported Vernier software (free Vernier web account required)
- Editable student files and complete teacher information files, including sample data and supplies lists
- A generous site license—purchase once and share files with other teachers in your school

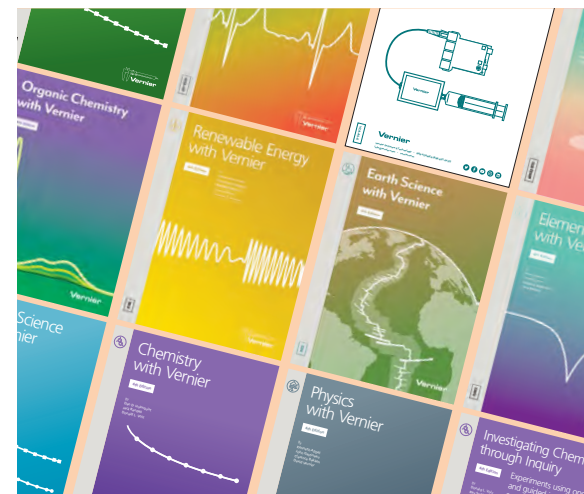
## NGSS Aligned

To learn about the Next Generation Science Standards and Vernier, visit [vernier.com/ngss](https://www.vernier.com/ngss)

## Helping You Meet Standards and Learning Objectives

Vernier understands that helping students meet standards is an important part of teaching. As standards change, we are committed to providing you with the most current information. You will find the following alignments and correlations for Vernier lab books at [vernier.com/standards](https://www.vernier.com/standards)

- NGSS (Next Generation Science Standards)
- CSTA (Computer Science Teachers Association)
- AP\* (Advanced Placement Program)
- IB† (International Baccalaureate Diploma Program)



## Ideas for Your Science Classroom

If you are looking for experiments that can help you excite your students about STEM, check out our extensive library of experiments. We make it easy to find ideas from fellow educators and Vernier professionals.

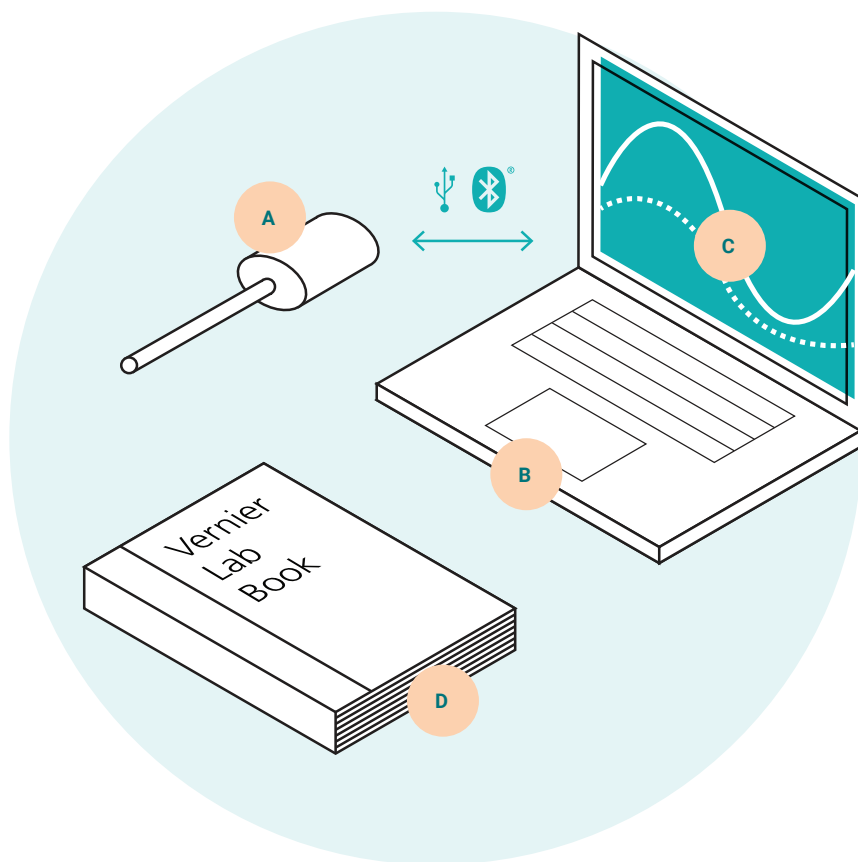
Visit [vernier.com/ideas](https://www.vernier.com/ideas)

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

\* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

† The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

# Getting Started with Go Direct Sensors



## Why Choose Go Direct Sensors?

With over 60 sensors to choose from, our Go Direct® family of sensors offers an affordable solution that includes free software. Go Direct sensors are easy to use—just connect and start collecting data with your device.

## What You Need to Get Started

### A Go Direct Sensor

These versatile sensors connect to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

### B Device

Go Direct sensors connect to a wide variety of devices commonly used in classrooms, including Chromebooks, computers, compatible mobile devices, and LabQuest® 3.

### C Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro

With Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro, students can collect, graph, analyze, and share scientific data collected from Vernier sensors.

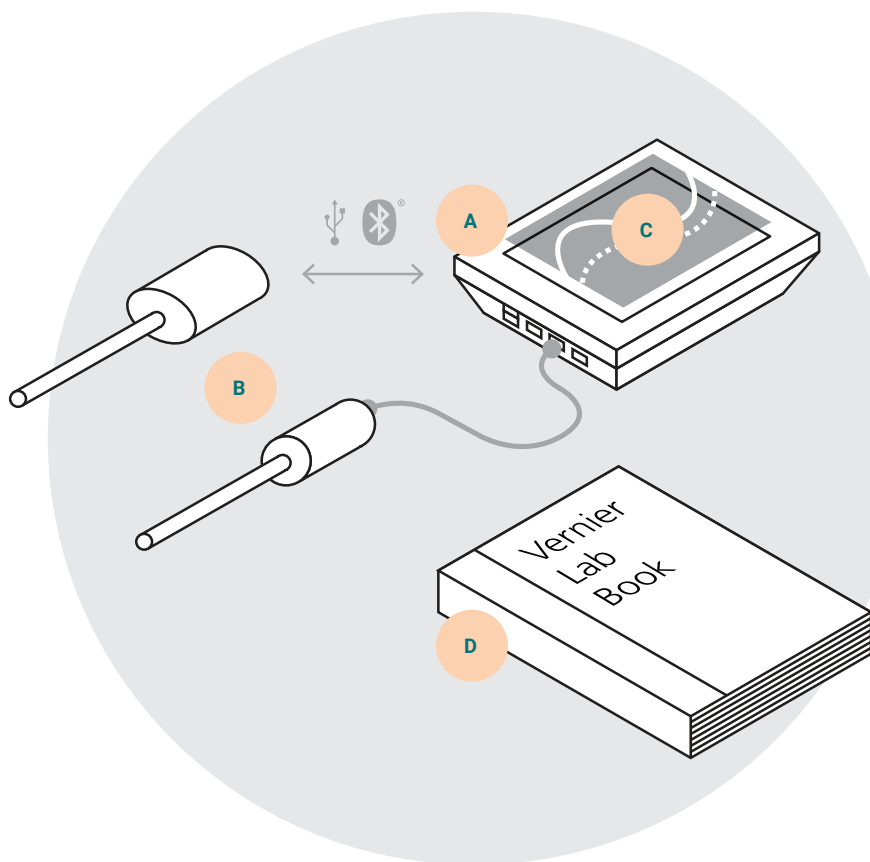
Learn more at  
[vernier.com/graphical-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/graphical-analysis)

### D Lab Book

Step-by-step instructions at your fingertips save valuable time when integrating probeware into your curriculum. Many of our lab books provide support for Go Direct sensors and the Graphical Analysis app.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files school wide.

# Getting Started with LabQuest 3



## Why Choose LabQuest 3?

LabQuest 3 is a powerful, easy-to-use, and versatile data-logging solution for STEM students. A full-featured data-collection platform, LabQuest 3 is an excellent choice for laboratories, classrooms, or in-the-field investigations.

## What You Need to Get Started

### A LabQuest 3

With its large, high-resolution screen, LabQuest can be easily navigated using gestures. It also offers fast data collection, wireless connectivity with Wi-Fi and Bluetooth wireless technology, and a rechargeable, high-capacity battery.

### B Sensors

Compatible with all Vernier sensors, LabQuest 3 connects wirelessly to the family of Go Direct sensors and connects easily with our wired LabQuest sensors.

### c Software

LabQuest 3 has built-in software, LabQuest App, that gives your students real-time graphing and analysis capabilities in one handheld device. LabQuest 3 offers built-in apps, such as a Periodic Table, Sound Recorder, and more, and includes student instructions for over 75 of our most popular experiments.

### D Lab Book

Looking for even more lab ideas? Our popular, award-winning lab books provide hundreds of well-tested, customizable experiments.

Our lab books come with a generous site license. Purchase once and share files school wide.

# LabQuest 3



## LabQuest 3 is a powerful, easy-to-navigate, and versatile data-logging solution for STEM students.

LabQuest® 3 reimagines data collection by providing students with an innovative, easy-to-use interface. A larger screen and advanced touch screen abilities make it easier for students to collect, graph, and analyze data wherever they are—in the classroom, at home, or in the field. Challenge your students to gain a deeper understanding of science through data with the accessible, groundbreaking LabQuest 3.

- Connects wirelessly to the family of Go Direct® sensors
- Easy-to-use platform enables students to generate graphs and analyze results
- An excellent choice for laboratories, classrooms, or in-the-field investigations

LABQ3 \$399

**LabQuest 3 purchase includes** LabQuest 3 unit, rechargeable battery (in unit), AC power adapter, micro USB computer connection cable, and Quick-Start Guide



## Full-Featured Data-Collection Platform

The most engaging and effective approach to science is interactive, with students collecting and analyzing data to understand and apply core concepts. Graphing and analyzing data is an essential component of the inquiry and learning process. LabQuest 3, with its built-in data-collection and analysis app that works with all Vernier sensors, supports hands-on data collection in the classroom, in the lab, and in the field.

- Is a Chromebook™ not available? No problem. LabQuest 3 can do it all—data collection, data analysis, and data sharing.
- Keep your expensive computers safe from spills, drops, and crashes—use LabQuest 3 in the chemistry lab, at the watershed, or next to your bridge tester. LabQuest 3 does not need another device for data collection or analysis.
- With a portable design, LabQuest 3 lets your students take it anywhere they go.
- LabQuest 3 works with both LabQuest and Go Direct sensors.



## Connectivity to Other Platforms

### One-to-Many Data Sharing

Students can share real-time data with multiple devices for a truly hands-on, collaborative learning experience. Use LabQuest 3 to transfer data wirelessly to computers, Chromebooks, or mobile devices running Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro.

### USB Sensor Interface

If you want to use your own computer or Chromebook to collect data, use LabQuest 3 as a conduit between our wired LabQuest sensors and your device. LabQuest 3 works as a USB sensor interface with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro.

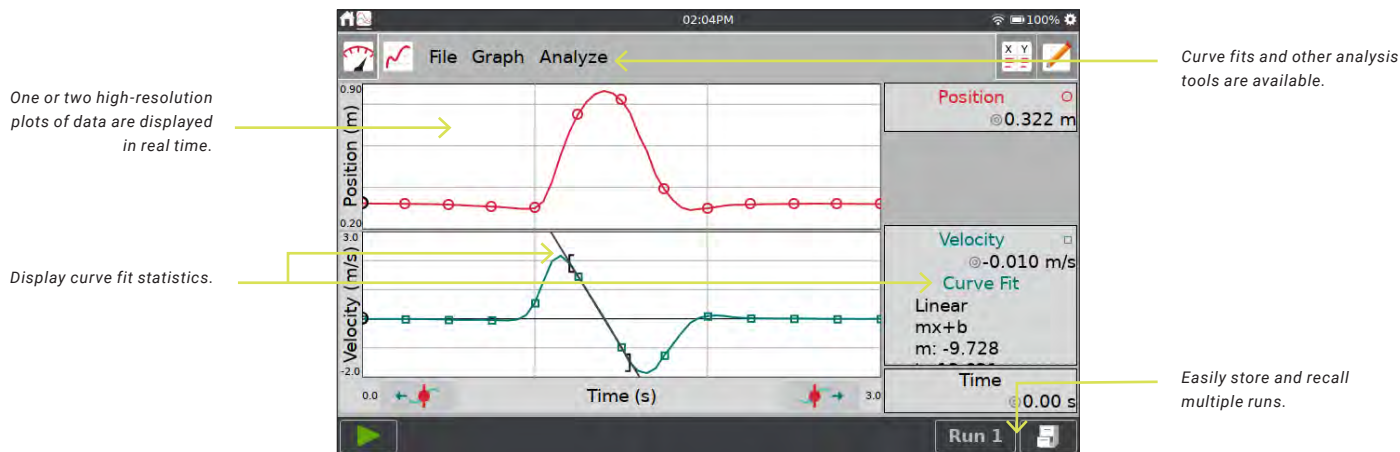
Learn more at [vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)

# LabQuest 3

## LabQuest App

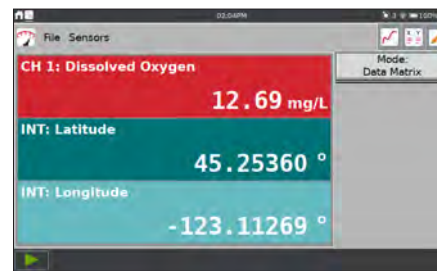
LabQuest 3 has built-in software that gives your students real-time graphing capabilities in a handheld device. It's powerful, yet beautifully simple.

- Collect data and view in a Data Table, Meter, and Graph.
  - Perform curve fits.
  - Use built-in sensors—GPS, accelerometers, and more.
  - Draw a prediction before collecting data.
  - Display two graphs at once.
  - Display a tangent line or use the Integral function tool.
  - Calculate statistics for your data.
- Learn more about built-in applications and other great features at [vernier.com/labq3](http://vernier.com/labq3)

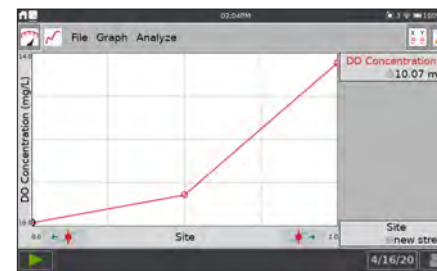


## One-Touch Simplicity

Your students can collect data and view them in a Meter, Graph, or Data Table.



Meter



Graph

| Site       | Latitude (°) | Longitude (°) | Altitude (m) | DO Conc (mg/L) |
|------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|
| new stream | 45.50782     | -122.85773    | 66           | 10.07          |
| pond       | 45.50790     | -122.85690    | 61           | 10.71          |
| entrance   | 45.50841     | -122.85613    | 51           | 13.77          |

Data Table

Learn more at [vernier.com/labq3](http://vernier.com/labq3)

# Accessories and Replacement Parts

| Product                          | Order Code     | Price |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| LabQuest Charge Station          | LQ3-CRG        | \$149 |
| LabQuest 3 Stand                 | LQ3-STN        | \$5   |
| LabQuest Power Supply*           | LQ3-PS         | \$11  |
| LabQuest Lanyard                 | LQ3-LAN        | \$9   |
| LabQuest 3 Battery               | LQ3-BAT        | \$34  |
| LabQuest Battery Boost 3         | LQ-B00ST3      | \$119 |
| Vernier Micro USB Cable*         | CB-USB-MICRO   | \$5   |
| Vernier Micro USB to USB-C Cable | CB-USB-C-MICRO | \$9   |

\*Included with LabQuest 3

# LabQuest Viewer App



## LabQuest Viewer

Teach students how to use LabQuest® by projecting your LabQuest screen. Display live images of all LabQuest units in your lab to monitor student progress or compare group data. LabQuest Viewer® is compatible with both macOS® and Windows® computers.

Computer software includes a site license for every teacher's computer in your school.

**CD** LQ-VIEW \$79

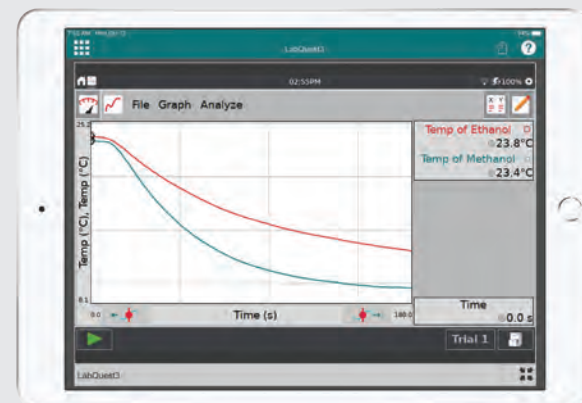
**Download** LQ-VIEW-E \$79

For more information, visit [vernier.com/lq-view](http://vernier.com/lq-view)

## LabQuest Viewer for iPad

Use LabQuest Viewer app for iPad® on your classroom iPad to wirelessly view and control LabQuest. When your iPad is used with a projector, you can easily display any LabQuest screen for the entire class to see.

For more information, visit [vernier.com/lq-view-ipad](http://vernier.com/lq-view-ipad)



Download on the  
App Store

# LabQuest Mini



## LabQuest Mini

LabQuest Mini brings the power of our award-winning LabQuest technology to you when you don't need the versatility of a standalone device. The perfect solution for educators collecting data with a computer or Chromebook,<sup>™</sup> LabQuest Mini interfaces with Vernier Graphical Analysis<sup>™</sup> Pro (computers and Chromebooks only) and Logger Pro<sup>®</sup> computer software.

LQ-MINI \$189



Learn more at [vernier.com/lq-mini](https://www.vernier.com/lq-mini)

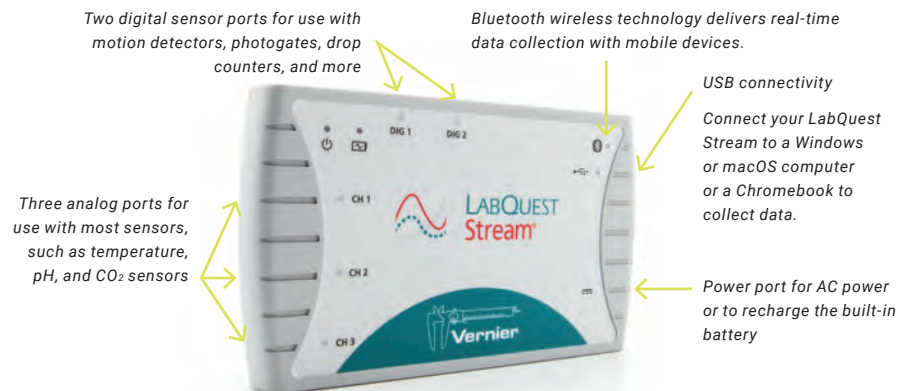
# LabQuest Stream



## LabQuest Stream

LabQuest Stream<sup>®</sup> brings data collection with LabQuest sensors to even more platforms—computers, Chromebooks, smartphones, and tablets. LabQuest Stream makes a one-to-one connection to your technology via USB (computers and Chromebooks) or Bluetooth<sup>®</sup> wireless technology (smartphones and tablets) without the need to connect to your school's network. LabQuest Stream is our recommended interface for BYOD classrooms using LabQuest sensors.

LQ-STREAM \$299



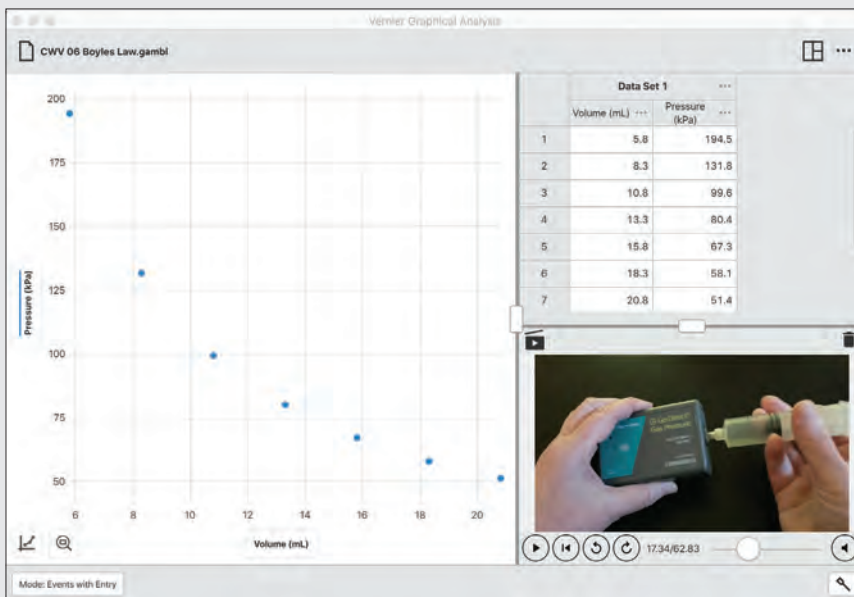
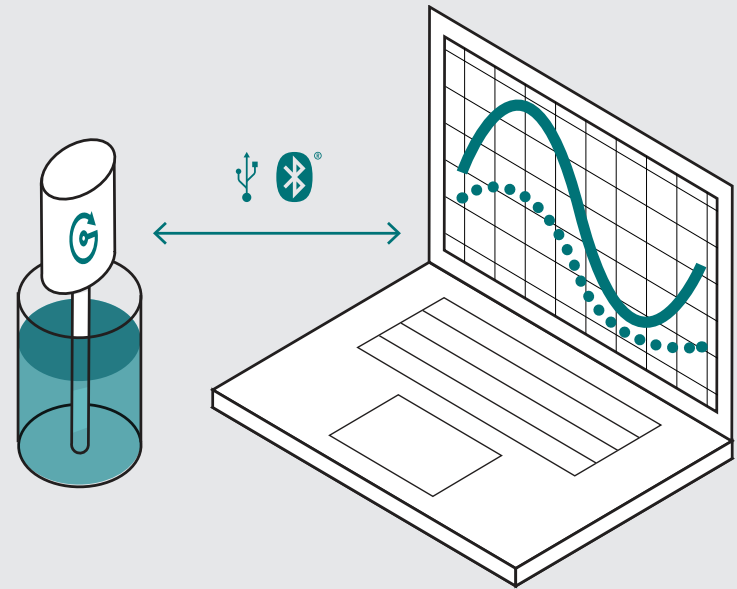
Learn more at [vernier.com/lq-stream](https://www.vernier.com/lq-stream)

# Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro

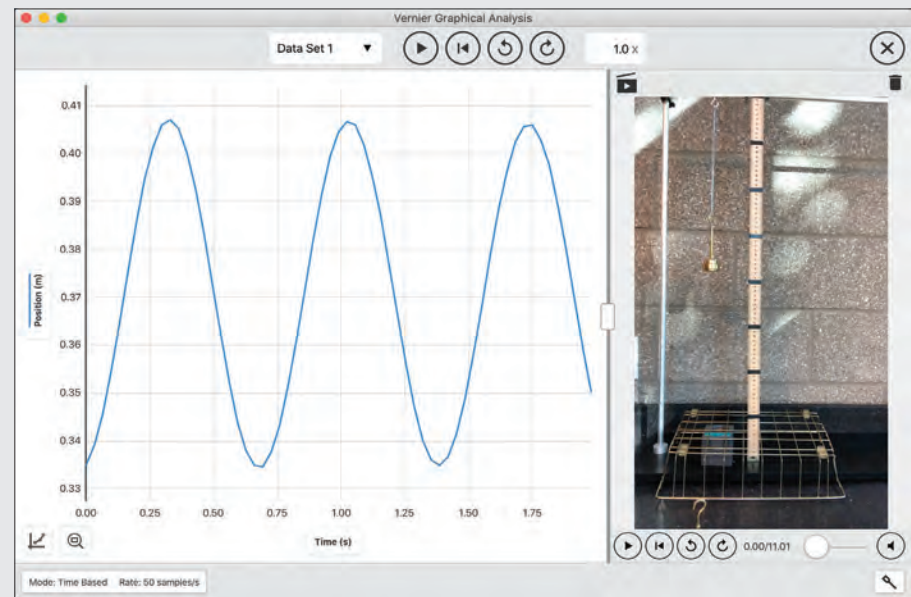
## Collect, Graph, and Analyze Data in Real Time

Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro enables students to form critical connections between abstract scientific ideas and the real world. With this easy-to-use app, students can visualize the data they collect via nearly any Vernier sensor and interact with that data on every desktop or mobile device commonly found in today's classrooms.

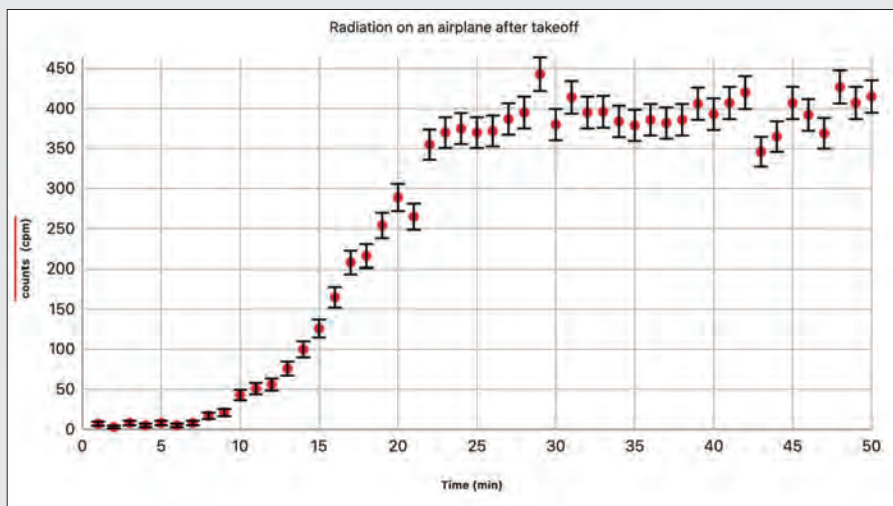
### Awards



With over 45 ready-to-be-analyzed sample experiments, students can build their understanding of key scientific concepts—even when lab equipment is unavailable.



Data display is synchronized with the video, allowing students to replay, speed up, slow down, and pause recorded experiments at key moments.



Use advanced analysis features, like error bars, to describe measurement uncertainty.

Graphical Analysis Pro was designed to meet the needs of today's science classrooms by facilitating synchronous and asynchronous learning, data sharing, mobile access, and remote learning.

## Key Features

With Graphical Analysis Pro, you get all the features you expect from a data-analysis app, plus a whole lot more!

### Enhanced Data Display

Collect data from multiple sensors simultaneously, plot categorical data, and create more graph types (e.g., bar graphs, histograms, and FFTs).

### Advanced Data Analysis

Use error bars to describe measurement uncertainty. Define the curve fit expression to ensure the best fit.

### Live Data Sharing

Increase student engagement during live demonstrations by sharing your experiment data with students' devices—a great approach for in-person and remote learning!

### Video Playback with Synchronized Data

Increase comprehension by giving students the ability to replay, speed up, slow down, and pause recorded experiments, crystallizing the connection between what they see and the data they record.

### Ready-to-Analyze Experiments

Access a library of over 45 sample experiments that are ready to be analyzed by students, even when lab equipment isn't available (e.g., prep work, homework, and make-up assignments).

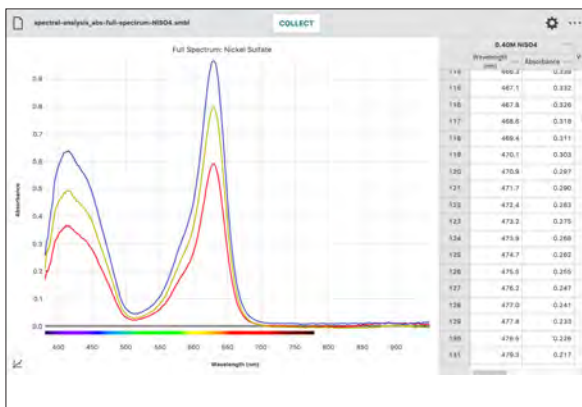
### Easy Event Marking

Mark important events—such as when melting begins and ends or when the pH indicator changes color—with just one click.

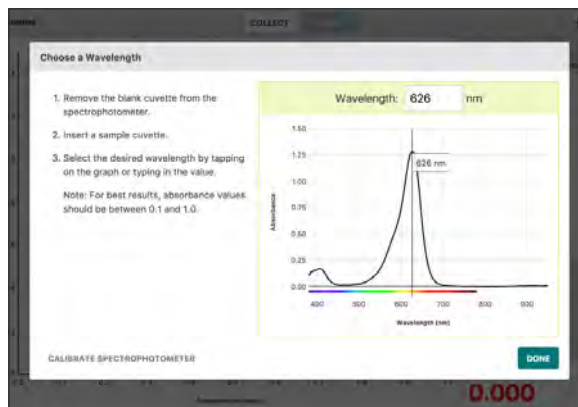
For more information, go to [vernier.com/graphical-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/graphical-analysis)

# Vernier Spectral Analysis

Software & Digital Curriculum



Absorbance spectra of green food coloring at different concentrations



Wavelength selection screen for Beer's law and kinetics experiments

## Collect, Share, and Analyze Spectrometer Data

The free Vernier Spectral Analysis® app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your biology, chemistry, and physics experiments. Using the app, students can collect a full spectrum and explore topics such as Beer's law, enzyme kinetics, and plant pigments.

Compatible with ChromeOS™, Windows®, macOS®, iOS, iPadOS®, and Android.™

## Features

- Follow on-screen instructions for simplified Beer's law or kinetics data collection.
- Collect full absorbance spectrum or percent transmittance data in less than one second.
- Analyze data with built-in analysis tools, including data interpolation and curve fittings.
- Determine the order of kinetics reaction with the calculated columns function.
- Understand color transmission using the color strip shown on full spectrum graphs.
- View a full spectrum of your sample while collecting data for Beer's law or kinetics experiments.
- View spectral lines by collecting intensity vs. wavelength data.

## Compatible Products



Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus Spectrophotometer  
GDX-SVISPL \$449



Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer  
GDX-SPEC-VIS \$1,899



Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer  
GDX-SPEC-UV \$2,499



Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer  
GDX-SPEC-FUV \$2,999

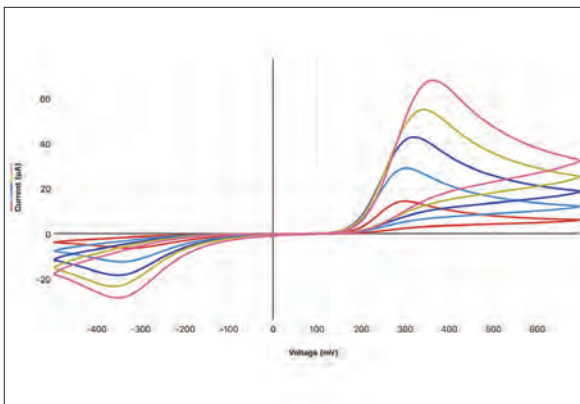


Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer  
GDX-SPEC-EM \$950

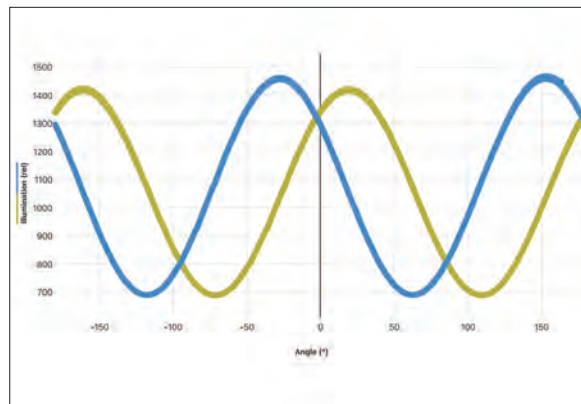
See a full list of compatible spectrometers, including supported discontinued spectrometers, on our website.

Learn more at [vernier.com/spectral-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/spectral-analysis)

# Vernier Instrumental Analysis



Determining acetaminophen concentration in children's liquid Tylenol® with the Go Direct Cyclic Voltammetry System



Comparing the optical rotations of fructose and sucrose with a Go Direct Polarimeter

## Incorporate Instrumentation into Your Curriculum

Our free Vernier Instrumental Analysis® app makes it easy to incorporate instrumentation into your chemistry curriculum. With this app, students can collect and analyze data from Mini GC, Mini GC Plus, Go Direct Mini GC™, Go Direct Cyclic Voltammetry System, and Go Direct Polarimeter using computers, Chromebooks, or other mobile devices.

Compatible with ChromeOS™, Windows®, macOS®, iOS, iPadOS®, and Android.™

## Features

- Perform peak integration.
- Split peaks present in your gas chromatograms.
- Determine a peak's retention time and area.
- Capture and analyze polarimetry data to identify optically active compounds.
- Directly measure the optical rotation value of a sample in your polarimeter at a single point or over time.
- Analyze, save, and export gas chromatography, voltammetry, and polarimetry data.
- Explore electrochemistry and redox reactions with voltammograms.

## Compatible Products



Go Direct Mini GC™  
GDX-GC \$3,599



Go Direct Polarimeter  
GDX-POL \$545



Go Direct Cyclic Voltammetry System  
GDX-CVS \$999

Sample experiment downloads, a list of supported instrumentation, and instructional screencasts for our Instrumental Analysis app are available on our website.

Learn more at [vernier.com/instrumental-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/instrumental-analysis)

# Vernier Video Analysis



Investigate projectile motion



## Study Motion Everywhere

The Vernier Video Analysis® app brings video analysis to your students in an easy-to-use, streamlined application. Students can design their own scientific investigations, record videos, and then analyze the motion. This app brings video analysis to all your students regardless of device—it even works with Chromebooks!

### Free 30-Day Trial

Get a 30-day free trial and learn about site license options and e-books at [vernier.com/video-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/video-analysis)

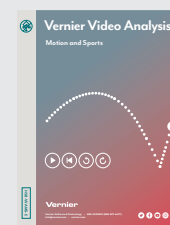
### Features

- Vernier Video Analysis app is compatible with multiple devices and platforms: macOS®, iPadOS®, iOS, Windows®, ChromeOS™, and Android™.
- Students can use prepared videos, found videos, or their own videos for analysis.
- The app makes it possible to do experiments that cannot be done with sensors, such as analyzing the motion of a basketball in flight—objects can be tracked automatically by the app.
- Analysis is easy with multiple graphing options, so students are able to think critically about the collected data—they can even analyze the motion of multiple objects in a single video.
- With this app, you can apply vectors and vector components over the video after tracking a moving object, illuminating changes in position, velocity, and acceleration.
- When multiple objects have been marked, just enter their masses and the app can automatically calculate and display the center of mass location.
- Annual site-licensing makes purchasing and renewing quick and easy.

### Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports

The Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports lab book features 12 investigations using Vernier Video Analysis. In addition to traditional physics concepts such as velocity and acceleration, its investigation of sports activities expands learning opportunities and further connects the study of motion to students' daily lives.

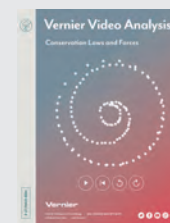
**Download only**  
HSB-VVAMS-E  
\$28



### Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces

This e-book features 12 investigations dealing with topics such as conservation of energy and momentum using the Vernier Video Analysis app.

**Download only**  
HSB-VVACLF-E  
\$28





# Vernier Connections™

## Boost STEM Learning with Vernier Connections

Vernier Connections™ is a web-based platform designed to engage high school students in STEM Learning. This easy-to-use platform brings together technology and high-quality resources to support hands-on science exploration using Vernier probeware and newly developed projects and investigations aligned to the Next Generation Science Standards.

Get connected at  
[vernier.com/connections](http://vernier.com/connections)



HIGH SCHOOL

# Biology

Our biology solutions include high-quality sensors, easy-to-use software, and exceptional technical support to set up you and your students for classroom success.



[vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

# Topics

Explore our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key biological concepts.

## Biology

PAGE 46

## Human Physiology

PAGE 50

## Agricultural Science

PAGE 53

## Spectroscopy

PAGE 54

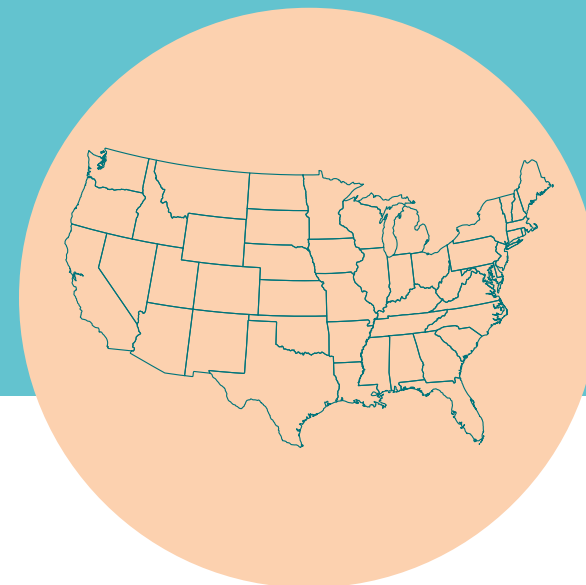
## Biotechnology

PAGE 56



## Bring Your Biology Lessons to Life

From cellular biology to ecology to human physiology, get your students excited about biology using Vernier technology. Our sensors, software, and investigations help biology students explore phenomena, develop their understanding of living organisms, and encourage their scientific curiosity. Work with our team to implement high-quality sensors, experiments, and technology solutions in your classroom, and set your students up for success in science and beyond.



## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

### EXPERIMENT 11

## Cell Respiration

Students measure cellular respiration in germinating peas and determine what effect temperature has on respiration rate.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas

Use Go Direct® CO<sub>2</sub> Gas to measure CO<sub>2</sub> gas levels, air temperature, and relative humidity. It's an excellent sensor for measuring fermentation, cell respiration, and photosynthesis.

GDX-CO2 \$225

### Experiment Source



#### Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: BWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-11b](http://vernier.com/bwv-11b)

### EXPERIMENT 6

## Enzyme Action

Students measure the activity of the enzyme catalase and analyze how different factors (e.g., enzyme concentration, pH, and temperature) influence enzyme activity.



Watch a video



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Gas Pressure

Use Go Direct Gas Pressure to monitor gas pressure in a variety of experiments. Easily change the displayed units to any one of seven options. This sensor includes a syringe, tubing, and stoppers to ease experiment setup.

GDX-GP \$99

### Experiment Source



#### Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: BWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-6b](http://vernier.com/bwv-6b)

## EXPERIMENT 1

# Energy in Food

Students determine and compare the energy content of different foods using calorimetry.



## Sensor Used



### Go Direct Temperature

This rugged probe measures the temperature of a variety of substances including air, soil, and water.

GDX-TMP \$78

## Experiment Source



### Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: BWV \$52

[Learn more at vernier.com/bwv-1](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-1)

## Biology with Vernier

*Biology with Vernier* addresses the fundamentals of a high school biology course with 31 experiments that include cell respiration, photosynthesis, membrane diffusion, osmosis, human physiology, transpiration, fermentation, and more.

The instructor information section included for each experiment contains reagent preparation information, sample data, and tips for successful completion.

[Learn more at vernier.com/bwv](https://www.vernier.com/bwv)

INCLUDES  
**31**  
EXPERIMENTS



### Download only

BWV-E \$44

### Printed book + download

BWV \$52

## Biology Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes four sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct Temperature
- Go Wireless® Heart Rate
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas

GDP-BIO-ST \$500

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-bio-st](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-bio-st)

Standard package also available  
(see page 49)



### EXPERIMENT 25

## Primary Productivity

Measuring the effect of light level on net and gross productivity in aquatic ecosystems helps students understand primary productivity.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

Use this sensor to measure dissolved oxygen, water temperature, and atmospheric pressure.

GDX-ODO \$359

### Accessory Used



#### Primary Productivity Kit

This kit is an accessory for one of our most popular biology experiments, "Primary Productivity." The kit consists of a box of 7 plastic bottles, 7 rubber stoppers, and a set of screens.

PPK \$44

### Experiment Source



#### Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: BWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-25](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-25)

### EXPERIMENT 31

## Photosynthesis and Respiration (CO<sub>2</sub> & O<sub>2</sub>)

Students use a terrestrial plant to measure photosynthesis and cellular respiration.



### Sensors Used



#### Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas

Measure gaseous carbon dioxide concentration levels, air temperature, and relative humidity using this sensor.

GDX-CO2 \$225



#### Go Direct O<sub>2</sub> Gas

Use this sensor to measure gaseous oxygen concentration levels and air temperature.

GDX-O2 \$205



#### BioChamber 2000

BC-2000 ⚡ \$22

### Experiment Source



#### Biology with Vernier

Download only: BWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: BWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/bwv-31c](https://www.vernier.com/bwv-31c)

# Biology Go Direct Standard Package



This package includes 11 sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3. Two sampling chambers are also included.

- Go Direct® Temperature
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct O<sub>2</sub> Gas
- Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas
- Go Direct Colorimeter
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct EKG
- Go Direct pH
- Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen
- Go Direct Respiration Belt
- Go Wireless® Heart Rate
- BioChamber 250 ⚡
- BioChamber 2000 ⚡

GDP-BIO-ODX ⚡ 1,730

Buy 8 or more packages at \$1,678 and save \$416.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-bio-odx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-bio-odx)

Starter package also available (see page 47)

# Biology Lab Books



## Biology with Vernier

Download only BWV-E \$44  
Printed book + download BWV \$52

31 Experiments



## Advanced Biology with Vernier\*

Download only BIO-A-E \$44  
Printed book + download BIO-A \$52

17 Experiments

\* Instructions for Graphical Analysis app not yet available



## Investigating Biology through Inquiry

Download only BIO-I-E \$44  
Printed book + download BIO-I \$52

22 Investigations

AP<sup>†</sup> AND IB<sup>‡</sup> CORRELATIONS

To see all AP<sup>†</sup> book recommendations, visit [vernier.com/ap-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ap-correlations)

<sup>†</sup> AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

To see all IB<sup>‡</sup> correlations, visit [vernier.com/ib-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ib-correlations)

<sup>‡</sup> The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

### EXPERIMENT 8

## Introduction to Electrocardiography

After obtaining graphical representations of the electrical activity of the heart, students learn to recognize the different waveforms in an EKG and associate them with events in the heart.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct EKG

Go Direct® EKG measures electrical activity in the heart and electrical signals produced during muscle contractions.

GDX-EKG \$169

### Experiment Source



#### Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1

Download only: HSB-HP-E \$33

Printed book + download: HSB-HP \$41

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-hp-8](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-hp-8)

### EXPERIMENT 7

## Effect of Exercise on Heart Rate

Observing and measuring how the heart responds to exercise is a fun, hands-on way for students to learn about the cardiovascular system.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Wireless Heart Rate

This sensor is ideal for continuously monitoring heart rate before, during, and after exercise or while a person is stationary.

GW-HR \$98

### Experiment Source



#### Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1

Download only: HSB-HP-E \$33

Printed book + download: HSB-HP \$41

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-hp-7](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-hp-7)

## EXPERIMENT 1

# Blood Pressure and Autonomic Reflexes

Using a blood pressure sensor, students can compare blood pressures taken before and after exposure to cold. Students obtain graphical representations of blood pressure and observe examples of the “fight-or-flight” response.



## Sensor Used



### Go Direct Blood Pressure

Designed for versatility, Go Direct Blood Pressure is a non-invasive sensor that measures human blood pressure—systolic, diastolic, and mean arterial pressure—using the oscillometric method.

GDX-BP \$125

## Experiment Source



### Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2

Download only: ALB-HP2-E \$33

Printed book + download: ALB-HP2 \$41

Learn more at [vernier.com/alb-hp2-1](https://www.vernier.com/alb-hp2-1)

# Human Physiology Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes nine sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3. Two useful accessories are also included.

- Go Direct Blood Pressure
- Go Direct EKG
- Go Direct Force and Acceleration
- Go Direct Hand Dynamometer
- Go Direct O<sub>2</sub> Gas
- Go Direct Respiration Belt
- Go Direct Surface Temperature
- Go Direct Spirometer
- Go Wireless® Heart Rate
- Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit
- BioChamber 250

GDP-HP-DX \$1,300

Buy 8 or more packages at \$1,261 and save \$312.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-hp-dx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-hp-dx)

Starter package also available



# PLTW

## PLTW Biomedical Science

PLTW Biomedical Science (9–12) inspires students to make an impact on others’ lives and empowers them to pursue their life and career goals—whether it’s a future in diagnosing, treating, or preventing disease.

Learn more at [vernier.com/pltw](https://www.vernier.com/pltw)

## Learn more about PLTW Engineering

See page 127.

# Featured Products

## Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2

*Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2* contains 15 experiments designed to encourage students to explore the physiology of various human organ systems. An expansion of our *Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1* lab book, the setup for these experiments is minimal—students are collecting data within minutes.

**Download only** ALB-HP2-E \$33

**Printed book + download** ALB-HP2 \$41

*This lab book provides instructions for data collection with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ and Go Direct® sensors only.*

Download a free sample  
experiment at  
[vernier.com/alb-hp2](http://vernier.com/alb-hp2)



## Go Direct Blood Pressure

Go Direct Blood Pressure is an affordable, non-invasive sensor designed to easily measure human blood pressure. It reports systolic, diastolic, and mean arterial pressure using the oscillometric method. Go Direct Blood Pressure can also report pulse rate and display both individual pressure pulses and peak-to-peak pulse amplitudes, giving students a few ways to collect data.

GDX-BP \$125

[vernier.com/gdx-bp](http://vernier.com/gdx-bp)



## Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit

The Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit converts your Vernier force sensor into a reflex hammer. Use it to capture the strike of the hammer on a tendon. When using the kit with an EKG sensor to record EMGs, students can study reflexes.

RFX-ACC \$29

[vernier.com/rfx-acc](http://vernier.com/rfx-acc)



Force sensor  
not included

## Go Direct Respiration Belt

Go Direct Respiration Belt uses a force sensor and an adjustable nylon strap to measure human respiration rates before, during, and after exercise.

GDX-RB \$109

[vernier.com/gdx-rb](http://vernier.com/gdx-rb)



## Go Direct Spirometer

This is a multi-channel sensor that reports air pressure, flow rate, volume, and respiration rate.

Measuring tidal volumes and other lung function parameters are both simple and easy due to channels that automatically adjust for baseline drift.

GDX-SPR \$219

[vernier.com/gdx-spr](http://vernier.com/gdx-spr)



### EXPERIMENT 13

## Transpiration

Students measure the rate of transpiration from a plant and then investigate how different environmental factors influence water transport in plants.



### Sensor Used



**Go Direct Gas Pressure**

Use Go Direct Gas Pressure to monitor gas pressure in a variety of experiments. Easily change the displayed units to any one of seven options. This sensor includes a syringe, tubing, and stoppers to ease experiment setup.

GDX-GP \$99

### Experiment Source



**Agricultural Science with Vernier**

Download only: AWV-E \$44

Learn more at [vernier.com/awv-13](https://www.vernier.com/awv-13)

### LabQuest 3

**LabQuest 3 is a powerful, connected, and remarkably versatile data-logging solution.**

Why? LabQuest® 3 can serve as a standalone data-collection platform that works with all of our sensors. This makes it an excellent choice for teachers and students in the classroom and in the field.

LABQ3 \$399

[vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)



### Go Direct Weather System

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. The included Go Direct Weather Vane accessory is required to report wind direction.

GDX-WTVA \$138

[vernier.com/gdx-wthr](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-wthr)



**CASE**  
Curriculum for Agricultural  
Science Education

Vernier is proud to work with CASE, the Curriculum for Agricultural Science Education. CASE is an ambitious project started by the National Council for Agricultural Education in 2007. It is committed to the goal of improving educational experiences for agriculture students by empowering agriculture teachers.

Visit the CASE website at [case4learning.org](https://case4learning.org)

### INVESTIGATION 14

## Plant Pigments

After analyzing the absorbance spectrum of chlorophyll from spinach, students investigate the absorbance spectrum of other pigments commonly found in fruits, vegetables, and other plants.

Free sample experiment available at [vernier.com/plant-pigments](http://vernier.com/plant-pigments)



### INVESTIGATION 4

## Chemistry of Membranes

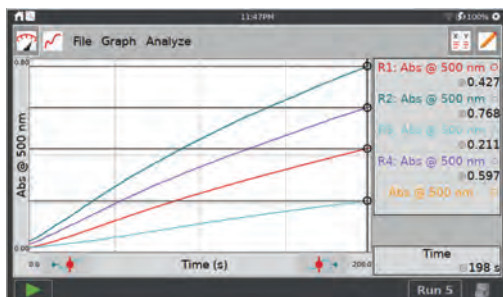
After measuring how alcohol damages the cell membranes of beets, students investigate how other compounds can damage cell membranes.



### INVESTIGATION 6C

## Testing Enzyme Activity

Students measure the enzymatic activity of turnip peroxidase and investigate how different factors (e.g., enzyme concentration, substrate concentration, pH, and temperature) influence enzyme activity.



## Investigating Biology through Inquiry

*Investigating Biology through Inquiry* contains investigations for many fundamental concepts in biology. Each investigation includes a preliminary activity, instructor information, sample researchable questions, and sample data.

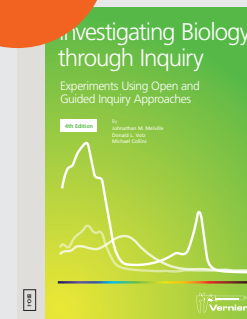
Topics covered include

- Cell and molecular biology
- Organismal biology
- Ecology
- Evolution

If you are new to inquiry-based instruction, the extensive Instructor Information section that accompanies each investigation helps guide you through the inquiry-based style of biology instruction.

Learn more at [vernier.com/bio-i](http://vernier.com/bio-i)

INCLUDES  
22  
INVESTIGATIONS



**Download only**  
BIO-I-E \$44

**Printed book + download**  
BIO-I \$52

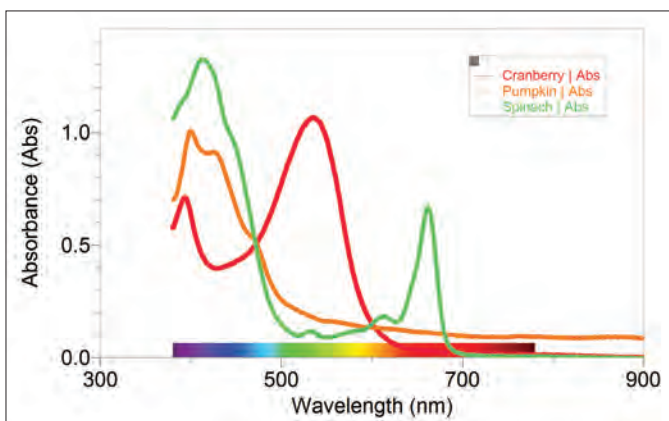
# Spectrometers

## Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Introduce your students to spectroscopy with our affordable Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus. Students can easily collect a full-wavelength spectrum (absorbance, percent transmittance, fluorescence, or intensity), study absorbance vs. concentration (standard curve), or monitor enzyme activity (kinetics). Collect and analyze data using Vernier Spectral Analysis® app or LabQuest® App.

GDX-SVISPL \$449

[vernier.com/gdx-svispl](http://vernier.com/gdx-svispl)



Plant pigments spectra

## Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer

The Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer connects to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to generate full spectra, Beer's law data, and kinetic traces of ultraviolet and visible-absorbing samples such as aspirin, DNA, proteins, and NADH.

GDX-SPEC-UV \$2,499

[vernier.com/gdx-spec-uv](http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-uv)



## Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer

This spectrophotometer measures the fluorescence and absorbance spectra of samples such as chlorophyll, tonic water, energy drinks, and fluorescent proteins, all while connected to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB.

GDX-SPEC-FUV \$2,999

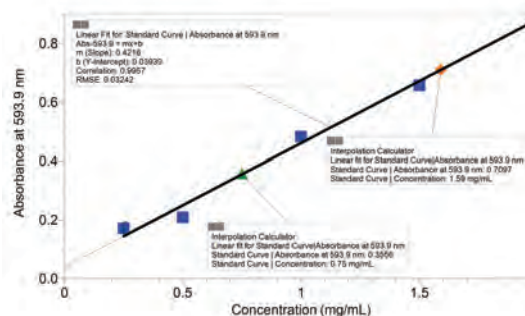
[vernier.com/gdx-spec-fuv](http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-fuv)



## EXPERIMENT 17

### Macromolecules: Experiments with Protein

Using the Bradford assay, students measure and analyze the protein content of milk and protein drinks.



#### Sensor Used



Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Use Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus to collect a full-wavelength spectrum, create standard curves for Bradford and other colorimetric assays, or to monitor enzymatic reactions.

GDX-SVISPL \$449

#### Experiment Source



Advanced Biology with Vernier

Download only: BIO-A-E \$44

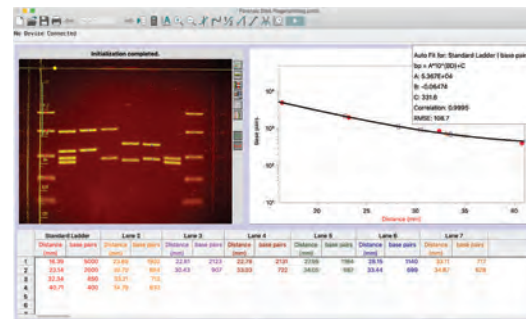
Printed book + download: BIO-A \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/bio-a-17](http://vernier.com/bio-a-17)

## EXPERIMENT 6B

### Forensic DNA Fingerprinting

Students use prepared DNA samples to determine if any of the five “suspects” from a “crime scene” can be excluded as suspects. Gel electrophoresis, DNA staining, and imaging techniques are used to analyze the samples.



#### Equipment Used



BlueView™ Transilluminator

This uses super bright blue LEDs to illuminate electrophoresis gels stained with fluorescent dyes (e.g., SYBR® Safe). This combination is a safer alternative to ethidium bromide and a UV transilluminator.

BLUE-VIEW ⬆ \$425

#### Experiment Source



Advanced Biology with Vernier

Download only: BIO-A-E \$44

Printed book + download: BIO-A \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/bio-a-6b](http://vernier.com/bio-a-6b)

## Key Products for Biotech

### Go Direct Conductivity

GDX-CON \$119



### Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH

GDX-FPH \$134



### Go Direct Temperature

GDX-TMP \$78



### Go Direct Drop Counter

GDX-DC \$109



### Stir Station

STIR \$139



### OHAUS® Balances ⚡

[vernier.com/ohaus](http://vernier.com/ohaus)



**BIO-RAD**

## Vernier and Bio-Rad Laboratories

Bio-Rad® combines high-quality supplies, equipment, and curricula with outstanding customer service and technical support—things we believe are important to teachers. Vernier and Bio-Rad enhance classroom experiences with joint experiments and curricula for biotechnology.

Download free sample experiments at [vernier.com/bio-rad-kits](http://vernier.com/bio-rad-kits)

## Imagers



## USB Digital Microscope

This 5 megapixel camera connects to a computer via USB. It features 10–300× magnification with manual focus and an adjustable LED light source.

BD-EDU-100 \$119

[vernier.com/bd-edu-100](http://vernier.com/bd-edu-100)



## Celestron Digital Microscope Imagers

Celestron® Digital Microscope Imagers turn your traditional compound or stereo microscope (not included) into a high-resolution digital imager using a personal computer.

CS-5MP ⚡






CS-DMI ⚡

[vernier.com/cs-dmi](http://vernier.com/cs-dmi)

# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor   |   | Order Code | Price |
|--|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct® Blood Pressure  |    | GDX-BP     | \$125 |
| Go Direct CO <sub>2</sub> Gas  |    | GDX-CO2    | \$225 |
| Go Direct Colorimeter  |    | GDX-COL    | \$129 |
| Go Direct Conductivity   |    | GDX-CON    | \$119 |
| Go Direct EKG  |    | GDX-EKG    | \$169 |
| Go Direct Ethanol Vapor  |    | GDX-ETOH   | \$165 |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration<br>(for use with Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit) |    | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure   |   | GDX-GP     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Hand Dynamometer   |  | GDX-HD     | \$119 |
| Heart Rate Monitors  |   |            |       |
| Go Wireless® Exercise Heart Rate   |  | GW-EHR     | \$79  |
| Go Wireless Heart Rate   |  | GW-HR      | \$98  |
| Go Direct O <sub>2</sub> Gas   |  | GDX-O2     | \$205 |

|                                    |   |            |       |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen |    | GDX-ODO    | \$359 |
| pH Sensors                         |   |            |       |
| Go Direct pH                       |    | GDX-PH     | \$109 |
| Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH  |    | GDX-FPH    | \$134 |
| Go Direct Respiration Belt         |    | GDX-RB     | \$109 |
| Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus         |    | GDX-SVISPL | \$449 |
| Go Direct Spirometer               |    | GDX-SPR    | \$219 |
| Temperature Probes                 |   |            |       |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature      |    | GDX-ST     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Temperature              |   | GDX-TMP    | \$78  |
| Go Direct Weather System           |  | GDX-WTVA   | \$138 |

## Accessories

| Accessory                   | Order Code | Price |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station    | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |
| Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit | RFX-ACC    | \$29  |

See all our products for biology at [vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

## LabQuest Sensors

| Sensor                            | Order Code | Price   |
|-----------------------------------|------------|---------|
| 25-g Accelerometer                | ACC-BTA    | \$110   |
| Blood Pressure Sensor             | BPS-BTA    | \$120   |
| CO <sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor        | C02-BTA    | \$299   |
| Colorimeter                       | COL-BTA    | \$128   |
| Conductivity Probe                | CON-BTA    | \$115   |
| EKG Sensor                        | EKG-BTA    | \$179   |
| Ethanol Sensor                    | ETH-BTA    | \$129   |
| Gas Pressure Sensor               | GPS-BTA    | \$94    |
| Goniometer                        | GNM-BTA ⚡  | \$169   |
| Hand Dynamometer                  | HD-BTA     | \$124   |
| Heart Rate Monitors               |            |         |
| Exercise Heart Rate Monitor       | EHR-BTA    | \$99    |
| Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor      | HGH-BTA    | \$129   |
| O <sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor         | O2-BTA     | \$210   |
| PAR Sensor                        | PAR-BTA    | \$249   |
| pH Sensors                        |            |         |
| pH Sensor                         | PH-BTA     | \$99    |
| Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor    | FPH-BTA    | \$124   |
| Qubit Sensors                     |            |         |
| Qubit EKG/EMG Sensor              | Q-S207     | \$1,249 |
| Qubit GSR Sensor                  | Q-S222     | \$999   |
| Soil Moisture Sensor              | SMS-BTA    | \$129   |
| Spirometer                        | SPR-BTA    | \$240   |
| Temperature Probes                |            |         |
| Stainless Steel Temperature Probe | TMP-BTA    | \$40    |
| Surface Temperature Sensor        | STS-BTA    | \$34    |

See all our products for biology at [vernier.com/biology](https://www.vernier.com/biology)

## Spectrophotometers

| Equipment                                       | Order Code   | Price   |
|---|--------------|---------|
| Go Direct SpectroVis Plus                       | GDX-SVISPL   | \$449   |
| Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer | GDX-SPEC-FUV | \$2,999 |
| Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer              | GDX-SPEC-UV  | \$2,499 |
| Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer             | GDX-SPEC-VIS | \$1,899 |

## Digital Microscopes

| Equipment                            | Order Code   | Price |
|--------------------------------------|--|-------|
| Celestron® Digital Microscope Imager | CS-DMI ⚡ <a href="https://www.vernier.com/cs-dmi">vernier.com/cs-dmi</a> |       |
| 5MP Celestron Digital Microscope     | CS-5MP ⚡ <a href="https://www.vernier.com/cs-5mp">vernier.com/cs-5mp</a> |       |
| USB Digital Microscope               | BD-EDU-100   | \$119 |

## Lab Books\*

| Title   | Order Code           | Price |
|---|----------------------|-------|
| <i>Biology with Vernier</i>   | BWV                  | \$52  |
| <i>Investigating Biology through Inquiry</i>                              | BI0-I                | \$52  |
| <i>Advanced Biology with Vernier</i><br>(LabQuest® sensors only)          | BI0-A                | \$52  |
| <i>Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1</i><br>(Go Direct sensors only) | HSB-HP               | \$41  |
| <i>Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2</i><br>(Go Direct sensors only) | ALB-HP2              | \$41  |
| <i>Human Physiology with Vernier</i><br>(LabQuest sensors only)           | HP-A                 | \$52  |
| <i>Agricultural Science with Vernier</i><br>(LabQuest sensors only)       | Download only: AWV-E | \$44  |

\* Includes printed book and download; also available as a download only, except where noted

## Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

HIGH SCHOOL

# Environmental Science

Help your students see that the environmental science concepts discussed in the classroom have serious implications on the world around them. Our hands-on investigations and data-collection technology help students form a better understanding of phenomena.



[vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

# Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key environmental science concepts.

## Environmental Science

PAGE 62

## Water Quality

PAGE 64

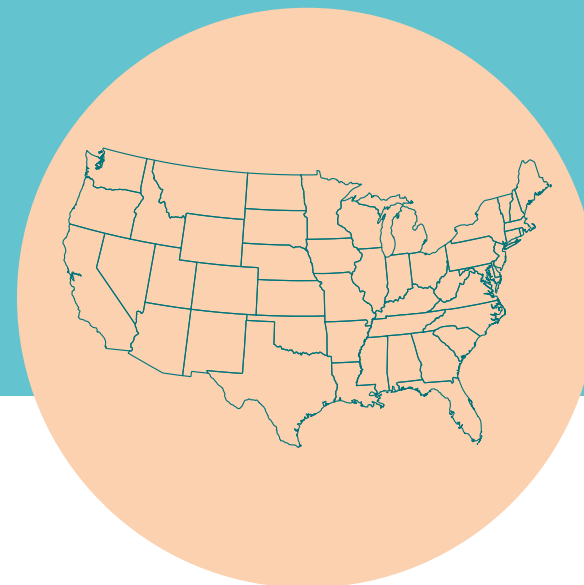
## Renewable Energy

PAGE 66



## Show Students How to Investigate Their World

From soil studies to wind energy investigations, the study of environmental science helps students understand how to interact with the natural world. Our easy-to-use sensors support you as you help your students understand key environmental science concepts. Our lab books include ready-to-go investigations that help students establish a deep understanding of key scientific concepts.



## Professional Development

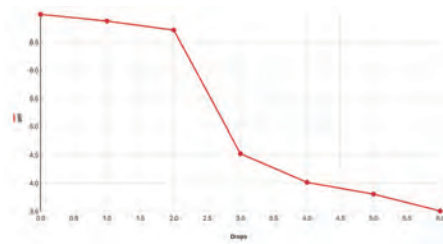
We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

### INVESTIGATION 31

## The Effect of Acid Deposition on Aquatic Ecosystems

Investigate acid deposition by measuring the magnitude of the change in pH levels in an aquatic environment when dilute acid is introduced dropwise.



### Sensors Used



#### Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH

The flat glass, double-junction design makes this sensor a good choice for environmental science.

GDX-FPH \$134



#### Go Direct Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

GDX-CON \$119

### Accessories Used



#### Electrode Support

ESUP \$10

#### Stir Station

STIR \$139



### Investigation Source



#### Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E \$44

Printed book + download: ESI \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/esi-31](http://vernier.com/esi-31)

### INVESTIGATION 26

## Fossil Fuel Energy

Students calculate the amount of heat transferred from a burning candle to a known volume of water. They also design an experiment to investigate fossil fuels.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$78

### Investigation Source



#### Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E \$44

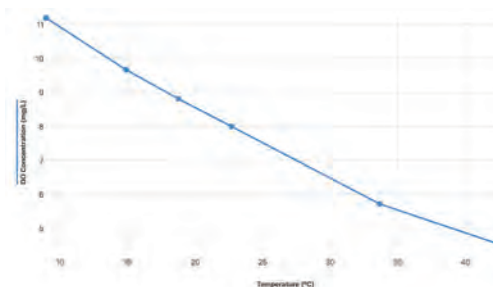
Printed book + download: ESI \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/esi-26](http://vernier.com/esi-26)

### INVESTIGATION 3

## Investigating Dissolved Oxygen

Students analyze the effect temperature has on dissolved oxygen in water by measuring the concentration of dissolved oxygen in different temperatures of water.



### Sensor Used

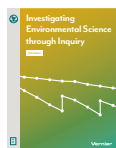


#### Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

This optical sensor makes it easy to measure dissolved oxygen in water, atmospheric pressure, and water temperature.

GDX-OD0 \$359

### Investigation Source



#### Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

Download only: ESI-E \$44

Printed book + download: ESI \$52

[Learn more at vernier.com/esi-3](http://vernier.com/esi-3)

## Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry

*Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry* contains 34 inquiry-based environmental science investigations.

Topics include

- Earth systems and resources (air, water, and soil)
- The living world
- Global change and population
- Energy resources and consumption
- Pollution

[Learn more at vernier.com/esi](http://vernier.com/esi)

\* Instructions for Vernier Graphical Analysis not yet available

INCLUDES  
**34**  
INVESTIGATIONS



**Download only**  
ESI-E \$44

**Printed book + download**  
ESI \$52

## Environmental Science Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes four sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct® Temperature
- Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen

GDP-EV-ST \$690

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdp-ev-st](http://vernier.com/gdp-ev-st)



# Water Quality

## TEST 12

### Total Dissolved Solids

Students measure the total dissolved solids of a sample from a local body of fresh water.



#### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Conductivity

Determine the ionic content of an aqueous solution by measuring its electrical conductivity.

GDX-CON \$119

#### Accessories Used

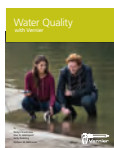


#### Water Quality Bottles

This box of 8 plastic bottles with stoppers is for general water quality use. They could also be used as replacements for the bottles and stoppers in the Primary Productivity Kit. See page 48.

WQ-BOT \$28

#### Experiment Source



#### Water Quality with Vernier

Download only: WQV-E \$44

Printed book + download: WQV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/wqv-12](https://www.vernier.com/wqv-12)



### LabQuest 3

**LabQuest 3 is a powerful, connected, and remarkably versatile data-logging solution.**

Why? LabQuest® 3 can serve as a standalone data-collection platform that works with all of our sensors. This makes it an excellent choice for teachers and students in the classroom as well as in the field.

LABQ3 \$399

[vernier.com/labq3](https://www.vernier.com/labq3)

### Go Direct Sensor Clamp

The Go Direct® Sensor Clamp securely fastens to a wand-style Go Direct sensor, and the included lanyard works as a strap to prevent accidental drops during investigations in the field. Sensors are sold separately.

GDX-CLAMP \$14

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdx-clamp](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-clamp)



# GLOBE & Vernier

The GLOBE® Program is an international science and education program that provides students and the public worldwide with the opportunity to participate in data collection and the scientific process as well as contribute meaningfully to our understanding of the Earth system and global environment. Use Vernier sensors to collect GLOBE data.

To learn which Vernier sensors can be used with GLOBE, see [vernier.com/globe](https://www.vernier.com/globe)



## Weather

### Go Direct Weather System

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. Go Direct Weather System includes an affordable, wireless handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, and more. The included Go Direct Weather Vane accessory is required to report wind direction.

GDX-WTVA (sensor and vane) \$138

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-wtva](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-wtva)



### Davis Instruments

Weather stations from Davis® Instruments are an option for educators seeking to monitor their local weather conditions over the long term.

#### Davis Vantage Vue Weather Station

The wireless Vantage Vue Weather Station provides accurate, reliable weather monitoring in a self-contained, easy-to-install system. The sensor suite of the Vantage Vue Weather system includes temperature, humidity, barometric pressure, wind speed and direction, dew point, and rainfall.



| Available Products   | Order Code | Price   |
|--|------------|---------|
| Davis Vantage Vue® Wireless Weather Station (with console) | DWVUE      | \$460   |
| Davis Vantage Pro2™ Wireless Weather Station               | DWVP       | \$790   |
| Davis Vantage Pro2 Plus Wireless Weather Station           | DWPLUS     | \$1,295 |
| Davis AirLink® Air Quality Monitor                         | DW-AIRLINK | \$195   |

For accessories and weather station options, visit [vernier.com/weather](https://www.vernier.com/weather)

# Renewable Energy



## Strengthen students' critical thinking skills by introducing them to alternative energy solutions to real-world problems.

The KidWind Project and Vernier have teamed up to provide the technology, resources, and support you need for your students to investigate renewable energy.

- Engage your students as they watch power output and energy production data develop in real time.
- Inspire creativity as your students build and test prototypes, test solutions to engineering problems, and optimize designs.
- Measure voltage and current, and calculate power, without using a multimeter.
- Set up activities quickly and easily, creating more time for instruction and exploration.

## Recommended Classroom Setup for Wind Energy



3 Test Stations



6 to 10 Groups  
of 2 to 4 Students

We recommend three test stations for a classroom with 6 to 10 groups of 2 to 4 students.

### Each test station should have

- Box fan
- Wind turbine tower with nacelle and generator
- Go Direct® Energy (GDX-NRG)
- Vernier Variable Load (VES-VL)

### Each student group needs

- Blade Pitch Protractor
- Wind Turbine Hub
- Blade consumables

## KidWind Accessories & Replacement Parts

| Part Name                               | Order Code | Price |
|---|------------|-------|
| Balsa Blade Sheets (100 Pack)           | KW-BBS10   | \$12  |
| Basic Turbine Building Parts            | KW-BTPART  | \$16  |
| Blade Design Consumables Classroom Pack | KW-BDC     | \$169 |
| Blade Pitch Protractor                  | KW-BPP     | \$4   |
| Chipboard Sheets (50 Pack)              | KW-CB50    | \$19  |
| Dowels (25 Pack)                        | KW-D25     | \$5   |
| Dowels (100 Pack)                       | KW-D100    | \$12  |
| Gear Set                                | KW-GEAR    | \$9   |
| High Torque Generator with Wires        | KW-HIGEN   | \$9   |
| KidWind Airfoil Balsa Blade Sheets      | KW-ABBS10  | \$21  |
| Power Output Board                      | KW-POBD    | \$39  |
| Wind Turbine Generator (10 Pack)        | KW-GEN10   | \$60  |
| Wind Turbine Hub (3 Pack)               | KW-WTH3    | \$22  |

Learn more at [vernier.com/renewable-energy](https://www.vernier.com/renewable-energy)

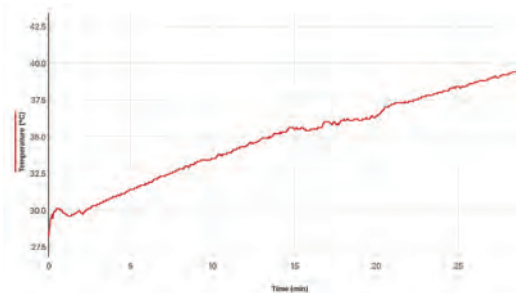
# Featured Experiments

26 Experiments Available

## EXPERIMENT 24

## Exploring Solar Collectors

Students measure the temperature change produced when using a solar collector. They then design experiments to evaluate how changing a variable impacts a solar collector.



## Sensors Used



## Go Direct Surface Temperature

Use this sensor in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required.

GDX-ST \$99



## Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects.

GDX-LC \$89

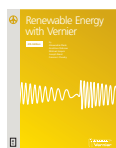
## Accessory Used



## Solar Thermal Exploration Kit

KW-STXK \$64

## Experiment Source



## Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$44

Printed book + download: REV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-24](http://vernier.com/rev-24)

## EXPERIMENT 17

## Exploring Solar Panels

Investigate different variables and how they impact electricity production with a solar panel. Students also calculate the efficiency of power production with the solar panel.



## Sensors Used



## Go Direct Energy

This sensor quantifies the voltage, current, power, and energy output of small wind turbines and solar panels, such as those used in our KidWind Experiment Kits.

GDX-NRG \$98



## Go Direct Light and Color

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light off of various objects.

GDX-LC \$89

## Accessories Used



## KidWind 2V/400mA Solar Panel

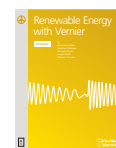
KW-SP2V \$21



## Vernier Variable Load

VES-VL \$74

## Experiment Source



## Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$44

Printed book + download: REV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-17](http://vernier.com/rev-17)

# Featured Experiments

## EXPERIMENT 8

## Exploring Wind Turbines

Students investigate different variables that affect how a wind turbine moves and produces electricity.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct® Energy

This sensor quantifies the voltage, current, power, and energy output of small wind turbines and solar panels, such as those used in our KidWind Experiment Kits.

GDX-NRG \$98

### Accessories Used



#### KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

KW-AWX \$174

#### Vernier Variable Load

VES-VL \$74



### Experiment Source



#### Renewable Energy with Vernier

Download only: REV-E \$44

Printed book + download: REV \$52

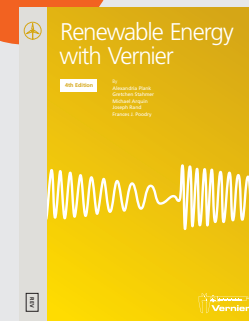
Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-8](https://www.vernier.com/rev-8)

## Renewable Energy with Vernier

The *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book features 26 experiments in wind and solar energy. The book contains a combination of explorations, classic experiments, inquiry investigations, engineering projects, and more.

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev](https://www.vernier.com/rev)

INCLUDES  
**26**  
EXPERIMENTS



#### Download only

REV-E \$44

#### Printed book + download

REV \$52

## KidWind Competitions—Putting the “E” in STEM

Challenge students to compete in a wind turbine design competition with peers in a supportive environment at local and national events.

To see our recommendations and to get started, visit

[vernier.com/kidwind-challenges](https://www.vernier.com/kidwind-challenges)



# Featured Products

## KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

Discover advanced concepts of wind turbine technology, including gearboxes and generator construction (with the optional KidWind simpleGEN). Students use the blades they design to generate electricity, lift weights, and pump water. This kit is recommended for use with our lab book *Renewable Energy with Vernier*.

KW-AWX \$174

### KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit Classroom Pack

KW-AWXC \$444

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-awx](https://www.vernier.com/kw-awx)



## KidWind simpleGEN

The simpleGEN is an easy-to-build AC generator that students can use to demonstrate Faraday's law, light LEDs, and perform experiments that explore how coils, magnets, and rotation affect power generation.

KW-SGEN \$69

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-sgen](https://www.vernier.com/kw-sgen)

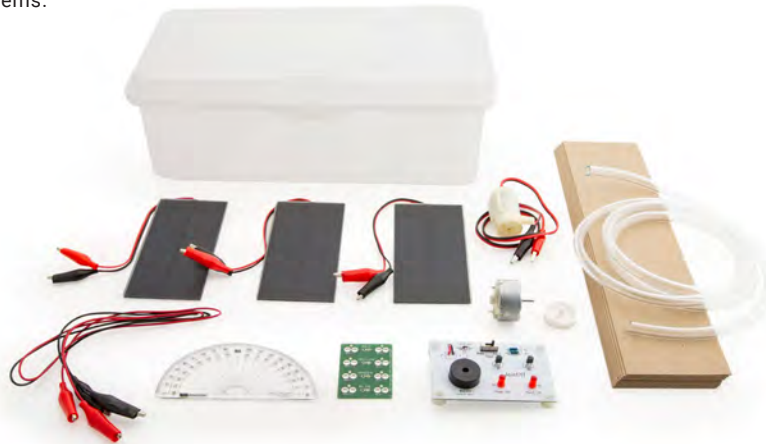


## Solar Energy Exploration Kit

Explore solar energy with this innovative science kit designed to help students investigate energy transformations. Experiment with basic circuits and learn about important factors in photovoltaic systems.

KW-SEEK \$89

[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-seek](https://www.vernier.com/kw-seek)



## KidWind GENPack

Using the parts in the GENPack, students can construct their own electrical generator and perform experiments with electricity and magnetism. Changing variables in the generator design affects current and voltage output.


KW-GP \$64








[Learn more at vernier.com/kw-gp](https://www.vernier.com/kw-gp)



# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor                                     |   | Order Code | Price |
|--|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct® CO <sub>2</sub> Gas             |    | GDX-CO2    | \$225 |
| Go Direct Colorimeter                      |    | GDX-COL    | \$129 |
| Go Direct Conductivity                     |    | GDX-CON    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Current                          |    | GDX-CUR    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Energy                           |    | GDX-NRG    | \$98  |
| Go Direct Ethanol Vapor                    |    | GDX-ETOH   | \$165 |
| Ion-Selective Electrodes                   |   |            |       |
| Go Direct Ammonium Ion-Selective Electrode |    | GDX-NH4    | \$279 |
| Go Direct Calcium Ion-Selective Electrode  |   | GDX-CA     | \$279 |
| Go Direct Chloride Ion-Selective Electrode |  | GDX-CL     | \$279 |
| Go Direct Nitrate Ion-Selective Electrode  |  | GDX-NO3    | \$279 |








|                                    |   |            |       |
|------------------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Light and Color          |    | GDX-LC     | \$89  |
| Go Direct O <sub>2</sub> Gas       |    | GDX-O2     | \$205 |
| Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen |    | GDX-ODO    | \$359 |
| pH Sensors                         |   |            |       |
| Go Direct pH                       |    | GDX-PH     | \$109 |
| Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH  |    | GDX-FPH    | \$134 |
| Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus         |    | GDX-SVISPL | \$449 |
| Temperature Probes                 |   |            |       |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature      |    | GDX-ST     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Temperature              |  | GDX-TMP    | \$78  |
| Go Direct Voltage                  |  | GDX-VOLT   | \$79  |
| Go Direct Weather System           |  | GDX-WTVA   | \$138 |

See all our products for environmental science at [vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

## Go Direct Accessories

| Accessory                |   | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station |  | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Sensor Clamp   |  | GDX-CLAMP  | \$14  |

## LabQuest Sensors

| Sensor                  |   | Order Code | Price |
|-------------------------|---|------------|-------|
| Conductivity Probe      |    | CON-BTA    | \$115 |
| Flow Rate Sensor        |    | FLO-BTA    | \$129 |
| pH Sensor               |    | PH-BTA     | \$99  |
| Tris-Compatible Flat pH |    | FPH-BTA    | \$124 |
| Salinity Sensor         |  | SAL-BTA    | \$139 |
| Soil Moisture Sensor    |  | SMS-BTA    | \$129 |
| Turbidity Sensor        |  | TRB-BTA ⚡  | \$124 |

## Digital Microscopes

| Equipment                            | Order Code | Price              |
|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Celestron® Digital Microscope Imager | CS-DMI ⚡   | vernier.com/cs-dmi |
| USB Digital Microscope               | BD-EDU-100 | \$119              |

## Lab Equipment

| Equipment                        | Order Code | Price |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|
| KidWind Advanced Wind Energy Kit | KW-AWX     | \$174 |
| KidWind Basic Wind Energy Kit    | KW-BWX     | \$134 |
| Primary Productivity Kit         | PPK        | \$44  |
| Solar Energy Exploration Kit     | KW-SEEK    | \$89  |
| Water Depth Sampler              | WDS        | \$94  |
| Water Quality Bottles            | WQ-BOT     | \$28  |

## Lab Books

| Book Title   | Order Code   | Price        |
|--|--|--------------|
| <i>Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry</i>             | Printed book + download: ESI<br>Download only: ESI-E | \$52<br>\$44 |
| <i>Water Quality with Vernier</i><br>(LabQuest sensors only)           | Printed book + download: WQV<br>Download only: WQV-E | \$52<br>\$44 |
| <i>Renewable Energy with Vernier</i>                                   | Printed book + download: REV<br>Download only: REV-E | \$52<br>\$44 |
| <i>Climate and Meteorology Experiments</i><br>(Go Direct sensors only) | Download only: HSB-CM-E                              | \$22         |

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for environmental science at [vernier.com/environmental-science](https://www.vernier.com/environmental-science)

HIGH SCHOOL

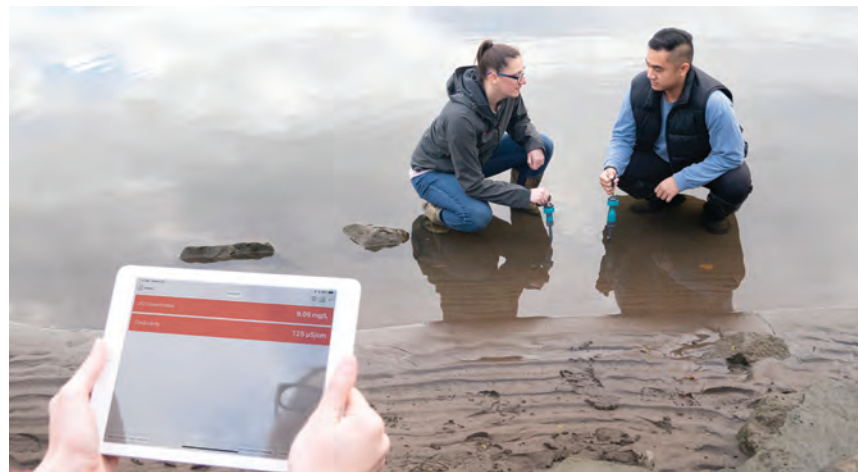
# Earth Science

When you use Vernier technology to teach Earth science, you can count on our affordable sensors, intuitive software, and creative solutions to help your students understand key Earth science concepts.

[vernier.com/  
earth-science](https://www.vernier.com/earth-science)

## Earth Science Helps Students Understand Their World

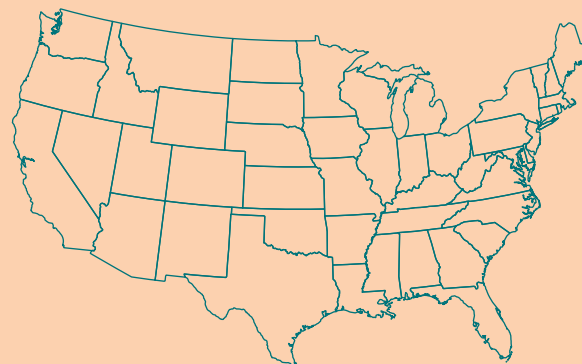
The study of Earth science helps you give students a means to understand the world around them. Your students can explore sea floor spreading, the effect of acid rain on soil, the changing of the seasons, and more with Vernier sensors, software, and experiments.



## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

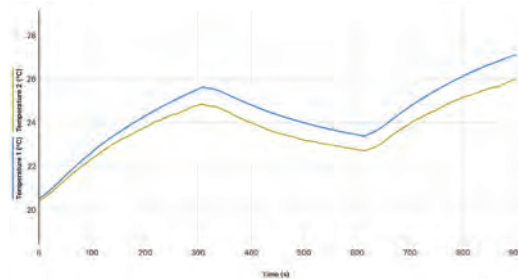


# Weather and Climate

## EXPERIMENT 4

### Greenhouse Effect

Students use temperature probes to measure temperatures in a model greenhouse, then they analyze collected data to make conclusions about the greenhouse effect.



### Sensor Used

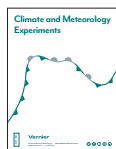


#### Go Direct Surface Temperature

This sensor has an exposed thermistor that results in an extremely rapid response time, making it perfect for use in air and water.

GDX-ST \$99

### Experiment Source



#### Climate and Meteorology Experiments

Download only: HSB-CM-E \$22

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e-4](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e-4)

## Climate and Meteorology Experiments

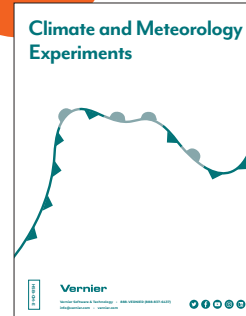
11  
EXPERIMENTS  
INCLUDED IN  
E-BOOK

This lab book is packed with interactive investigations that challenge students to use data-collection technology to explore storm systems and other important weather-related topics.

Some topics covered in this e-book include

- Greenhouse effect
- Dew point
- Microclimates

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-cm-e](https://www.vernier.com/hsb-cm-e)



Download only  
HSB-CM-E \$22

### Climate and Meteorology Experiments Go Direct Package

This package includes all the sensors needed to do the activities in the book.

- Go Direct® Surface Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Light and Color
- Go Direct Weather System

GDP-CM \$425

Buy 8 or more packages at \$412 and save \$104.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-cm](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-cm)



### Go Direct Weather System

Easily monitor a wide variety of environmental factors with just one sensor. Go Direct Weather System includes an affordable, wireless handheld sensor used to measure ambient temperature, humidity, wind speed, and more. The included Go Direct Weather Vane accessory is required to report wind direction.

GDX-WTVA (sensor and vane) \$138

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdx-wtva](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-wtva)



# Earth Science

## EXPERIMENT 29

### Seasons and Angle of Insolation

In this experiment, students model how the angle of light from the sun striking various places on Earth is one factor that causes seasons.



#### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Temperature

This rugged probe measures the temperature of a variety of substances including air, soil, and water.

GDX-TMP \$78

#### Experiment Source



#### Earth Science with Vernier

Download only: ESV-E \$44

Printed book + download: ESV \$52

[Learn more at vernier.com/esv-29](https://www.vernier.com/esv-29)

## Earth Science with Vernier

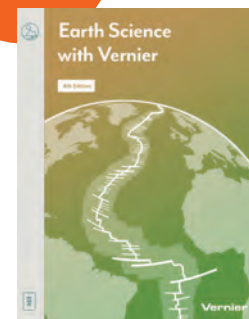
In addition to the 33 experiments in *Earth Science with Vernier*, the six projects in this book engage students as they learn about the world around them.

Topics include

- Geology
- Soil analysis
- Water quality tests
- Hydrology/Oceanography
- Meteorology
- Energy

[Learn more at vernier.com/esv](https://www.vernier.com/esv)

INCLUDES  
**33**  
EXPERIMENTS



#### Download only

ESV-E \$44

#### Printed book + download

ESV \$52

## Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Useful for topics in geology, this sensor can determine the magnitude and direction of a magnetic field at any point in space.

GDX-3MG \$75

[Learn more at vernier.com/gdx-3mg](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-3mg)



# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor                             | Order Code | Price |
|------------------------------------|------------|-------|
| Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field   | GDX-3MG    | \$75  |
| Go Direct CO <sub>2</sub> Gas      | GDX-CO2    | \$225 |
| Go Direct Conductivity             | GDX-CON    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Current                  | GDX-CUR    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Energy                   | GDX-NRG    | \$98  |
| Go Direct Light and Color          | GDX-LC     | \$89  |
| Go Direct Motion                   | GDX-MD     | \$114 |
| Go Direct O <sub>2</sub> Gas       | GDX-O2     | \$205 |
| Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen | GDX-ODO    | \$359 |
| pH Sensors                         |            |       |
| Go Direct pH                       | GDX-PH     | \$109 |
| Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH  | GDX-FPH    | \$134 |
| Temperature Probes                 |            |       |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature      | GDX-ST     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Temperature              | GDX-TMP    | \$78  |
| Go Direct Voltage                  | GDX-VOLT   | \$79  |
| Go Direct Weather                  | GDX-WTHR   | \$109 |
| Go Direct Weather System           | GDX-WTVA   | \$138 |


## Go Direct Accessories

| Accessory                | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Sensor Clamp   | GDX-CLAMP  | \$14  |

## Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

## LabQuest Sensors

| Sensor                            | Order Code  | Price |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------|
| Anemometer                        | ANM-BTA   | \$109 |
| Barometer                         | BAR-BTA   | \$79  |
| Flow Rate Sensor                  | FLO-BTA   | \$129 |
| Magnetic Field Sensor             | MG-BTA  | \$69  |
| Salinity Sensor                   | SAL-BTA   | \$139 |
| Soil Moisture Sensor              | SMS-BTA   | \$129 |
| Stainless Steel Temperature Probe | TMP-BTA   | \$40  |
| Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor    | FPH-BTA   | \$124 |
| Turbidity Sensor                  | TRB-BTA  | \$124 |

## Accessories & Lab Equipment

| Product                           | Order Code  | Price |
|-----------------------------------|---|-------|
| Davis® Weather Stations           | <a href="https://www.vernier.com/weather">vernier.com/weather</a> |       |
| Electrode Support                 | ESUP  | \$10  |
| KidWind 2V/400mA Solar Panel      | KW-SP2V   | \$21  |
| KidWind Basic Wind Experiment Kit | KW-BWX  | \$134 |
| Solar Energy Exploration Kit      | KW-SEEK   | \$89  |
| Vernier Resistor Board            | VES-RB  | \$19  |

## Lab Books

| Title  | Order Code                   | Price |
|--|------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Earth Science with Vernier</i>                                      | Printed book + download: ESV | \$52  |
|  | Download only: ESV-E         | \$44  |
| <i>Water Quality with Vernier</i><br>(LabQuest sensors only)           | Printed book + download: WQV | \$52  |
|  | Download only: WQV-E         | \$44  |
| <i>Climate and Meteorology Experiments</i><br>(Go Direct sensors only) | Download only: HSB-CM-E      | \$22  |

See all our products for Earth science at [vernier.com/earth-science](https://www.vernier.com/earth-science)

HIGH SCHOOL

# Chemistry

Vernier chemistry resources cover an array of key concepts to help prepare your students for what lies ahead. From gas laws to spectroscopy, our products are backed by an extensive collection of experiments and unparalleled technical support.



[vernier.com/chemistry](https://www.vernier.com/chemistry)

# Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key chemistry concepts.

## General Chemistry

PAGE 78

## AP\* Chemistry

PAGE 80

## Advanced Chemistry

PAGE 82

## Inquiry Chemistry

PAGE 84

## Food Chemistry

PAGE 85

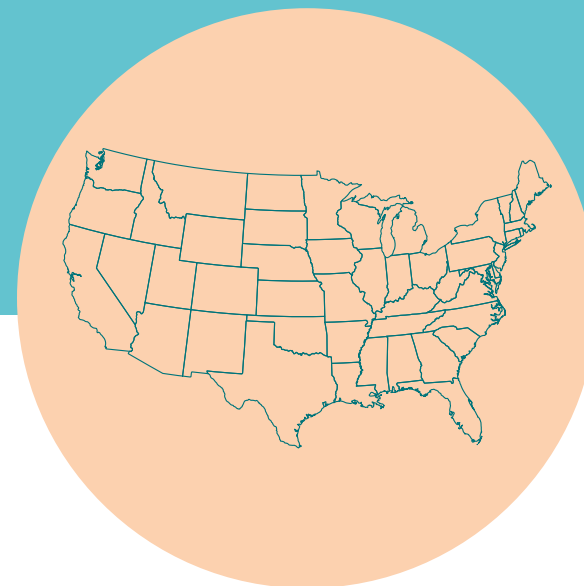
## Organic Chemistry

PAGE 90



## Make Your Chemistry Classes More Elemental

Whether you are teaching Beer's law or exploring how humans use food for energy, Vernier technology and investigations help your students better understand important chemistry concepts. Give your students insight into this vital subject with interactive learning opportunities from Vernier.



## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

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For more information, and to see all our products, visit [vernier.com](https://www.vernier.com)

### EXPERIMENT 2

## Freezing and Melting of Water

Students measure the temperature of water as it changes from a liquid to a solid. Students analyze the data to make predictions about the freezing patterns of other substances.



### Sensor Used



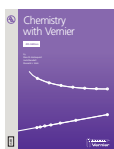
#### Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range:  $-40$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$

GDX-TMP \$78

### Experiment Source



#### Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E \$44

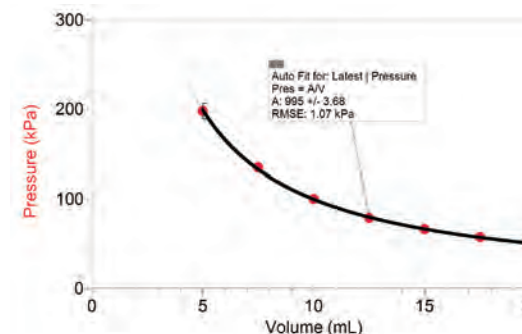
Printed book + download: CWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/cwv-2](https://www.vernier.com/cwv-2)

### EXPERIMENT 6

## Boyle's Law: Pressure-Volume Relationship in Gases

Determine the mathematical relationship between pressure and volume of a gas.



### Sensor Used

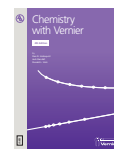


#### Go Direct Gas Pressure

Explore pressure changes and gas laws with this sensor that measures the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP \$99

### Experiment Source



#### Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: CWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/cwv-6](https://www.vernier.com/cwv-6)

## EXPERIMENT 21

# Household Acids and Bases

Students investigate the pH scale by measuring the pH of household solutions using different methods.



## Sensor Used



### Go Direct pH

This general-purpose pH sensor is used to monitor pH of aqueous solutions.

GDX-PH \$109

## Accessories Used



### Electrode Support

ESUP \$10



### Stir Station

STIR \$139

## Experiment Source



### Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: CWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/cwv-21](http://vernier.com/cwv-21)

## Chemistry with Vernier

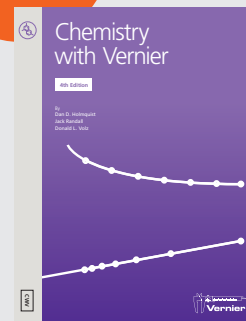
Combine *Chemistry with Vernier* with the Starter Package (shown below) to teach students the essentials of chemistry. This lab book contains ready-to-use student experiments and instructor information, including sample data.

Topics include

- Thermochemistry
- Gas laws
- Acid-base reactions
- Equilibrium
- Electrochemistry
- Electrolytes
- States of matter

Learn more at [vernier.com/cwv](http://vernier.com/cwv)

INCLUDES  
**36**  
EXPERIMENTS



### Download only

CWV-E \$44

### Printed book + download

CWV \$52

## Chemistry Go Direct Starter Package

This package includes four sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct® Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct pH

GDP-CH-ST \$364

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-ch-st](http://vernier.com/gdp-ch-st)

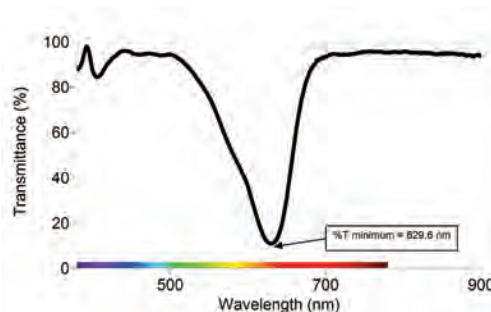
Standard package also available  
(see page 86)



## INVESTIGATION 1

### Investigating Food Dyes in Sports Beverages

Use spectroscopy to examine the relationship between percent transmittance and concentration of a solution to determine the amount of food dye in a sports drink.



#### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct<sup>®</sup> SpectroVis<sup>®</sup> Plus

This spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum (380 to 950 nm).

GDX-SVISPL \$449

#### Recommended Accessories



#### 100 Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range)

CUV \$24



#### Cuvette Rack

CUV-RACK \$9

#### Investigation Source



#### Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP<sup>\*</sup> Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$44

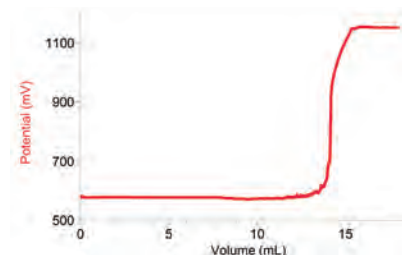
Printed book + download: APCHEM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/apchem-1](http://vernier.com/apchem-1)

## INVESTIGATION 8

### Determining the Percent Hydrogen Peroxide in a Commercial Product

Test a bottle of commercial hydrogen peroxide and determine the concentration using a potentiometric titration.



#### Sensors Used



#### Go Direct ORP

Measure the ability of a solution to act as an oxidizing or reducing agent.

GDX-ORP \$119

#### Accessory Used



#### Go Direct Drop Counter

As an alternative to using a buret, the drop counter precisely records the number of drops of titrant added during a titration and then automatically converts it to volume.

GDX-DC \$109



#### Stir Station

STIR \$139

#### Investigation Source



#### Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP<sup>\*</sup> Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$44

Printed book + download: APCHEM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/apchem-8](http://vernier.com/apchem-8)

## INVESTIGATION 9

# Investigating the Components of a Commercial Tablet

A pain medication tablet chips and cracks due to contamination or an incorrect tablet formula. Students use melting point to investigate these two theories.



## Sensor Used



### Go Direct Melt Station

Accurately determine the melting temperature of solid substances.

GDX-MLT ⚡ \$594

## Recommended Accessory



### Melt Station Capillary Tubes

MLT-TUBE \$24

## Investigation Source



### Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP\* Chemistry

Download only: APCHEM-E \$44

Printed book + download: APCHEM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/apchem-9](https://www.vernier.com/apchem-9)

# Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP\* Chemistry

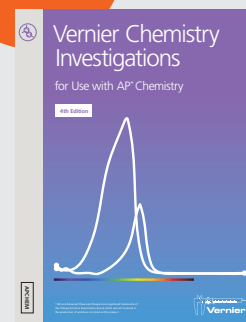
This lab book provides AP\* Chemistry students with 16 inquiry-based laboratory experiments aligned with the investigations published by the College Board.

Topics include

- Spectroscopy
- Titrations
- Intermolecular forces and properties

Learn more at [vernier.com/apchem](https://www.vernier.com/apchem)

INCLUDES  
16  
INVESTIGATIONS



Download only  
APCHEM-E \$44

Printed book + download  
APCHEM \$52

## Chemistry Lab Books with AP\* Correlations

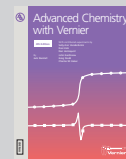


### Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP\* Chemistry

16 Investigations

Download only: APCHEM-E \$44

Printed book + download: APCHEM \$52



### Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

35 Experiments

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$44

Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$52



### Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

25 Investigations

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$44

Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$52

To see all AP correlations, visit [vernier.com/ap-correlations](https://www.vernier.com/ap-correlations)

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### EXPERIMENT 10

## The Determination of an Equilibrium Constant

Determine the concentration of ions present in an equilibrium system using spectroscopy. Students calculate the equilibrium constant,  $K_{eq}$ , for the reaction.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct® SpectroVis® Plus

This spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum (380 to 950 nm).

GDX-SVISPL \$449

### Recommended Accessories



#### 100 Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range)

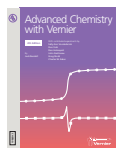
CUV \$24



#### Cuvette Rack

CUV-RACK \$9

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$44

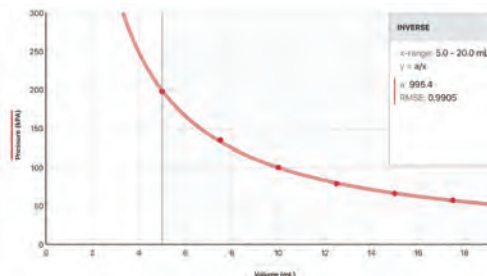
Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-a-10](http://vernier.com/chem-a-10)

### EXPERIMENT 30

## Exploring the Properties of Gases

Students conduct a set of experiments, each of which illustrates a gas law such as Boyle's law, shown here. They use the results to derive a single mathematical relationship that relates pressure, volume, temperature, and number of molecules.



### Sensors Used



#### Go Direct Gas Pressure

Explore pressure changes and gas laws with this sensor that measures the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP \$99



#### Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$78

### Accessories Used



#### Electrode Support

ESUP \$10

#### Stir Station

STIR \$139



### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$44

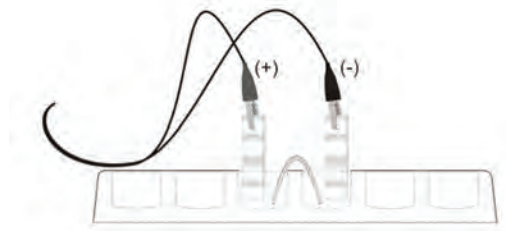
Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-a-30](http://vernier.com/chem-a-30)

## EXPERIMENT 20

# Electrochemistry: Voltaic Cells

Construct voltaic cells to explore oxidation-reduction reactions. Use the measured potentials to identify unknown metal electrodes and create concentration cells for understanding the Nernst equation.



## Sensor Used



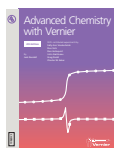
### Go Direct Voltage

This sensor has a wide input voltage and high precision, making it an excellent choice for investigating the basic principles of electrochemical cells.

Range:  $\pm 20$  V

GDX-VOLT \$79

## Experiment Source



### Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$44

Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-a-20](http://vernier.com/chem-a-20)

# Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

The *Advanced Chemistry with Vernier* lab book expands students' skills with experiments appropriate for second year, honors, and AP\* Chemistry students.

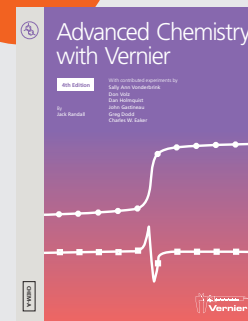
Topics include

- Redox reactions
- Colligative properties
- Equilibrium

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-a](http://vernier.com/chem-a)

\* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

INCLUDES  
**35**  
EXPERIMENTS



### Download only

CHEM-A-E \$44

### Printed book + download

CHEM-A \$52

# Chemistry Go Direct Standard Package

This package includes 8 sensors that work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

- Go Direct Temperature (2)
- Go Direct Conductivity
- Go Direct Gas Pressure
- Go Direct Colorimeter
- Go Direct pH
- Go Direct Drop Counter
- Go Direct Voltage

GDP-CH-DX \$800

Buy 8 or more packages at \$776 and save \$192.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx](http://vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx)

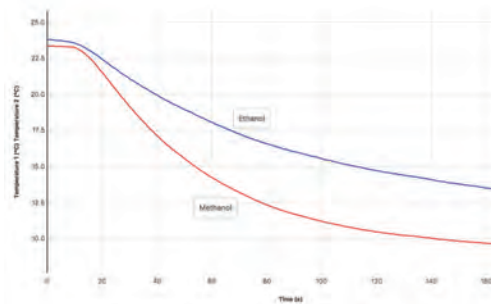
Starter package also available  
(see page 86)



### INVESTIGATION 8

## Evaporation and Intermolecular Attractions

Students study temperature changes caused by the evaporation of different liquids and relate the temperature changes to the strength of intermolecular forces of attraction.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Temperature

Students can use this rugged, general-purpose sensor to monitor temperature.

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$78

### Investigation Source



#### Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$44

Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-i-8](http://vernier.com/chem-i-8)

## Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

The *Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry* lab book supports both open and guided inquiry experiments. Instructors can help students devise their own researchable questions or choose from a list provided in each experiment.

Topics include

- Chemical kinetics
- Acids and bases
- Thermochemistry

Learn more at [vernier.com/chem-i](http://vernier.com/chem-i)



INCLUDES  
25  
INVESTIGATIONS

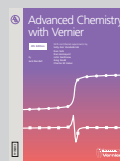
Download only

CHEM-I-E \$44

Printed book + download

CHEM-I \$52

## Chemistry Lab Books with IB<sup>+</sup> Correlation



### Advanced Chemistry with Vernier

Download only: CHEM-A-E \$44

Printed book + download: CHEM-A \$52

35 Experiments



### Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry

Download only: CHEM-I-E \$44

Printed book + download: CHEM-I \$52

25 Investigations

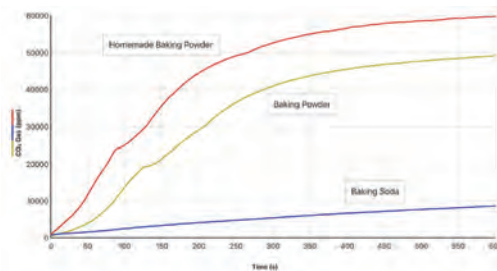
To see all IB correlations, visit [vernier.com/ib-correlations](http://vernier.com/ib-correlations)

<sup>+</sup> The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

### EXPERIMENT 1

## What's the Difference Between Baking Soda and Baking Powder?

Using data-collection technology, students examine the chemical changes that occur when water is added to baking soda and baking powder.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct pH

This wireless sensor monitors the pH of aqueous solutions and is perfect for lab and field experiments alike.

GDX-PH \$109



#### Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas

Go Direct® CO<sub>2</sub> Gas measures gaseous carbon dioxide concentration levels, air temperature, and relative humidity.

GDX-CO2 \$225

### Investigation Source



#### Food Chemistry Experiments

Download only: HSB-F00D-E \$33

Printed book + download: HSB-F00D \$41

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-food-1](http://vernier.com/hsb-food-1)

## Food Chemistry Experiments

This lab book is filled with experiments that use food as a means to explore crucial chemistry concepts. Students are more likely to engage with science when they see concepts applied to the real world. These experiments use Vernier sensors such as spectrophotometers, temperature probes, and CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensors to investigate complex questions involving food.

Learn more at [vernier.com/hsb-food](http://vernier.com/hsb-food)



#### Download only

HSB-F00D-E \$33

#### Printed book + download

HSB-F00D \$41

## Key Products for Food Chemistry Experiments



#### Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus

GDX-SVISPL \$449



#### Go Direct Polarimeter

GDX-POL \$545



#### Go Direct Gas Pressure

GDX-GP \$99



#### Go Direct Conductivity

GDX-CON \$119



#### Go Direct Temperature

GDX-TMP \$78



#### Go Direct Ethanol Vapor

GDX-ETOH \$165



#### Go Direct ORP

GDX-ORP \$119

# Chemistry Go Direct Starter Package

4 Sensors • GDP-CH-ST • \$364



This package includes

Go Direct  
Temperature (2)

Go Direct  
Gas Pressure

Go Direct  
pH

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro  
and LabQuest® 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-ch-st](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-ch-st)

# Chemistry Go Direct Standard Package

8 Sensors • GDP-CH-DX • \$800  
Buy 8 or more packages at \$776 and save \$192.



This package includes

Go Direct  
Temperature (2)

Go Direct  
Gas Pressure

Go Direct  
pH

Go Direct  
Voltage

Go Direct  
Conductivity

Go Direct  
Colorimeter


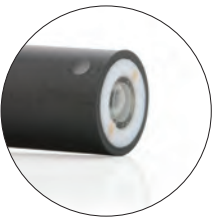

Go Direct  
Drop Counter

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro  
and LabQuest 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-ch-dx)





# Featured Products

## pH Sensor Comparison

| Sensor  | Features   |
|---|--|
| <b>Go Direct pH</b><br>GDX-PH \$109   | <b>Recommended for General Use</b><br>Go Direct® pH is an important and versatile sensor for lab and field activities alike. Conduct acid-base titrations, monitor pH changes during chemical reactions, and investigate household acids and bases. The wireless connection makes it easier to do field-based studies such as testing the pH of surface water. |
|    | <b>Go Direct pH Teacher Pack</b><br>GDX-PH-TP \$933<br>Includes 8 Go Direct pH Sensors and a Go Direct Charge Station  |
| <b>Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH</b><br>GDX-FPH \$134                           | Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH is a double-junction electrode for measuring pH in Tris buffers and solutions containing proteins or sulfides. The flat glass shape makes it easy to clean and is useful for measuring the pH of semisolids such as soil slurries and certain foods.   |
|   |  |
| <b>Go Direct Glass-Body pH</b><br>GDX-GPH \$159                                     | Go Direct Glass-Body pH can be used with non-aqueous solutions and solutions containing solvents, strong acids, and strong bases.  |
|  |  |

Learn more at [vernier.com/ph-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/ph-sensors)

## Temperature Sensor Comparison

| Sensor  | Features and Applications   |
|---|---|
| <b>Go Direct Temperature</b><br>GDX-TMP \$78<br><b>Range</b><br>-40 to 125°C              | <b>Recommended for General Use</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explore endothermic and exothermic reactions.</li> <li>Determine the physical properties of water.</li> <li>Measure the energy content of foods.</li> <li>Investigate intermolecular forces.</li> </ul>                     |
|        | <b>Go Direct Temperature Teacher Pack</b><br>GDX-TMP-TP \$692<br>Includes 8 Go Direct Temperature Probes and a Go Direct Charge Station   |
| <b>Go Direct Surface Temperature</b><br>GDX-ST \$99<br><b>Range</b><br>-25 to 125°C       | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use this sensor in situations in which low thermal mass or flexibility is required.</li> <li>The exposed thermistor provides an extremely rapid response to temperature changes.</li> <li>Use this sensor in air and water only.</li> </ul>                    |
|        |   |
| <b>Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature</b><br>GDX-WRT \$128<br><b>Range</b><br>-20 to 330°C  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determine the melting point of caffeine or the boiling point of different vegetable oils.</li> <li>RTD (Resistance Temperature Detector) technology establishes a <math>\pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}</math> accuracy.</li> </ul>                                      |
|      |   |
| <b>Go Direct Thermocouple</b><br>GDX-TC \$118<br><b>Range (Type-K)</b><br>-200 to 1,400°C | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collect reliable data during experiments in which there are extreme temperatures, such as making ice cream with dry ice or testing different elements of a flame.</li> <li>Compatible with Type-K (included), Type-T, and Type-J thermocouple wires</li> </ul> |
|      |   |

Learn more at [vernier.com/temperature-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/temperature-sensors)

## Featured Products

### Go Direct Constant Current System

Determine Avogadro's number and perform various electroplating and electrolysis experiments. This system combines a DC power source with a built-in current sensor to eliminate the need for a separate power supply. It can deliver up to 0.6 A at 5 V DC.

GDX-CCS \$80

[vernier.com/gdx-ccs](http://vernier.com/gdx-ccs)



### Go Direct Melt Station

Teach students the visual detection capillary method of melting point determination with Go Direct® Melt Station. It accurately measures melting temperatures of a solid (up to 260°C), and real-time graphing provides a unique perspective of the melting process.

GDX-MLT \$594

[vernier.com/gdx-mlt](http://vernier.com/gdx-mlt)

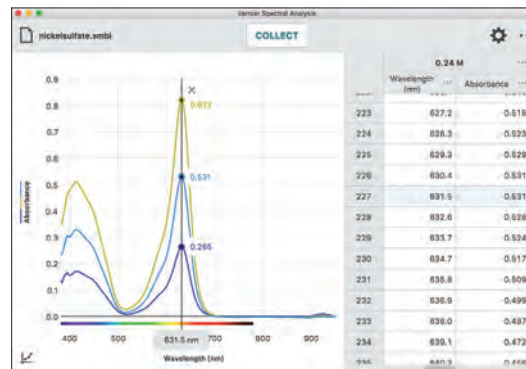


### Go Direct SpectroVis Plus

Introduce your students to spectroscopy with the affordable Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus Spectrophotometer. With a range of 380 to 950 nm, students can easily collect a full-wavelength spectrum (absorbance, percent transmittance, fluorescence, or intensity), study absorbance vs. concentration (Beer's law), or monitor rates of reaction (kinetics). Collect and analyze data using Vernier Spectral Analysis® or LabQuest® App.

GDX-SVISPL \$449

[vernier.com/gdx-svispl](http://vernier.com/gdx-svispl)



Absorbance spectra of green food coloring at different concentrations






### Vernier Spectral Analysis App

Our free Vernier Spectral Analysis app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your chemistry experiments. Using the app, students can collect a full spectrum and explore topics such as Beer's law, kinetics, and fluorescence.

The user-friendly software includes analysis features such as curve fitting and data interpolation.

[vernier.com/spectral-analysis](http://vernier.com/spectral-analysis)

# Spectrometer Comparison

| Spectrometer                   | Go Direct SpectroVis Plus  | Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer   | Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer   |
|--------------------------------|--|--|---|
|                                |   |   |    |
| <b>Description</b>             | The Go Direct SpectroVis Plus Spectrophotometer quickly measures a full-wavelength spectrum. Connect it directly to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.   | The Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer connects to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB to generate full spectra, Beer's law data, and kinetic traces of ultraviolet and visible-absorbing samples such as aspirin, DNA, proteins, and NADH. | This spectrophotometer measures the fluorescence and absorbance spectra of samples such as chlorophyll, tonic water, energy drinks, and fluorescent proteins, all while connecting to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB. |
| <b>Wavelength Range</b>        | 380 to 950 nm  | 220 to 850 nm  | 220 to 850 nm   |
| <b>Light Source</b>            | Visible: LED-boosted tungsten<br>Fluorescence: built-in LEDs for excitation at 405 nm and 500 nm   | Visible: LED-boosted tungsten<br>UV: Deuterium   | Visible: LED-boosted tungsten<br>UV: Deuterium<br>Fluorescence: exchangeable LEDs for excitation at 375 nm, 450 nm, and 525 nm (additional wavelengths sold separately)   |
| <b>Warranty</b>                | 5 years (1 year on battery, 3 years on lamp, none on consumables)  | 5 years (1 year on lamp, none on consumables)  | 5 years (1 year on lamp, none on consumables)   |
| <b>More Information</b>        | Innovative use ideas available at <a href="http://vernier.com/gdx-svispl">vernier.com/gdx-svispl</a>   | Download free experiments at <a href="http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-uv">vernier.com/gdx-spec-uv</a>  | Download free experiments at <a href="http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-fuv">vernier.com/gdx-spec-fuv</a>   |
| <b>Order Code &amp; Price</b>  | GDX-SVISPL \$449   | GDX-SPEC-UV \$2,499  | GDX-SPEC-FUV \$2,999  |
| <b>Optical Fiber Accessory</b> | Vernier Spectrophotometer Optical Fiber<br><br>This is an optical fiber accessory designed exclusively for emission spectrum experiments with the Vernier-branded spectrophotometers listed above. It has a wavelength range from 350 to 900 nm.<br><br>VSP-FIBER \$79 |  |   |


Learn more at [vernier.com/spectrometers](http://vernier.com/spectrometers)

# Lab Equipment


## OHAUS Balances

It is easy to collect mass data from an OHAUS® balance using our popular LabQuest® App. Simply connect a supported balance to the USB port using the OHAUS Scout® USB Cable, start the software, and collect real-time data as if the OHAUS balance were just another Vernier sensor!


### OHAUS Scout 120 g

0.001 g precision  
OHS-123 

### OHAUS Scout 220 g

0.01 g precision  
OHS-222 

### OHAUS Scout 420 g

0.01 g precision  
OHS-422 

All three balances require an OHAUS Scout USB Cable for data collection.

#### OHAUS Scout USB Cable

OHS-USB

For pricing and to learn more, see [vernier.com/ohaus](http://vernier.com/ohaus)



## Electrode Support

Our Electrode Support is a great complement to the Vernier Stir Station, as well as a perfect holder for many sensors. It is built to connect to all standard ring stand posts and its large-handled locking nut keeps your sensors firmly in place.

ESUP \$10

Learn more at [vernier.com/esup](http://vernier.com/esup)

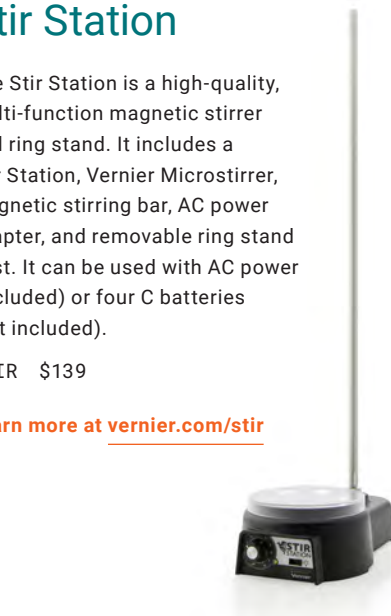


## Stir Station

The Stir Station is a high-quality, multi-function magnetic stirrer and ring stand. It includes a Stir Station, Vernier Microstirrer, magnetic stirring bar, AC power adapter, and removable ring stand post. It can be used with AC power (included) or four C batteries (not included).

STIR \$139

Learn more at [vernier.com/stir](http://vernier.com/stir)



# Organic Chemistry

## Go Direct Mini GC

Teach students chromatography with an affordable, portable gas chromatograph that detects polar and nonpolar compounds. With the easy-to-use Go Direct® Mini GC™ and the free Vernier Instrumental Analysis® app, students can separate, analyze, and identify substances contained in a volatile liquid or gaseous sample. Go Direct Mini GC connects to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB.

GDX-GC \$3,599

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdx-gc](http://vernier.com/gdx-gc)



FREE DOWNLOAD

**Chromatography Experiments with the Go Direct Mini GC e-book**

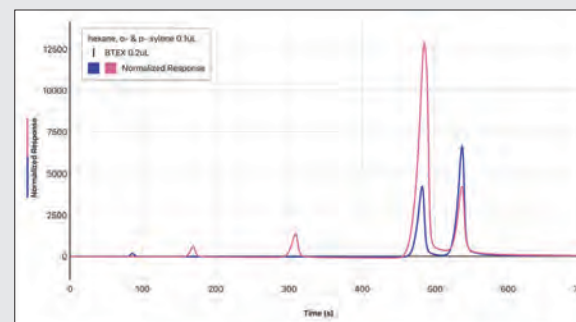
Free with purchase of Go Direct Mini GC

## Vernier Instrumental Analysis App

With our free Vernier Instrumental Analysis app, students can collect and analyze data from our Go Direct Mini GC and other advanced instrumentation using computers, Chromebooks, or other mobile devices.

FREE DOWNLOAD

Learn more at [vernier.com/ia](http://vernier.com/ia)



Comparing chromatograms of a BTEX mixture with hexane and xylene isomers

# Organic Chemistry

## Polarimeters

Our polarimeters measure chiral properties of optically active samples such as sugars and amino acids. Students no longer have to determine the optical maximum with their eyes but have a graph that shows a clear change in the light's polarization.



**Go Direct Polarimeter**

GDX-POL \$545



**Polarimeter\***

CHEM-POL ⚡ \$559

[Learn more at vernier.com/polarimeters](https://www.vernier.com/polarimeters)

## Melt Stations

Melting point is a physical method of analysis to identify an unknown and its purity by the melting temperature. The melt stations accurately measure melting temperatures of a solid (up to 260°C), and the real-time graphing provides a unique perspective of the melting process.



**Go Direct Melt Station**

GDX-MLT ⚡ \$594



**Melt Station\***

MLT-BTA ⚡ \$599

[Learn more at vernier.com/melt-stations](https://www.vernier.com/melt-stations)

## Wide-Range Temperature Probes

The wide-range temperature probes are designed to be used as you would use a thermometer for experiments such as the recrystallization of benzoic acid, simple and fractional distillations, determination of boiling points, the synthesis and analysis of aspirin and other organic compounds, and more.



**Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature**

GDX-WRT \$128



**Wide-Range Temperature Probe\***

WRT-BTA \$119

[Learn more at vernier.com/wr-temp-probes](https://www.vernier.com/wr-temp-probes)

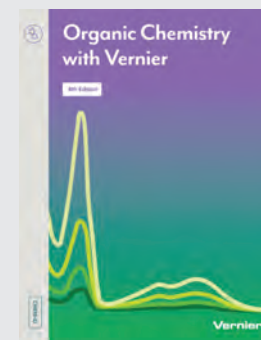
## Organic Chemistry with Vernier

*Organic Chemistry with Vernier* contains experiments that represent a broad range of topics and techniques taught in most college organic chemistry lab courses. The experiments in this book build upon prior knowledge, laboratory techniques, and skills that students have learned in general chemistry courses.

Topics include

- Distillation
- Chromatography
- Synthesis
- Polarimetry

[Learn more at vernier.com/chem-o](https://www.vernier.com/chem-o)



**Download only**  
CHEM-O-E \$44

**Printed book + download**  
CHEM-O \$52















\*Requires an interface

⚡ For California Proposition 65 warning, see pp. 142–143.

# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor                               |   | Order Code  | Price   |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|---------|
| Go Direct® CO <sub>2</sub> Gas       |    | GDX-CO2   | \$225   |
| Go Direct Colorimeter                |    | GDX-COL   | \$129   |
| Go Direct Conductivity               |    | GDX-CON   | \$119   |
| Go Direct Platinum-Cell Conductivity |    | GDX-CONPT   | \$180   |
| Go Direct Constant Current System    |    | GDX-CCS   | \$80    |
| Go Direct Current                    |    | GDX-CUR   | \$89    |
| Go Direct Drop Counter               |    | GDX-DC  | \$109   |
| Go Direct Electrode Amplifier        |    | GDX-EA  | \$79    |
| Go Direct Ethanol Vapor              |    | GDX-ETOH  | \$165   |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure               |  | GDX-GP  | \$99    |
| Go Direct Melt Station               |  | GDX-MLT  | \$594   |
| Go Direct Mini GC™                   |  | GDX-GC  | \$3,599 |
| Go Direct ORP                        |  | GDX-ORP   | \$119   |
| pH Sensors                           |   |   |         |
| Go Direct Glass-Body pH              |  | GDX-GPH   | \$159   |

|   |   |              |         |
|---|---|--------------|---------|
| Go Direct pH                                    |    | GDX-PH       | \$109   |
| Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH               |    | GDX-FPH      | \$134   |
| Go Direct Polarimeter                           |    | GDX-POL      | \$545   |
| Go Direct Radiation Monitor                     |    | GDX-RAD      | \$199   |
| Spectrometers                                   |   |              |         |
| Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer                |    | GDX-SPEC-EM  | \$950   |
| Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer |    | GDX-SPEC-FUV | \$2,999 |
| Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus                      |    | GDX-SVISPL   | \$449   |
| Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer              |    | GDX-SPEC-UV  | \$2,499 |
| Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer             |   | GDX-SPEC-VIS | \$1,899 |
| Temperature Probes                              |   |              |         |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature                   |  | GDX-ST       | \$99    |
| Go Direct Temperature                           |  | GDX-TMP      | \$78    |
| Go Direct Thermocouple                          |  | GDX-TC       | \$118   |
| Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature                |  | GDX-WRT      | \$128   |
| Go Direct Voltage                               |  | GDX-VOLT     | \$79    |

## Go Direct Charge Station

| Accessory                | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |

## LabQuest® Sensors

| Sensor      | Order Code | Price |
|-------------|------------|-------|
| Colorimeter | COL-BTA    | \$128 |

### Conductivity Probes

|                                  |           |       |
|----------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Conductivity Probe               | CON-BTA   | \$115 |
| Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe | CONPT-BTA | \$170 |

### Current Probes

|                         |         |      |
|-------------------------|---------|------|
| Constant Current System | CCS-BTA | \$70 |
| Current Probe           | DCP-BTA | \$49 |

|              |         |       |
|--------------|---------|-------|
| Drop Counter | VDC-BTD | \$109 |
|--------------|---------|-------|

|                     |        |      |
|---------------------|--------|------|
| Electrode Amplifier | EA-BTA | \$55 |
|---------------------|--------|------|

|                     |         |      |
|---------------------|---------|------|
| Gas Pressure Sensor | GPS-BTA | \$94 |
|---------------------|---------|------|

|                           |         |      |
|---------------------------|---------|------|
| Instrumentation Amplifier | INA-BTA | \$89 |
|---------------------------|---------|------|

|              |           |       |
|--------------|-----------|-------|
| Melt Station | MLT-BTA ⚡ | \$599 |
|--------------|-----------|-------|

|            |         |       |
|------------|---------|-------|
| ORP Sensor | ORP-BTA | \$115 |
|------------|---------|-------|

### pH Sensors

|  |         |      |
|--|---------|------|
| Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC (requires Electrode Amplifier) | GPH-BNC | \$95 |
|--|---------|------|

|           |        |      |
|-----------|--------|------|
| pH Sensor | PH-BTA | \$99 |
|-----------|--------|------|

|                                |         |       |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor | FPH-BTA | \$124 |
|--------------------------------|---------|-------|

|                        |            |       |
|------------------------|------------|-------|
| Polarimeter (Chemical) | CHEM-POL ⚡ | \$559 |
|------------------------|------------|-------|

|                   |         |       |
|-------------------|---------|-------|
| Radiation Monitor | VRM-BTD | \$199 |
|-------------------|---------|-------|

### Temperature Probes

|                                   |         |      |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------|
| Stainless Steel Temperature Probe | TMP-BTA | \$40 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------|

|                            |         |      |
|----------------------------|---------|------|
| Surface Temperature Sensor | STS-BTA | \$34 |
|----------------------------|---------|------|

|              |         |      |
|--------------|---------|------|
| Thermocouple | TCA-BTA | \$79 |
|--------------|---------|------|

|                              |         |       |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Wide-Range Temperature Probe | WRT-BTA | \$119 |
|------------------------------|---------|-------|

### Voltage Probes

|                            |         |      |
|----------------------------|---------|------|
| Differential Voltage Probe | DVP-BTA | \$49 |
|----------------------------|---------|------|

|               |        |      |
|---------------|--------|------|
| Voltage Probe | VP-BTA | \$14 |
|---------------|--------|------|

## Balances

| Sensor                 | More Info  |
|------------------------|--|
| OHAUS Scout® (120 g) ⚡ | <a href="http://vernier.com/ohs-123">vernier.com/ohs-123</a> |
| OHAUS Scout (220 g) ⚡  | <a href="http://vernier.com/ohs-222">vernier.com/ohs-222</a> |
| OHAUS Scout (420 g) ⚡  | <a href="http://vernier.com/ohs-422">vernier.com/ohs-422</a> |

## Spectrometers

| Spectrometer                                    | Order Code   | Price   |
|---|--------------|---------|
| Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer                | GDX-SPEC-EM  | \$950   |
| Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer | GDX-SPEC-FUV | \$2,999 |
| Go Direct SpectroVis Plus                       | GDX-SVISPL   | \$449   |
| Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer              | GDX-SPEC-UV  | \$2,499 |
| Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer             | GDX-SPEC-VIS | \$1,899 |

## Gas Chromatograph

| Gas Chromatograph  | Order Code | Price   |
|--------------------|------------|---------|
| Go Direct Mini GC™ | GDX-GC     | \$3,599 |

## Lab Equipment and Accessories

| Accessory                    | Order Code | Price |
|------------------------------|------------|-------|
| Cuvette Rack                 | CUV-RACK   | \$9   |
| Electrode Support            | ESUP       | \$10  |
| Melt Station Capillary Tubes | MLT-TUBE   | \$24  |
| Plastic Cuvettes (100)       | CUV        | \$24  |
| Stir Station                 | STIR       | \$139 |

## Lab Books†

| Book Title   | Order Code | Price |
|--|------------|-------|
| <i>Chemistry with Vernier</i>                                      | CWV        | \$52  |
| <i>Advanced Chemistry with Vernier</i>                             | CHEM-A     | \$52  |
| <i>Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with AP* Chemistry</i> | APCHEM     | \$52  |
| <i>Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry</i>                     | CHEM-I     | \$52  |
| <i>Food Chemistry Experiments</i>                                  | HSB-FOOD   | \$41  |
| <i>Organic Chemistry with Vernier</i>                              | CHEM-O     | \$52  |

† Books listed here include printed book and download; also available as a download only

\* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

See all our products for chemistry at [vernier.com/chemistry](http://vernier.com/chemistry)

## Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](http://vernier.com/replacements)

HIGH SCHOOL

# Physical Science

From matter and energy to motion and forces, Vernier offers the support you need and the technology your students can use to investigate physical science.

[vernier.com/  
physical-science](https://www.vernier.com/physical-science)

## Physical Science Sets Learning in Motion

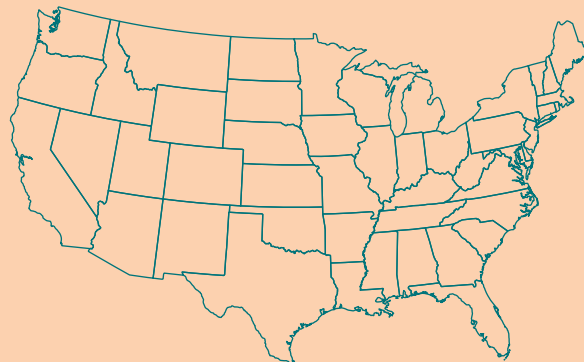
Our hands-on physical science investigations help students understand scientific concepts such as energy transfer during phase changes, the cooling effect of evaporation, and principles of simple machines.



## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)



## Physical Science with Vernier

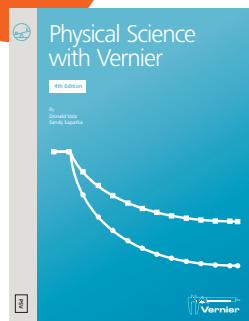
*Physical Science with Vernier* contains 40 ready-to-use experiments for physical science. Experiments are included for nine Vernier sensors and cover a variety of topics in chemistry and physics.

Topics include

- Structures and properties of matter
- Forces and interactions
- Waves and electromagnetic radiation
- Chemical reactions

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv](http://vernier.com/psv)

INCLUDES  
**40**  
EXPERIMENTS



**Download only**  
PSV-E \$44

**Printed book + download**  
PSV \$52

## Go Direct Sensor Carts

With our Go Direct® Sensor Carts, students can explore force, position, velocity, and acceleration directly on their devices via Bluetooth® wireless technology—no wires or additional equipment required. Each cart features built-in sensors to simplify experiment setup.

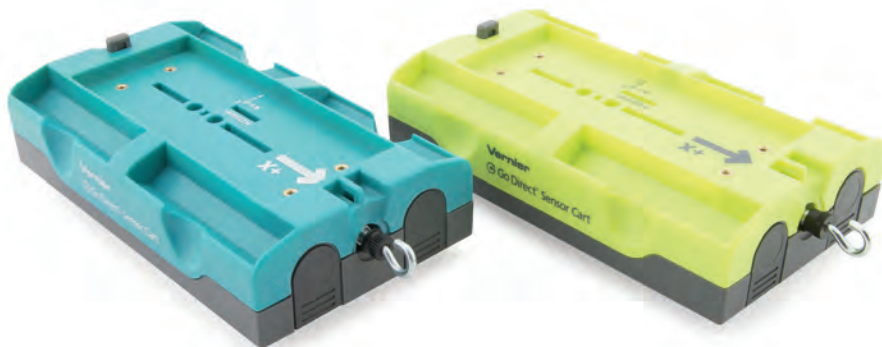
**Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)**

GDX-CART-G \$189

**Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)**

GDX-CART-Y \$189

[vernier.com/gdx-cart](http://vernier.com/gdx-cart)



### EXPERIMENT 23

## Reflectivity of Light

After comparing the amount of light reflected from different colors of paper, students answer questions about planetary albedo.



### Sensor Used



**Go Direct Light and Color**

Students use this sensor to measure the brightness of a light bulb or the reflectance of light from various objects. They can also measure UV light and relative amounts of red, blue, and green light.

GDX-LC \$89

### Experiment Source



**Physical Science with Vernier**

Download only: PSV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PSV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-23](http://vernier.com/psv-23)

### EXPERIMENT 3

## Freezing and Melting of Water

Students measure the temperature of water as it changes from a liquid to a solid. They analyze data to make predictions about the freezing patterns of other substances.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$78

### Experiment Source



**Physical Science with Vernier**

Download only: PSV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PSV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-3](https://www.vernier.com/psv-3)

### EXPERIMENT 21

## Pulleys

By comparing the effort force to the resistance force required to lift a mass, students determine the mechanical advantage of different pulley systems.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Students can use this sensor to measure forces of up to 50 N. The included 3-axis accelerometer makes it a versatile sensor for many topics in physical science.

GDX-FOR \$119

### Experiment Source



**Physical Science with Vernier**

Download only: PSV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PSV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/psv-21](https://www.vernier.com/psv-21)

# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor   | Order Code | Price   |
|--|------------|---------|
| Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field                           | GDX-3MG    | \$75    |
| Go Direct Acceleration                                     | GDX-ACC    | \$109   |
| Carts and Tracks   |            |         |
| Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts | DTS-GDX    | \$619   |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)                              | GDX-CART-G | \$189   |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)                             | GDX-CART-Y | \$189   |
| Go Direct Conductivity                                     | GDX-CON    | \$119   |
| Go Direct Current  | GDX-CUR    | \$89    |
| Go Direct Energy   | GDX-NRG    | \$98    |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration                           | GDX-FOR    | \$119   |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure                                     | GDX-GP     | \$99    |
| Go Direct Light and Color                                  | GDX-LC     | \$89    |
| Go Direct Motion   | GDX-MD     | \$114   |
| Go Direct pH   | GDX-PH     | \$109   |
| Go Direct Photogate  | GDX-VPG    | \$95    |
| Go Direct Sound  | GDX-SND    | \$95    |
| Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester                    | GDX-VSMT   | \$1,199 |
| Temperature Probes   |            |         |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature                              | GDX-ST     | \$99    |
| Go Direct Temperature                                      | GDX-TMP    | \$78    |
| Go Direct Thermocouple                                     | GDX-TC     | \$118   |
| Go Direct Voltage  | GDX-VOLT   | \$79    |

## Go Direct Charge Station

| Accessory                | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |

## LabQuest Sensors

| Sensor                            | Order Code | Price |
|-----------------------------------|------------|-------|
| Accelerometers                    |            |       |
| 3-Axis Accelerometer              | 3D-BTA     | \$105 |
| 25-g Accelerometer                | ACC-BTA    | \$110 |
| Low-g Accelerometer               | LGA-BTA    | \$99  |
| Conductivity Probe                | CON-BTA    | \$115 |
| Current Probes                    |            |       |
| Current Probe                     | DCP-BTA    | \$49  |
| High Current Sensor               | HCS-BTA    | \$89  |
| Energy Sensor                     | VES-BTA    | \$99  |
| Force Sensors                     |            |       |
| Dual-Range Force Sensor           | DFS-BTA    | \$120 |
| Force Plate                       | FP-BTA     | \$319 |
| Gas Pressure Sensor               | GPS-BTA    | \$94  |
| Light Sensor                      | LS-BTA ⚡   | \$69  |
| Magnetic Field Sensor             | MG-BTA     | \$69  |
| Microphone                        | MCA-BTA    | \$55  |
| Motion Detector                   | MD-BTD     | \$99  |
| pH Sensor                         | PH-BTA     | \$99  |
| Photogate                         | VPG-BTD    | \$55  |
| Sound Level Sensor                | SLS-BTA    | \$69  |
| Temperature Probes                |            |       |
| Go!Temp® (USB Sensor)             | GO-TEMP    | \$49  |
| Stainless Steel Temperature Probe | TMP-BTA    | \$40  |
| Surface Temperature Sensor        | STS-BTA    | \$34  |
| Thermocouple                      | TCA-BTA    | \$79  |
| Voltage Probes                    |            |       |
| 30-Volt Voltage Probe             | 30V-BTA    | \$59  |
| Differential Voltage Probe        | DVP-BTA    | \$49  |
| Voltage Probe                     | VP-BTA     | \$14  |

## Accessories & Lab Equipment

| Product                 | Order Code          | Price |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------|
| Balances                |                     |       |
| OHAUS Scout® (120 g) ⚡  | vernier.com/ohs-123 |       |
| OHAUS Scout (220 g) ⚡   | vernier.com/ohs-222 |       |
| OHAUS Scout (420 g) ⚡   | vernier.com/ohs-422 |       |
| Electrode Support       | ESUP                | \$10  |
| pH Storage Solution     | PH-SS               | \$20  |
| pH Buffer Capsules Kit  | PH-BUFCAP           | \$34  |
| Stir Station            | STIR                | \$139 |
| Vernier Circuit Board 2 | VCB2 ⚡              | \$145 |
| Cart Guide (pkg. of 10) | CGUIDE-10           | \$99  |

## Lab Books

| Title                                | Order Code                   | Price |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------|
| <i>Physical Science with Vernier</i> | Printed book + download: PSV | \$52  |
|                                      | Download only: PSV-E         | \$44  |
| <i>Chemistry with Vernier</i>        | Printed book + download: CWV | \$52  |
|                                      | Download only: CWV-E         | \$44  |
| <i>Physics with Vernier</i>          | Printed book + download: PWV | \$52  |
|                                      | Download only: PWV-E         | \$44  |

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Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for physical science at [vernier.com/physical-science](https://www.vernier.com/physical-science)

HIGH SCHOOL

# Physics

From kinematics to optics, Vernier technology helps your students connect the dots between the classroom and the real world. Our physics products enable student and educator success so that you can spend less time troubleshooting and more time teaching your students about the scientific principles of the world around them.

[vernier.com/physics](https://www.vernier.com/physics)



# Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students engage with data-collection technology and deepens their understanding of key physics concepts.

## 1D Motion and Force

PAGE 100

## 2D Motion and Force

PAGE 108

## Electricity and Magnetism

PAGE 110

## Thermodynamics

PAGE 112

## Waves and Sound

PAGE 114

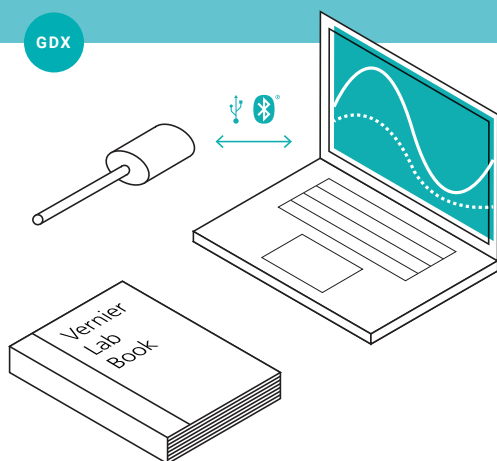
## Light and Optics

PAGE 115

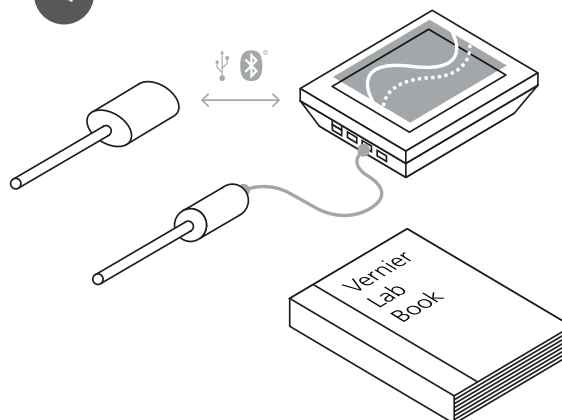
## Modern Physics

PAGE 118

GDX



LQ



## A Guide to Vernier Data Collection

GDX

Our Go Direct® technology connects directly to compatible student devices—computers, Chromebooks, LabQuest® 3, and iOS, iPadOS®, and Android™ devices. Its ease of use maximizes valuable lab time so you can focus on teaching.

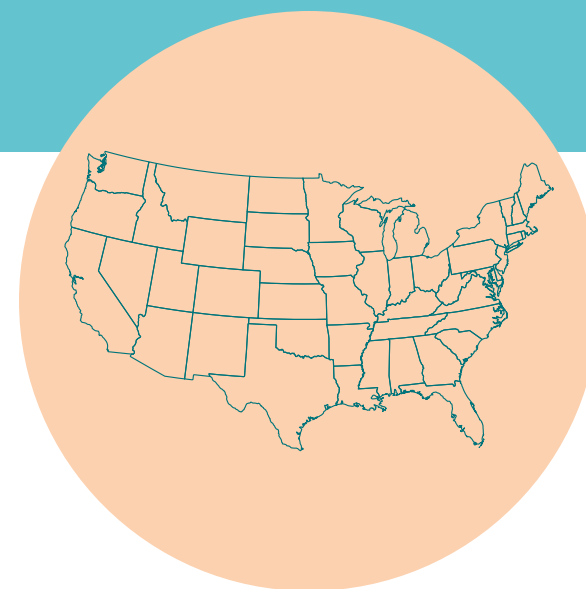
LQ

With over 80 sensors to choose from, our LabQuest family of sensors offers a wide variety of experiments to integrate into your existing curriculum. Connect LabQuest sensors with an interface to your device, or use LabQuest 3 as a standalone device in the field or lab.

## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)



### EXPERIMENT 1

## Graph Matching

Kinesthetic experience coupled with real-time graphing helps cement student understanding of the relationships between motion, position vs. time graphs, and velocity vs. time graphs.



### Sensor Used

GDX



#### Go Direct Motion

Go Direct® Motion uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects.

GDX-MD \$114

#### Can also be done with

LQ

#### Motion Detector

MD-BTD \$99

#### Go! Motion® (USB motion detector)

GO-MOT \$119

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-1](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-1)

### EXPERIMENT 12

## Static and Kinetic Friction

Make investigating friction easy with a digital force sensor. Students re-create the friction graph from their textbook while determining coefficients of static and kinetic friction.



### Sensor Used

GDX



#### Go Direct Force and Acceleration

Measure forces as small as  $\pm 0.1$  N and up to  $\pm 50$  N with this sensor that couples a 3-axis accelerometer with a stable and accurate force sensor. Use it to measure pushes and pulls in the classroom or outdoors.

GDX-FOR \$119

#### Can also be done with

LQ

#### Dual-Range Force Sensor

DFS-BTA \$120

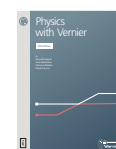
GDX

#### Go Direct Sensor Cart (green or yellow)

GDX-CART-G \$189 (green)

GDX-CART-Y \$189 (yellow)

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44

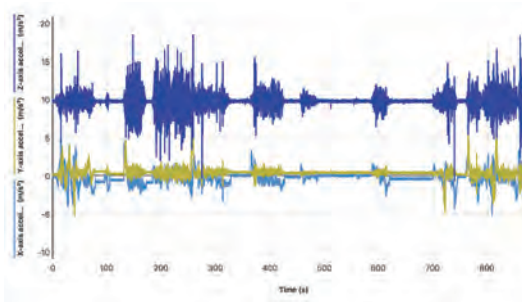
Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-12](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-12)

## EXPERIMENT 21

# Accelerations in the Real World

In this inquiry activity, students take an acceleration sensor out of the classroom and into different situations, whether it be in cars, elevators, amusement parks, or elsewhere.



## Sensor Used

GDx



### Go Direct Acceleration

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field.

GDx-ACC \$109

### Can also be done with

LQ

3-Axis Accelerometer

3D-BTA \$105

GDx

Go Direct Force and Acceleration

GDx-FOR \$109

## Experiment Source



*Physics with Vernier*

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-21](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-21)

## EXPERIMENT 14

# Pendulum Periods

Take a classic experiment to the next level with precision measurement of pendulum period. Students test three variables to discover which factors influence the period.



## Sensor Used

GDx



### Go Direct Photogate

This double-gate sensor includes two photogates built into the arms of the sensor. It accurately measures velocity and acceleration.

GDx-VPG \$95

### Can also be done with

LQ

Vernier Photogate

VPG-BTD \$55

## Experiment Source



*Physics with Vernier*

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-14](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-14)

# Dynamics Cart and Track Systems

## One Dynamics System—Three Ways to Collect Data

Depending on your budget and your needs, we offer three ways to collect motion data.

1

### Go Direct Sensor Cart GDX

The wireless Go Direct® Sensor Cart includes an optical encoder on a wheel to sense the displacement of the cart, on or off the track. No interface is needed to use this system with the Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro app. Students can perform impulse and momentum experiments with the built-in force sensor, and the 3-axis accelerometer means you can take your Sensor Cart off campus to investigate accelerations on a swing or merry-go-round.



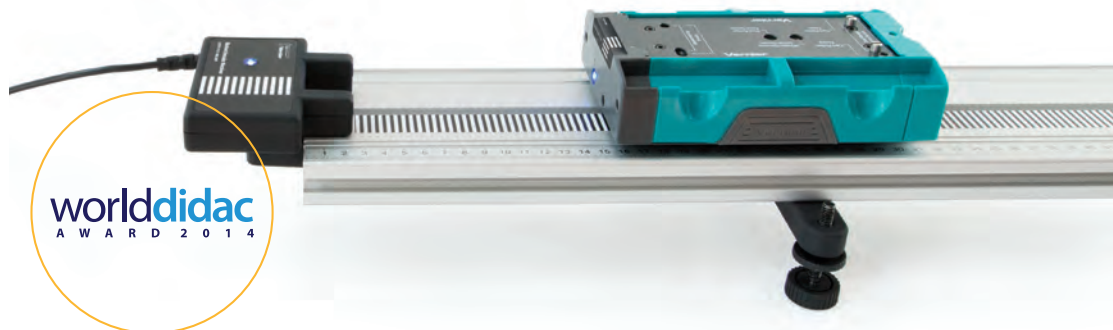
2

### The Motion Encoder\* LQ

VERNIER EXCLUSIVE

For classrooms already equipped with data-collection interfaces, the Motion Encoder dramatically improves data quality and simplifies experiment setup over the traditional ultrasonic Motion Detector. An optical sensor under the dynamics cart senses the passage of the cart over a striped decal on the track. The displacement information is sent as an encoded IR signal to a receiver at the track's end. This optical-only system provides excellent, repeatable, and noise-resistant data.

\* U.S. Patent No. 9,488,503



3

### A Traditional Motion Detector GDX LQ

The Motion Detector is the classic method for collecting position data. Use a Motion Detector bracket to measure cart motion for the entire length of the track. You can even use two Motion Detectors at once to study cart collisions.

Unlike the Motion Encoder or Go Direct Sensor Cart, the Motion Detector can be used for dynamics experiments other than cart-on-track experiments. Students can graph their own walking motion, study a simple pendulum, or graph a ball toss with a Motion Detector. If you want to use a Motion Detector for all motion experiments, get the Dynamics Cart and Track System without the Motion Encoder or Go Direct Sensor Cart.



## Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart

BUILT-IN SENSORS = LOWER TOTAL COST

The Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart includes essential laboratory equipment for teaching dynamics and kinematics. With our Go Direct Sensor Cart, students can explore force, position, velocity, and acceleration directly on their device using Bluetooth® wireless technology. There are no wires to create drag, and no additional equipment is required! Each cart features built-in sensors that simplify experiment setup and make this system the best choice for studying dynamics and kinematics.

with 1.2 m Track DTS-GDX \$619 [vernier.com/dts-gdx](https://www.vernier.com/dts-gdx)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-GDX-LONG \$728 [vernier.com/dts-gdx-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-gdx-long)



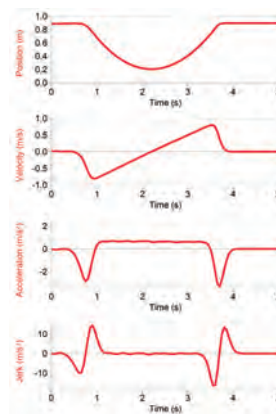
## Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder

RECOMMENDED OPTION FOR USE WITH LOGGER PRO® 3

The Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder includes an optical position sensing system to record cart motion.

with 1.2 m Track DTS-EC \$513 [vernier.com/dts-ec](https://www.vernier.com/dts-ec)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-EC-LONG \$622 [vernier.com/dts-ec-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-ec-long)



*Motion encoder data are so pristine that you can usefully graph jerk vs. time.*



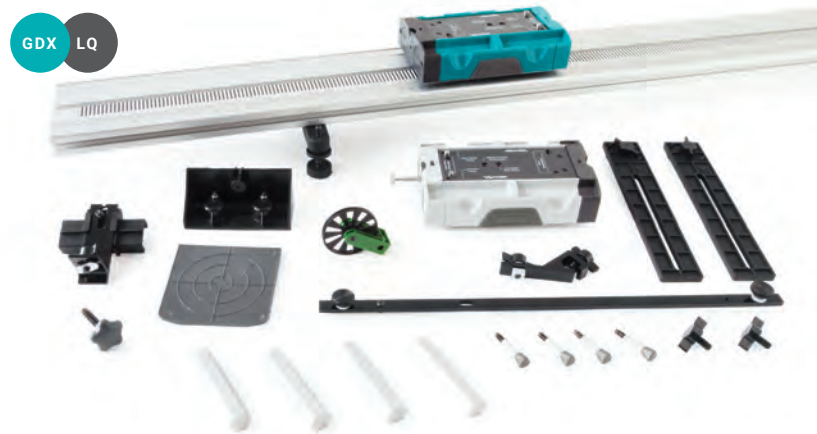
## Dynamics Cart and Track System

USE WITH SENSORS YOU ALREADY OWN—SENSORS ARE NOT INCLUDED

The Dynamics Cart and Track System features the Combination Track/Optics Bench, two low-friction plastic carts (one standard and one with an adjustable plunger), and attachment accessories.

with 1.2 m Track DTS \$349 [vernier.com/dts](https://www.vernier.com/dts)

with 2.2 m Track DTS-LONG \$458 [vernier.com/dts-long](https://www.vernier.com/dts-long)



# Dynamics Cart and Track Systems

## EXPERIMENT 4

## Determining $g$ on an Incline

Students mimic Galileo's seminal experiment with modern tools using a low-friction setup to determine the acceleration of gravity on Earth.



Watch  
a video



### Sensor Used

GDX



#### Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Cart

This completely wireless system simplifies experiment setup and allows basic experiments to be conducted with or without the track.

DTS-GDX \$619

### Can also be done with

LQ

#### Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder

DTS-EC \$513

LQ

#### Motion Detector and Dynamics Cart and Track System

MD-BTD \$99

DTS \$349

GDX

#### Go Direct Motion and Dynamics Cart and Track System

GDX-MD \$114

DTS \$349

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-4a](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-4a)



## Go Direct Sensor Carts

We've added wireless sensors to our popular dynamics cart. Each cart includes an encoder wheel to report position, velocity, and acceleration. Conduct basic physics investigations with or without a track.

Go Direct® Sensor Cart (Green)

GDX-CART-G \$189

Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)

GDX-CART-Y \$189

GDX



[vernier.com/gdx-cart](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-cart)

INCLUDES  
21  
EXPERIMENTS

### Sensor Cart Physics



Download only  
HSB-SCP-E \$40

# Dynamics Cart and Track Systems—Featured Kits and Accessories

## Fan Cart

The Fan Cart works with a motion detector and the Vernier Dynamics Cart and Track System. Study Newton's second law using variable fan thrust and included mass bars.

CART-F \$119

[vernier.com/cart-f](http://vernier.com/cart-f)



## Encoder Fan Cart

Use the Encoder Fan Cart with the Motion Encoder System. Study Newton's second law using variable fan thrust and included mass bars.

CART-FEC \$235

[vernier.com/cart-fec](http://vernier.com/cart-fec)



## Friction Pad DTS

Add a Friction Pad to any of our plastic dynamics carts to study the effect of consistent friction on the motion of the cart.

DTS-PAD \$32

[vernier.com/dts-pad](http://vernier.com/dts-pad)



## Motion Encoder Cart and Receiver

This kit includes a fully assembled Motion Encoder Cart, as well as the Motion Encoder Receiver and Motion Encoder Long Track Strip.

DTS-MEC \$255

[vernier.com/dts-mec](http://vernier.com/dts-mec)



## Eddy Current Brake

Eddy current brakes are used as a braking system for high-speed trains and roller coasters. Recreate this unusual braking system in your classroom or laboratory by installing our Eddy Current Brake into the end cap of a plastic Vernier dynamics cart. As the cart moves over the track, the magnets in the Eddy Current Brake create an electromagnetic drag on the cart that is proportional to the cart's speed.

DTS-ECB \$19

[vernier.com/dts-ecb](http://vernier.com/dts-ecb)



## Bumper and Launcher Kit

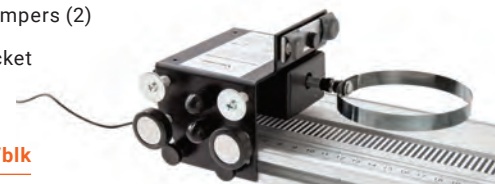
With the Bumper and Launcher Kit, students can use the Dynamics Cart and Track System to perform Hooke's law experiments or study momentum and impulse.

The kit includes

- Clay (~20 grams)
- Clay holders (2)
- Dual-magnet bumper
- Force sensor mounting screw
- Hoop bumpers (2)
- Magnetic bumpers (2)
- Rubber bumpers (2)
- Track bracket

BLK \$99

[vernier.com/blk](http://vernier.com/blk)



Track and Force Sensor not included

# Featured Products

## Motion Detectors

### Go Direct Motion

GDX

Go Direct® Motion uses ultrasound to measure the position, velocity, and acceleration of moving objects. It connects via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to your device.

GDX-MD \$114



### Motion Detector

LQ

The Motion Detector uses ultrasound to measure the position of carts, balls, people, and other objects. It can be used with interfaces from the LabQuest® family, LabPro®, and CBL 2.™ It is not supported with Go! Link® or EasyLink®.

MD-BTD \$99



### Go! Motion

Go! Motion® is our motion detector that connects directly to a computer or Chromebook™ USB port—eliminating the need for an additional data-collection interface. This USB motion detector works with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro.

GO-MOT \$139


[vernier.com/motion-detectors](http://vernier.com/motion-detectors)

## Photogates

### Go Direct Photogate

GDX

Go Direct Photogate is a double-gate sensor that includes two photogates built into the arms of the sensor, which accurately measures velocity and acceleration without needing to know anything about the geometry of the object. Go Direct Photogate also includes a single laser gate for use with objects passing outside of the arms of the sensor (required visible light laser not included). The sensor can be used to study free fall, rolling objects, collisions, and pendulums.

GDX-VPG \$95



### Photogate

LQ

Study free fall, rolling objects, collisions, and pendulums with the Vernier Photogate. Use the built-in laser detector to create a photogate through which you could drive a truck. It includes an accessory rod for attaching to a ring stand or for adding the Ultra Pulley Attachment (sold separately).

VPG-BTD \$55



### Picket Fence

GDX

LQ

PF \$10



### Ultra Pulley Attachment

GDX

LQ

SPA \$24


[vernier.com/photogates](http://vernier.com/photogates)

# Featured Products

## Accelerometers

### Go Direct Acceleration

GDX

Collect acceleration, rotation, and altitude data in the classroom or in the field. This 3-axis acceleration sensor has two acceleration ranges plus an altimeter and a 3-axis gyroscope.

Acceleration ranges:  $\pm 157 \text{ m/s}^2$ ,  $\pm 1960 \text{ m/s}^2$

Gyroscope: 3 axis,  $\pm 35 \text{ rad/s}$

Altimeter:  $-1,800$  to  $10,000 \text{ m}$

GDX-ACC \$109



### Low-g Accelerometer

LQ

Use the Low-g Accelerometer to study the one-dimensional motion of a car (real or toy), a pendulum bob, an elevator, or an amusement park ride.

Range:  $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$

LGA-BTA \$99



### 3-Axis Accelerometer

LQ

Range:  $\pm 50 \text{ m/s}^2$

3D-BTA \$105



### 25-g Accelerometer

LQ

Range:  $\pm 250 \text{ m/s}^2$

ACC-BTA \$110



[vernier.com/accelerometers](http://vernier.com/accelerometers)

## Force Sensors

### Go Direct Force and Acceleration

GDX

Go Direct Force and Acceleration includes a  $\pm 50 \text{ N}$  force sensor, a 3-axis accelerometer, and a 3-axis gyroscope. Take it on an amusement park ride, mount it on a dynamics cart, or attach a string and whirl it in a horizontal or vertical circle—in wireless mode, your imagination is the only limiting factor!

Force:  $\pm 50 \text{ N}$

Acceleration: 3 axis,  $\pm 16 \text{ g}$

Gyroscope: 3 axis,  $\pm 35 \text{ rad/s}$

GDX-FOR \$119



### Dual-Range Force Sensor

LQ

Using our Dual-Range Force Sensor, students can test Newton's third law of motion, explore Hooke's law, or graph the transition from static friction to kinetic friction.

Ranges:  $\pm 10 \text{ N}$ ,  $\pm 50 \text{ N}$

DFS-BTA \$120



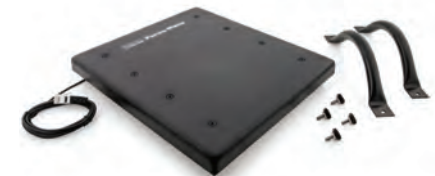
### Force Plate

LQ

The Force Plate—a force sensor about the size of a bathroom scale—is tough enough to jump on. Two handles are included for pushing or pulling.

Ranges:  $-850$  to  $+3500 \text{ N}$   
 $-200$  to  $+850 \text{ N}$

FP-BTA \$319



[vernier.com/force-sensors](http://vernier.com/force-sensors)

### EXPERIMENT 8B

## Projectile Motion

Predict the landing point of a projectile based on the launch velocity and initial height. With precision photogate timing, success depends on student understanding.



### Sensor Used

GDX



### Go Direct Projectile Launcher

Use the Go Direct® Projectile Launcher to investigate important concepts in two-dimensional kinematics. Launch steel balls at angles between 0 and 90 degrees and over distances up to 2.5 m.

GDX-PL \$489

### Can also be done with

**Vernier Projectile Launcher**  
LQ VPL \$440

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-8b](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-8b)

### EXPERIMENT 12A

## Centripetal Acceleration

Students explore the relationships among force, speed, and radius through reliable data collection using sensors.



### Sensors Used

GDX



### Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus

This is an ideal combination to explore rotational dynamics when combined with Go Direct Force and Acceleration (not included).

GDX-CFA \$325

GDX

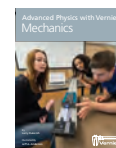


### Go Direct Force and Acceleration

This couples a 3-axis accelerometer with a stable and accurate force sensor that measures forces as small as  $\pm 0.1$  N and up to  $\pm 50$  N. Measure angular rotation using the 3-axis gyroscope.

GDX-FOR \$119

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-AM-E \$44

Printed book + download: PHYS-AM \$52

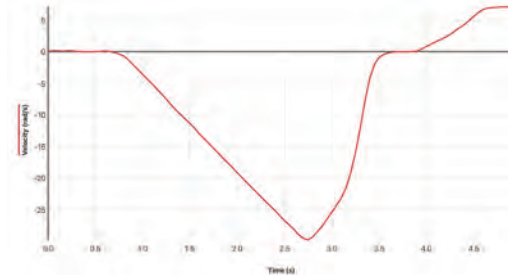
Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-am-12a](https://www.vernier.com/phys-am-12a)

## Featured Products

### EXPERIMENT 13

## Rotational Dynamics

Apply a torque and measure an angular acceleration. Students explore the version of Newton's second law that applies to rotation.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Rotary Motion

Measure angular displacement, angular velocity, and angular acceleration easily and precisely.

GDX-RMS ⚡ \$189

Can also be done with

**LQ** Rotary Motion Sensor

RMV-BTD ⚡ \$189

### Accessories Used



#### Rotational Motion Accessory Kit

Used with a rotary motion sensor to study the motion of a physical pendulum; the rotational inertia of disks, rings, and point masses; and the conservation of angular momentum.

AK-RMV ⚡ \$120

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-AM-E \$44

Printed book + download: PHYS-AM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-am-13](https://www.vernier.com/phys-am-13)

## Centripetal Force Apparatus Accessories

### Moment of Inertia Kit

Expand the capabilities of a Vernier centripetal force apparatus to investigate moments of inertia of different geometries.

CFA-MIK \$199

[vernier.com/cfa-mik](https://www.vernier.com/cfa-mik)



### Motor Accessory Kit

Control the rotational rate of the Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus so students can focus on a single variable.

GDX-CFA-MAK \$199

[vernier.com/gdx-cfa-mak](https://www.vernier.com/gdx-cfa-mak)



## Projectile Launcher Accessories

### Independence of Motion Accessory

The Independence of Motion Accessory enables students to use the Vernier Projectile Launcher to perform the classic experiment where one ball is dropped as another is projected horizontally. The balls strike the floor simultaneously.

IOM-VPL \$59

[vernier.com/iom-vpl](https://www.vernier.com/iom-vpl)



### Time of Flight Pad

The Time of Flight Pad is used with a projectile launcher or photogate (not included) to precisely measure how long a projectile has been in motion.

TOF-VPL \$84

[vernier.com/tof-vpl](https://www.vernier.com/tof-vpl)



### EXPERIMENT 6

## Electrostatics

Using Go Direct® Static Charge (essentially a digital electroscope), students explore charging by friction, conduction, and induction.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Static Charge

With Go Direct Static Charge, students can easily measure and analyze static charges. Designed with affordability and ease of use in mind, this sensor ensures enhanced performance so that students can collect accurate data.

GDX-Q \$109

Can also be done with

LQ Charge Sensor  
CRG-BTA \$89

### Accessory Used



#### Electrostatics Kit

Students use the Electrostatics Kit to perform a range of experiments in electrostatics with Go Direct Static Charge.

ESK-CRG \$129

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

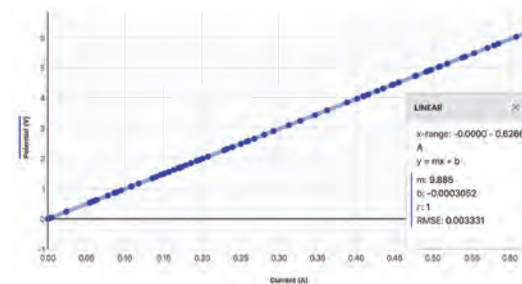
Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$44  
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-6](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-6)

### EXPERIMENT 22

## Ohm's Law

Students compare the potential vs. current graphs for resistors and for a light bulb in this exploration of Ohm's law.



### Sensors Used



#### Go Direct Voltage

This sensor combines a wide input voltage range and high precision, making it an excellent choice for investigations of both AC/DC circuits and electromagnetism.

GDX-VOLT \$79



#### Go Direct Current

Measure electric currents in circuits with this versatile sensor.

GDX-CUR \$89

Can also be done with

LQ Differential Voltage Probe  
DVP-BTA \$49

LQ Current Probe  
DCP-BTA \$49

### Accessory Used

#### Vernier Circuit Board 2

VCB2 \$145

GDX LQ



### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44  
Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-22](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-22)

## Featured Products

### Additional LabQuest Voltage and Current Probes

| Sensor                     | Range  | URL  |
|----------------------------|--------|--|
| Current Probe              | ±0.6 A | <a href="http://vernier.com/dcp-bta">vernier.com/dcp-bta</a> |
| High Current Sensor        | ±10 A  | <a href="http://vernier.com/hcs-bta">vernier.com/hcs-bta</a> |
| Instrumentation Amplifier  | ±1 V   | <a href="http://vernier.com/ina-bta">vernier.com/ina-bta</a> |
| Differential Voltage Probe | ±6 V   | <a href="http://vernier.com/dvp-bta">vernier.com/dvp-bta</a> |
| Voltage Probe              | ±10 V  | <a href="http://vernier.com/vp-bta">vernier.com/vp-bta</a>   |
| 30-Volt Voltage Probe      | ±30 V  | <a href="http://vernier.com/30v-bta">vernier.com/30v-bta</a> |

### Power Amplifier

LQ




Use this as a power supply for DC and AC circuit investigations or to drive devices such as speakers, lamps, and small DC motors.

PAMP \$249

### High-Voltage Electrostatics Kit

LQ




Investigate the distribution of charge on a sphere, transfer of charge on contact between two spheres, and charging by induction with this kit.

HVEK-CRG \$299

### Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon

LQ




A great addition to the High Voltage Electrostatics Kit, the Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon generates both positive and negative charges and reliably creates charge differences in high humidity.

HVEK-GEN \$229

### Vernier Circuit Board 2

GDX

LQ



Use this convenient platform to study basic series and parallel circuits as well as RLC circuits. Many components for experimentation are provided.

VCB2 ⬆ \$145

### Optional Breadboard Kit

for the Vernier Circuit Board 2



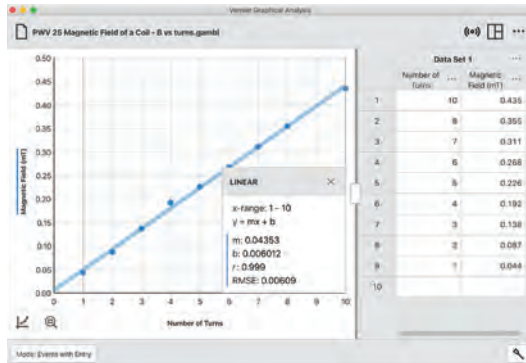
Install this small breadboard to easily conduct experiments using additional electronic components that are not permanently mounted on the Vernier Circuit Board 2.

VCB2-OB BK \$29

#### EXPERIMENT 25

## Magnetic Field of a Coil

How do different factors affect the magnetic field in the center of a coil of wire? Students investigate the number of turns and the amount of current in a wire coil.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field

Determine the magnitude and direction of a magnetic field at any point in space with this 3-axis sensor.

GDX-3MG \$75

Can also be  
done with

LQ

Magnetic  
Field  
Sensor

MG-BTA  
\$69

### Accessory Used



#### Extech® Digital Power Supply

This power supply provides constant current or constant voltage for physics activities that require DC power.

EXPS \$259

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-25](http://vernier.com/pwv-25)

### EXPERIMENT 1

## Behavior of a Gas

Students collect pressure and temperature data to discover kinetic molecular theory and the iconic expression  $PV = nRT$ .



### Sensors Used



#### Go Direct® Gas Pressure

Measure the absolute pressure of a gas.

GDX-GP \$99

#### Go Direct Temperature

This is a rugged, general-purpose sensor that students can use to monitor temperature.

GDX-TMP \$78

Can also be done with

LQ Gas Pressure Sensor

GPS-BTA \$94

LQ Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

TMP-BTA \$40

### Experiment Source



*Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics*

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$44

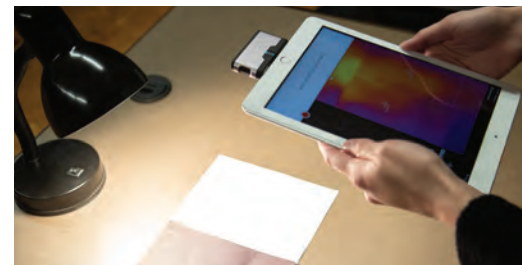
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-1](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-1)

### INNOVATIVE USE

## Radiant Energy with FLIR ONE

Visible light interacts with matter in different ways, depending on the color of the matter. Students use a thermal camera to measure the invisible infrared light that results.



### Sensor Used



#### FLIR ONE Pro Thermal Camera for iOS

Reveal the hidden world of infrared vision. When used with our Vernier Thermal Analysis® Plus app, students can also collect temperature vs. time data for up to four spots or regions, along with a thermal image video.

FLIRPRO-IOS \$399

Can also be done with

FLIR ONE Pro LT

FLIRLT-IOS \$299

FLIR ONE

FLIRONE3-IOS \$199

### Software Used



#### Vernier Thermal Analysis Plus App for FLIR ONE

Students can easily observe temperature changes on the skin, illustrate convection, detect heating due to friction, compare heat conduction in different materials, and analyze the transparency of materials in infrared light.



### Experiment Source



FREE DOWNLOAD

[vernier.com/radiant-energy](https://www.vernier.com/radiant-energy)

# Featured Products

## FLIR ONE Thermal Cameras

Using a FLIR ONE® Thermal Camera, students can observe temperature changes on the skin, illustrate convection, track heating due to friction, compare heat conduction in different materials, analyze the transparency of materials in infrared compared to visible light, and so much more.

### FLIR ONE Pro

FLIRPRO-IOS ⚡ \$399



### FLIR ONE Pro LT

FLIRLT-IOS ⚡ \$299



### FLIR ONE Gen 3

FLIRONE3-IOS ⚡ \$199



[vernier.com/flir](https://www.vernier.com/flir)

## Vernier Thermal Analysis Plus App

The Vernier Thermal Analysis® Plus app makes it possible to analyze temperatures of up to four spots or regions and collect temperature data as a function of time. Examine the in-app graph, select different points or regions to examine, collect time-lapse videos for longer experiments, or export data to the Graphical Analysis™ GW app for further analysis.

[vernier.com/thermal-analysis](https://www.vernier.com/thermal-analysis)



## Gas Pressure Sensors

### Go Direct Gas Pressure

Range: 0 to 400 kPa

GDX-GP \$99



### Gas Pressure Sensor

Range: 0 to 210 kPa

GPS-BTA \$94



[vernier.com/gas-pressure-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/gas-pressure-sensors)

## Temperature Probes

### Go Direct Surface Temperature

Range: -25 to 125°C

GDX-ST \$99



### Surface Temperature Sensor

Range: -25 to 125°C

STS-BTA \$34



### Go Direct Temperature

Range: -40 to 125°C

GDX-TMP \$78



### Stainless Steel Temperature Probe

Range: -40 to 135°C

TMP-BTA \$40



[vernier.com/temperature-sensors](https://www.vernier.com/temperature-sensors)

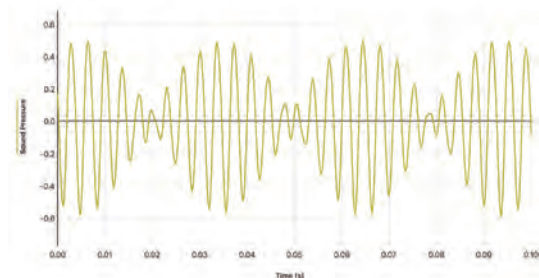
# Waves and Sound

## Featured Experiments

## Featured Products

### EXPERIMENT 32

## Sound Waves and Beats



Compare data from sound waves with sinusoidal functions. What information is contained in each parameter? Students also observe sound wave interference.

### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct® Sound

Use this sensor to easily capture and evaluate waveforms.

GDX-SND \$95

Can also be done with

**Microphone**  
LQ MCA-BTA \$55

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

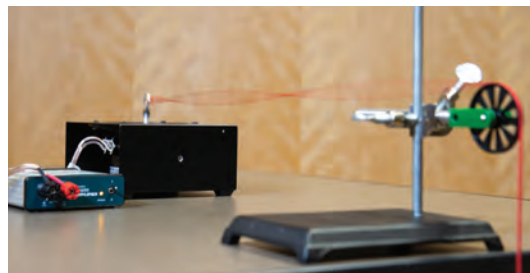
Download only:  
PWV-E \$44

Printed book +  
download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-32](http://vernier.com/pwv-32)

### EXPERIMENT 3

## Standing Waves on a String



Students explore waves on a string that is fixed at both ends, create harmonics, and relate string tension and wave speed.

### Products Used



#### Power Amplifier

Drive devices such as speakers, lamps, and small DC motors.

PAMP \$249



#### Power Amplifier Accessory Speaker

Study mechanical waves on strings and springs.

PAAS-PAMP \$135

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only:  
PHYS-ABM-E \$44

Printed book +  
download:  
PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-3](http://vernier.com/phys-abm-3)

### Frequency Generator



Easily connect the Frequency Generator to the Power Amplifier to create sine, square, sawtooth, and triangle waves at a wide range of frequencies. It also outputs DC voltage.

FGEN-PAMP \$189 [www.vernier.com/fgen-pamp](http://www.vernier.com/fgen-pamp)

### Microphone



Display and study the waveforms of sounds from voices and musical instruments. This sensor is also appropriate for speed of sound experiments.

MCA-BTA \$55 [vernier.com/mca-bta](http://vernier.com/mca-bta)

### Sound Level Sensor



Use the Sound Level Sensor to easily measure sound level in decibels (dB) in a variety of experiments.

Range: 55 to 110 dB

SLS-BTA \$69 [vernier.com/sls-bta](http://vernier.com/sls-bta)



### EXPERIMENT 29

## Light, Brightness, and Distance

Illuminate the inverse square law for light intensity in this experiment, which requires a dark room and a point source of light in addition to a light sensor.



### Sensor Used

GDX



#### Go Direct Light and Color

Measure light intensity in the visible to ultraviolet electromagnetic spectrum. An RGB color sensor detects relative contributions of primary colors in light.

GDX-LC \$89

Can also be  
done with

LQ

Light  
Sensor

LS-BTA ⚡  
\$69

### Accessories Used

GDX

LQ



#### Optics Expansion Kit

OEK \$199



#### Combination 1.2 m Track/ Optics Bench

TRACK \$155

### Experiment Source



#### Physics with Vernier

Download only: PWV-E \$44

Printed book + download: PWV \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/pwv-29](https://www.vernier.com/pwv-29)

### EXPERIMENT 16

## Thin Lenses and Real Images

The number 4 has no symmetry, making it an ideal shape for examining real, inverted images. Students measure object and image distances and sizes to determine focal length and magnification.



### Accessories Used

GDX

LQ



#### Optics Expansion Kit

Add this kit to your Dynamics Cart and Track System to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

OEK \$199



#### Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$155

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier— Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$44

Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-16](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-16)

### EXPERIMENT 15

## Curved Mirrors and Images

Students focus real images on a half screen and use parallax to locate a virtual image in this standard optics experiment.



### Accessories Used



#### Optics Expansion Kit

Add this kit to your Dynamics Cart and Track System to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

OEK \$199



#### Mirror Set for Optics Expansion Kit

This set extends the kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors.

M-OEK \$69



#### Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$155

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$44

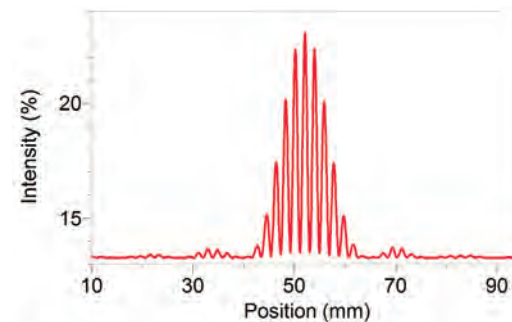
Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-15](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-15)

### EXPERIMENT 19

## Interference

Explore the wave nature of light with the classic double-slit experiment for light. Students can vary slit width and separation. In addition, they can study single-slit diffraction.



### Sensors Used



#### Diffraction Apparatus

This set extends the kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors.

DAK \$669

#### Combination 1.2 m Track/Optics Bench

TRACK \$155

#### Green Diffraction Laser (optional)

Add this to your Diffraction Apparatus to study the effect of wavelength on a diffraction pattern.

GDL-DAK \$250

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$44

Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-19](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-19)

## Featured Products

### Light Sensors

#### Go Direct Light and Color

GDX

This sensor combines the power of visible light, UV, and RGB sensors to measure source emission, transmittance, and reflection of light in the visible light to ultraviolet electromagnetic spectrum.

GDX-LC \$89



#### Light Sensor

LQ

Investigate polarizers, reflectivity, and solar energy with this sensor that approximates the human eye in spectral response. It's great for inverse square law experiments.

LS-BTA ⚡ \$69



[vernier.com/light-sensors](http://vernier.com/light-sensors)

### Optics Expansion Kit

GDX

LQ

Use the Optics Expansion Kit with your dynamics track (not included) to conduct optics experiments, such as image formation with lenses and light intensity vs. distance. You can even use the kit to build a basic telescope.

Kit includes

- 3 lenses (100 mm converging lens, 200 mm converging lens, -150 mm diverging lens)
- Combination luminous and point light source
- Light Sensor Holder\*
- Screen
- Aperture screen
- Power supply

The Optics Expansion Kit is used in *Physics with Vernier* and *Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics* experiments.

OEK \$199

Download free sample experiments at [vernier.com/oek](http://vernier.com/oek)

See website for replacement parts.

### Combination Dynamics Track and Optical Bench

GDX

LQ

The Combination Dynamics Track and Optical Bench is aluminum and includes a metric scale. Extremely rigid, this 1.2 (or 2.2) meter track will not sag under use. The track includes two Adjustable Two Foot Levelers.

with 1.2 m Track TRACK \$155 [vernier.com/track](http://vernier.com/track)

with 2.2 m Track TRACK-LONG \$264

[vernier.com/track-long](http://vernier.com/track-long)



\* The Light Sensor Holder can be used with any style Vernier light sensor.

### Polarizer/Analyzer Set

GDX

LQ

Using the Polarizer/Analyzer Set, students can study light polarization and do experiments such as Malus's law. The set consists of three adjustable linear polarizers, one of which includes attachment points for either of our rotary motion sensors. It requires components from the Optics Expansion Kit and either a LabQuest® Light Sensor or Go Direct® Light and Color for use.

PAK-OEK \$89

[vernier.com/pak-oek](http://vernier.com/pak-oek)



### Mirror Set

GDX

LQ

The Mirror Set extends the Optics Expansion Kit so students can easily study image formation by concave and convex mirrors. The set includes a concave mirror, a convex mirror, and a half screen. It requires components from the Optics Expansion Kit for use.

M-OEK \$69

[vernier.com/m-oek](http://vernier.com/m-oek)



Light source not included

### Color Mixer

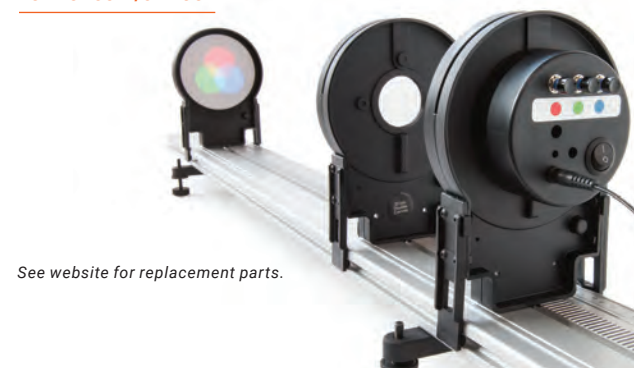
GDX

LQ

The Color Mixer accessory can be used to study the mixing of red, blue, and green light by additive and subtractive mixing. It requires a Combination Track/Optics Bench (not included).

CM-OEK \$179

Download a free sample experiment at [vernier.com/cm-oek](http://vernier.com/cm-oek)



See website for replacement parts.

### EXPERIMENT 21

## The Spectrum of Atomic Hydrogen

Compare the spectrum of an incandescent lamp with the few lines of the hydrogen spectrum.



### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer

This emissions spectrometer connects to your device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB to give precise measurements over a range of 350–900 nm.

GDX-SPEC-EM \$950

### Accessories Used



#### Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply

These power supplies feature an ultra-safe design for electrifying spectrum tubes.

ST-SPS \$279



#### Spectrum Tube (Hydrogen)

ST-H \$49



#### Vernier Emissions Fiber

VSP-EM-FIBER \$94

### Experiment Source



#### Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics

Download only: PHYS-ABM-E \$44

Printed book + download: PHYS-ABM \$52

Learn more at [vernier.com/phys-abm-21](https://www.vernier.com/phys-abm-21)

### EXPERIMENT 2

## Distance and Radiation

Students use a gamma emitter and radiation monitor to determine the relationship between radiation counts and distance. This is a great follow-up to our "Light, Brightness, and Distance" experiment (see page 115)!



### Sensor Used

GDX



#### Go Direct Radiation Monitor

Use this sensor to detect alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation.

GDX-RAD \$199

### Can also be done with

LQ

#### Vernier Radiation Monitor

VRM-BTD \$199

### Experiment Source



#### Nuclear Radiation with Vernier

FREE DOWNLOAD [vernier.com/nrv](https://www.vernier.com/nrv)

## Featured Products

### Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer

This emissions spectrometer connects to your device via Bluetooth wireless technology or USB to give precise measurements over a range of 350–900 nm. Use it with or without an optical fiber (not included) to examine spectra of light bulbs, spectrum tubes, or the sun.

GDX-SPEC-EM \$950

[vernier.com/gdx-spec-em](http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-em)



### Vernier Emissions Fiber

VSP-EM-FIBER \$94

[vernier.com/vsp-em-fiber](http://vernier.com/vsp-em-fiber)



### Spectrum Tube Single Power Supply

These power supplies feature an ultra-safe design for electrifying spectrum tubes.

ST-SPS ⚡ \$279

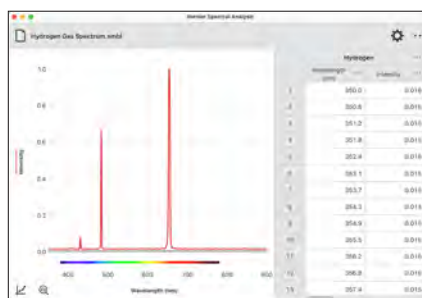
[vernier.com/st-sps](http://vernier.com/st-sps)



### Vernier Spectral Analysis App

Our free Vernier Spectral Analysis® app makes it easy to incorporate spectroscopy into your physics lab. Using the app, students can analyze spectra from diverse sources such as spectrum tubes, light bulbs, and the sun.

[vernier.com/spectral-analysis](http://vernier.com/spectral-analysis)



### Spectrum Tubes

#### Spectrum Tubes

Spectrum Tubes are permanently enclosed in protective plastic carriers, with no exposed high voltage.

All Spectrum Tubes are sold separately:

|                |          |      |  |
|----------------|----------|------|--|
| Hydrogen       | ST-H ⚡   | \$49 |  |
| Nitrogen       | ST-N ⚡   | \$49 |  |
| Helium         | ST-HE ⚡  | \$49 |  |
| Neon           | ST-NE ⚡  | \$49 |  |
| Carbon Dioxide | ST-CO2 ⚡ | \$49 |  |
| Air            | ST-AIR ⚡ | \$49 |  |
| Argon          | ST-AR ⚡  | \$49 |  |

[vernier.com/spectrum-tubes](http://vernier.com/spectrum-tubes)

*Spectrum Tubes carry a two-year warranty (hydrogen tube: two years or 40 hours, whichever comes first; all other tubes: two years or 100 hours, whichever comes first).*

### Radiation Monitors

#### Go Direct Radiation Monitor

GDX

Explore radiation statistics, measure the rate of nuclear decay, and monitor radon progeny. Go Direct® Radiation Monitor detects alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation, and it includes LED and audible indicators.

GDX-RAD \$199



#### Vernier Radiation Monitor

LQ

The Vernier Radiation Monitor detects alpha, beta, gamma, and X-ray radiation and can be used for experiments in nuclear counting statistics, shielding, and decay rate measurements.

VRM-BTD \$199

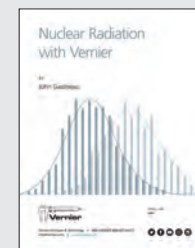


[vernier.com/radiation-monitors](http://vernier.com/radiation-monitors)

### Nuclear Radiation with Vernier

This free e-book includes six experiments for data collection with a radiation monitor:







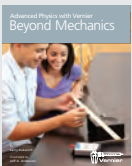
- Distance and Radiation
- Counting Statistics
- Lifetime Measurement
- Background Radiation Sources
- Radiation Shielding
- Alpha, Beta, and Gamma



FREE DOWNLOAD

[vernier.com/nrv](http://vernier.com/nrv)

# Lab Books

|   | Title   | Description  | Download Only     | Printed Book + Download |
|---|---|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
|    | <b>Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces</b>                                       | This e-book features 12 investigations dealing with topics such as conservation of energy and momentum using the Vernier Video Analysis® app.  | HSB-VVACLF-E \$28 | —                       |
|    | <b>Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports</b>  | This e-book features 12 investigations using the Vernier Video Analysis app covering common concepts such as velocity and acceleration, as well as analysis of sports activities.  | HSB-VVAMS-E \$28  | —                       |
|    | <b>Sensor Cart Physics</b><br>(Go Direct sensors only)  | Students use the Vernier Go Direct® Sensor Cart to complete the 21 investigations in this e-book—providing a stimulating structure to explore introductory through AP* physics concepts.   | HSB-SCP-E \$40    | —                       |
|    | <b>Physics with Vernier</b>   | This book features 35 experiments in mechanics, sound, light, electricity, and magnetism, using Vernier motion detectors, force sensors, light sensors, and more.  | PWV-E \$44        | PWV \$52                |
|   | <b>Physics Explorations and Projects</b>  | <i>Physics Explorations and Projects</i> is a collection of investigations aligned to the NGSS. These investigations invite students to explore phenomena without extensive instructions. The guided-inquiry format involves students having some choice in what they measure and analyze. | PEP-E \$44        | PEP \$52                |
|  | <b>Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics and Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics</b> | <i>Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics</i> and <i>Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics</i> is a two-volume set of experiments for more in-depth introductory physics courses, such as college physics, AP* Physics, and IB† Physics.   | PHYS-AM-E \$44    | PHYS-AM \$52            |
|  |   |  | PHYS-ABM-E \$44   | PHYS-ABM \$52           |

Learn more at [vernier.com/lab-books](https://www.vernier.com/lab-books)

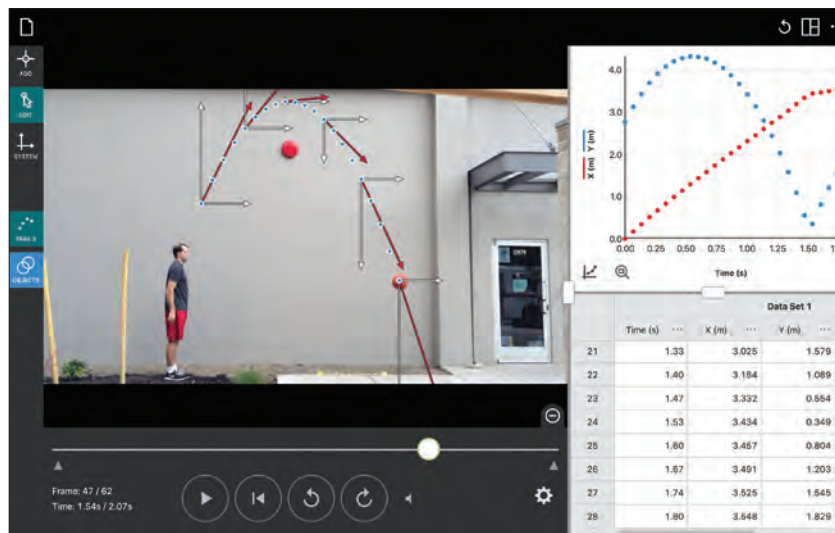
\* AP and Advanced Placement Program are registered trademarks of the College Entrance Examination Board, which was not involved in the production of and does not endorse this product.

† The IB Diploma Program is an official program of the International Baccalaureate Organization (IBO) which authorizes schools to offer it. The material available here has been developed independently of the IBO and is not endorsed by it.

# Vernier Video Analysis



Investigate projectile motion.



## Study Motion Everywhere

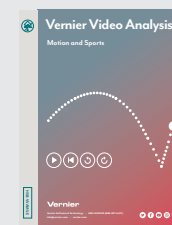
The Vernier Video Analysis app brings video analysis to your students in an easy-to-use, streamlined application. Students can design their own scientific investigations, record videos, and then analyze the motion. This app gives your students the opportunity to observe and study hard-to-replicate phenomena regardless of device—it even works with Chromebooks!

### Free 30-Day Trial

Get a 30-day free trial and learn about site license options and e-books at [vernier.com/video-analysis](http://vernier.com/video-analysis)

### Features

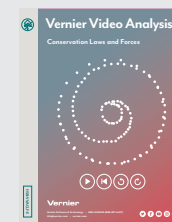
- Vernier Video Analysis app is compatible with multiple devices and platforms: macOS®, iPadOS®, iOS, Windows®, ChromeOS™ and Android.™
- Students can use prepared videos, found videos, or their own videos for analysis.
- The app makes it possible to do experiments that cannot be done with sensors, such as analyzing the motion of a basketball in flight—objects can be tracked automatically by the app.
- Analysis is easy with multiple graphing options, so students are able to think critically about the collected data—they can even analyze the motion of multiple objects in a single video.
- With this app, you can apply vectors and vector components over the video after tracking a moving object, illuminating changes in position, velocity, and acceleration.
- When multiple objects have been marked, just enter their masses and the app can automatically calculate and display the center of mass location.
- Annual site-licensing makes purchasing and renewing quick and easy.



### Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports

Download only  
HSB-VVAMS-E  
\$28

The Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports lab book features 12 investigations using Vernier Video Analysis. In addition to traditional physics concepts such as velocity and acceleration, its investigation of sports activities expands learning opportunities and further connects the study of motion to students' daily lives.



### Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces

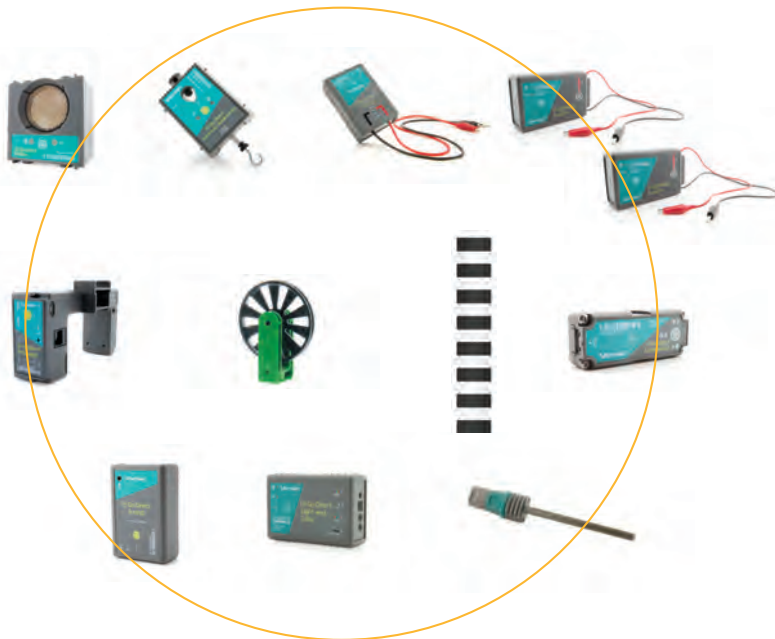
Download only  
HSB-VVACLF-E  
\$28

Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and Forces examines mechanics topics beyond basic motion. Students explore conservation of energy, momentum, conservative forces, and more.

# Physics Go Direct Package

GDX

12 Products • GDP-PHY-DX • \$987  
Buy 8 or more packages at \$957 and save \$240.



This package includes

|                     |                                  |                                 |                        |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| Go Direct Motion    | Go Direct Force and Acceleration | Go Direct Voltage               | Go Direct Current (×2) |
| Go Direct Photogate | Ultra Pulley Attachment          | Picket Fence                    | Go Direct Acceleration |
| Go Direct Sound     | Go Direct Light and Color        | Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field |                        |

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis™ Pro and LabQuest® 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdp-phy-dx](https://www.vernier.com/gdp-phy-dx)

# LabQuest 3 Physics Standard Package

GDX

LQ

13 Products • LQ3-PHY-DX ⬆ • \$1,241  
Buy 8 or more packages at \$1,204 and save \$296.



This package includes

|                              |                     |                                  |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Vernier LabQuest 3 Interface | Motion Detector     | Go Direct Force and Acceleration | Differential Voltage Probe      |
| Current Probe (×2)           | Go Direct Photogate | Ultra Pulley Attachment          | Picket Fence                    |
| Go Direct Acceleration       | Go Direct Sound     | Light Sensor⬆                    | Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field |

All sensors work with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro and LabQuest 3.

Learn more at [vernier.com/lq3-phy-dx](https://www.vernier.com/lq3-phy-dx)

More packages available online at [vernier.com/physics-packages](https://www.vernier.com/physics-packages)

# Featured Products

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor   | Order Code | Price |
|--|------------|-------|
| Go Direct® 3-Axis Magnetic Field                           | GDX-3MG    | \$75  |
| Go Direct Acceleration                                     | GDX-ACC    | \$109 |
| Carts and Tracks   |            |       |
| Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts | DTS-GDX    | \$619 |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)                              | GDX-CART-G | \$189 |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)                             | GDX-CART-Y | \$189 |
| Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus                      | GDX-CFA    | \$325 |
| Go Direct Current  | GDX-CUR    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration                           | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure                                     | GDX-GP     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Light and Color                                  | GDX-LC     | \$89  |
| Go Direct Motion   | GDX-MD     | \$114 |
| Go Direct Photogate  | GDX-VPG    | \$95  |
| Go Direct Projectile Launcher                              | GDX-PL     | \$489 |
| Go Direct Radiation Monitor                                | GDX-RAD    | \$199 |
| Go Direct Rotary Motion                                    | GDX-RMS ⚡  | \$189 |
| Go Direct Sound  | GDX-SND    | \$95  |
| Go Direct Static Charge                                    | GDX-Q      | \$109 |
| Temperature Probes   |            |       |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature                              | GDX-ST     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Temperature                                      | GDX-TMP    | \$78  |
| Go Direct Voltage  | GDX-VOLT   | \$79  |

## Go Direct Charge Station

| Sensor                   | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------|------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station | GDX-CRG    | \$89  |

## LabQuest Sensors

| Sensor   | Order Code | Price |
|--|------------|-------|
| Accelerometers                                     |            |       |
| 3-Axis Accelerometer                               | 3D-BTA     | \$105 |
| 25-g Accelerometer                                 | ACC-BTA    | \$110 |
| Low-g Accelerometer                                | LGA-BTA    | \$99  |
| Carts and Tracks                                   |            |       |
| Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder | DTS-EC     | \$513 |
| Encoder Fan Cart                                   | CART-FEC   | \$235 |
| Current Sensors                                    |            |       |
| Current Probe                                      | DCP-BTA    | \$49  |
| High Current Sensor                                | HCS-BTA    | \$89  |
| Electricity and Magnetism Sensors                  |            |       |
| Charge Sensor                                      | CRG-BTA    | \$89  |
| Magnetic Field Sensor                              | MG-BTA     | \$69  |
| Force Sensors                                      |            |       |
| Dual-Range Force Sensor                            | DFS-BTA    | \$120 |
| Force Plate  | FP-BTA     | \$319 |
| Gas Pressure Sensor                                | GPS-BTA    | \$94  |
| Light Sensors                                      |            |       |
| Diffraction Apparatus                              | DAK        | \$669 |
| Light Sensor                                       | LS-BTA ⚡   | \$69  |
| Motion Detectors                                   |            |       |
| Go!Motion® (USB sensor)                            | GO-MOT     | \$139 |
| Motion Detector                                    | MD-BTD     | \$99  |
| Photogate  | VPG-BTD    | \$55  |
| Power Amplifier                                    | PAMP       | \$249 |
| Projectiles  |            |       |
| Projectile Launcher                                | VPL        | \$440 |
| Time of Flight Pad                                 | TOF-VPL    | \$84  |

|                                   |           |       |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Radiation Monitor                 | VRM-BTD   | \$199 |
| Rotary Motion Sensor              | RMV-BTD ⚡ | \$189 |
| Sound Sensors                     |           |       |
| Microphone                        | MCA-BTA   | \$55  |
| Sound Level Sensor                | SLS-BTA   | \$69  |
| Temperature Probes                |           |       |
| Stainless Steel Temperature Probe | TMP-BTA   | \$40  |
| Surface Temperature Sensor        | STS-BTA   | \$34  |
| Voltage Probes                    |           |       |
| 30-Volt Voltage Probe             | 30V-BTA   | \$59  |
| Differential Voltage Probe        | DVP-BTA   | \$49  |
| Instrumentation Amplifier         | INA-BTA   | \$89  |
| Voltage Probe                     | VP-BTA    | \$14  |

## Emissions Spectrometer

| Spectrometer                     | Order Code  | Price |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer | GDX-SPEC-EM | \$950 |

## Infrared Cameras

| Camera                      | URL  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| FLIR ONE® Thermal Cameras ⚡ | <a href="http://vernier.com/flir">vernier.com/flir</a> |

Looking for Replacement Parts?

Visit [vernier.com/replacements](http://vernier.com/replacements)

See all our products for physics at [vernier.com/physics](http://vernier.com/physics)

HIGH SCHOOL

# Engineering and Coding

Encourage curiosity, build confidence, and spark an interest in STEM careers in your students. Vernier solutions give your students practical ways to learn engineering design principles and integrate sensor data into computer science concepts.

[vernier.com/engineering](https://www.vernier.com/engineering)



# Topics

Explore a sampling of our featured experiments and investigations by topic to learn how Vernier technology helps your students use data-collection technology to deepen their understanding of key engineering, computer science, and STEM concepts.

## Engineering

PAGE 126



**Bridge and Structure Testing**



**Renewable Energy**

## Coding with Sensors

PAGE 128



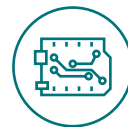
**Scratch**



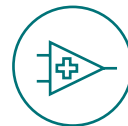
**Python® and VPython**



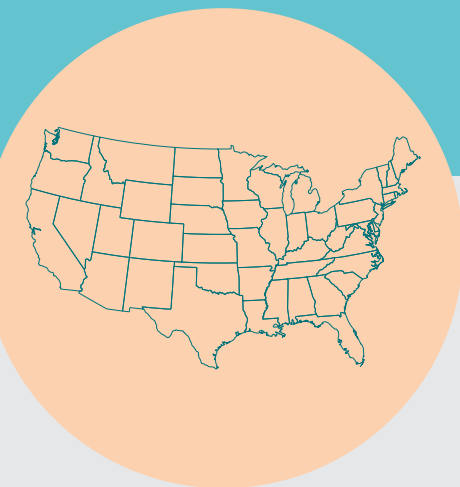
**JavaScript™**



**Arduino®**



**LabVIEW™**



## Professional Development

We are here to help. Our webinars, workshops, and personalized training options offer innovative ways to engage students with STEM in a traditional classroom or virtual environment.

[vernier.com/training](https://www.vernier.com/training)

Our solutions help your students understand the engineering design process, think critically, and work as a team. Your students learn to build and design bridges, wind turbines, and more. Plus, our world-class technical support ensures success in the classroom.

Coding introduces problem solving, nurtures creativity, increases critical thinking, and builds confidence. We have added coding support to Vernier sensors so that your students can develop computational thinking skills as they learn to code.

# Bridge and Structure Testing

## FEATURED ACTIVITY

### Bridge Competition

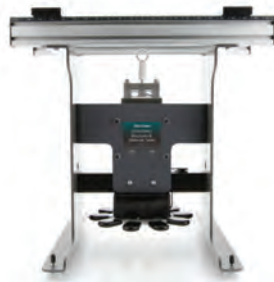
In this team competition, students use the engineering design process to design a bridge with the highest efficiency, that meets a set of constraints and design requirements.



## Equipment Used

### Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Use our Go Direct® Structures & Materials Tester to evaluate the strength of model bridges and engineered structures by measuring the applied load. Utilizing both load and displacement sensors, your students can evaluate the properties of materials.



#### Benefits

- Force and displacement sensors connect via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB
- Uses Vernier Graphical Analysis® Pro app to collect and analyze data
- Exact force and displacement for bends and breaks
- Accurate positioning for center and off-center loading
- Free software simplifies bridge-building contests
- Includes *Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges* e-book

GDX-VSMT \$1,199

## Activity Source

### *Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester*

GDXVSMT-BB-E \$22\*

\*Free with purchase of Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

Learn more at [vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e](http://vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e)

## Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester

With the activities in this e-book, students use the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester to investigate materials and structures.

Topics include

- Beams: Investigate the relationship between dimensions and flexibility.
- Trusses: Explore why trusses fail and how to compensate for weaknesses.
- Bridges: Use the engineering design process to build and test bridges.

[vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e](http://vernier.com/gdxvsmt-bb-e)

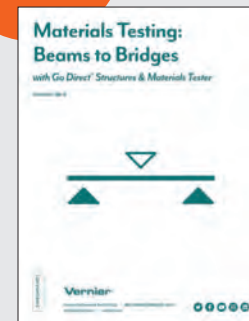
## Truss Tester Accessory

The Truss Tester Accessory attaches to the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester, holds a single truss upright, and allows the load to be applied in a variety of locations.

VSMT-TRUSS \$128

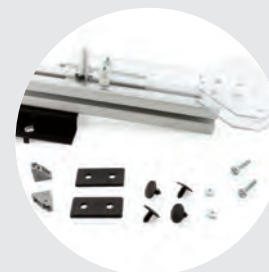
[vernier.com/vsmt-truss](http://vernier.com/vsmt-truss)

INCLUDES  
5  
ACTIVITIES



GDXVSMT-BB-E \$22†

†Free with purchase of Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester



## Go Direct Bridge Competition Software

Make data collection easy and seamless for bridge-building competitions with our free Go Direct Bridge Competition Software. This software provides real-time graphing to give students immediate feedback on bridge performance and displays side-by-side comparisons for the entire class.

FREE DOWNLOAD

[vernier.com/godirect-bridge-competition-software](http://vernier.com/godirect-bridge-competition-software)

# Renewable Energy

## FEATURED EXPERIMENT

### Project: Maximum Energy Output

Challenge your students to design their own wind turbines following the provided design requirements, constraints, and deliverables.



#### Sensor Used



#### Go Direct Energy

Use Go Direct Energy with Vernier Graphical Analysis Pro to determine the power output of a renewable energy system. Connect a source, such as KidWind solar panels or wind turbines, and students can quantitatively evaluate the effects of their design changes.

GDX-NRG \$98

#### Accessory Used



#### Vernier Variable Load

The Vernier Variable Load provides a range of resistive loads for projects with wind turbines or solar panels. This accessory is used in our *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book.

VES-VL \$74

#### Experiment Source

*Renewable Energy with Vernier*

Download only: REV-E \$44

Printed book + download: REV \$52

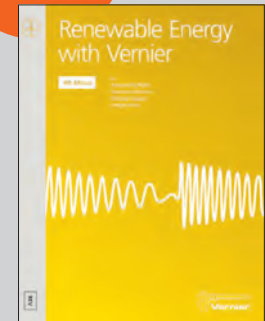
Learn more at [vernier.com/rev-15](https://www.vernier.com/rev-15)

## Renewable Energy with Vernier

The *Renewable Energy with Vernier* lab book features 26 experiments in wind and solar energy. The book contains a combination of explorations, classic experiments, inquiry investigations, engineering projects, and more.

Learn more at [vernier.com/rev](https://www.vernier.com/rev)

INCLUDES  
**26**  
EXPERIMENTS



Download only

REV-E \$44

Download + printed book

REV \$52

## Additional Products

### KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit

Discover advanced aspects of wind turbine technology. Test different blade designs, gear ratios, generators, and devices to measure electrical and weightlifting power.

KW-AWX \$174

More KidWind renewable energy products can be found at

[vernier.com/kidwind](https://www.vernier.com/kidwind)



## PLTW Engineering

PLTW Engineering (9–12) empowers students to step into the role of an engineer and adopt a problem-solving mindset, inspiring students to believe in their own potential and see themselves in a career that improves communities.

Learn more at [vernier.com/pltw](https://www.vernier.com/pltw)

# PLTW

# Coding with Vernier Sensors

## Coding with Vernier Sensors

Vernier offers a range of coding solutions—from entry-level to advanced instrument-control programming. With Vernier technology and an appropriate coding application, your students can create code to visualize scientific data, incorporate sensor input, and create sensor-controlled projects.

Learn more at [vernier.com/hs-engineering](https://vernier.com/hs-engineering)

### Entry Level

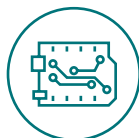


#### Scratch

Use block-based programming with the Go Direct® Force and Acceleration Sensor to introduce students to coding.

Learn more at [vernier.com/scratch](https://vernier.com/scratch)

### Intermediate



#### Arduino

Help students build confidence in their coding skills through Arduino® projects with Vernier sensors.

Learn more at [vernier.com/arduino](https://vernier.com/arduino)



#### JavaScript

Use JavaScript™ to integrate Go Direct sensor data into your students' custom web applications.

Learn more at [vernier.com/javascript](https://vernier.com/javascript)

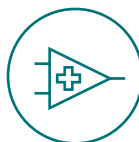


#### Python and VPython

Help students create interesting data and modeling programs by integrating Vernier sensors with Python® and VPython.

Learn more at [vernier.com/python](https://vernier.com/python)

### Advanced



#### LabVIEW

Improve students' knowledge of NI LabVIEW™ and gain valuable experience using data-collection technology.

Learn more at [vernier.com/ni-labview](https://vernier.com/ni-labview)

# PLTW

## PLTW Computer Science

PLTW Computer Science (9–12) engages students in real-world activities and projects that challenge them to apply computational thinking and logic to solve big problems.

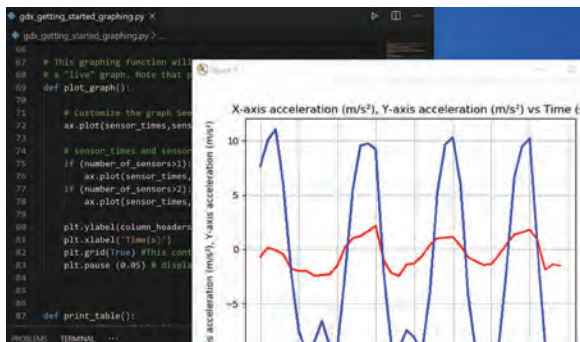
Learn more at [vernier.com/pltw](https://vernier.com/pltw)



# Vernier Sensors + Python = Student Engagement and Innovation

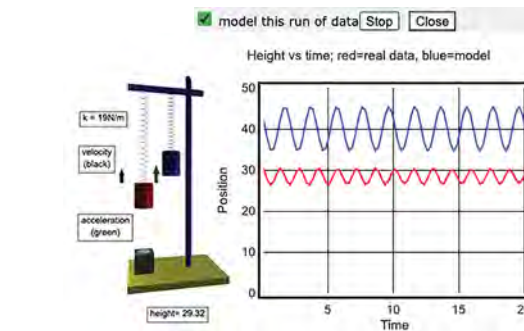


Unleash the power of Vernier technology and Python in your computer science, engineering, or science classroom. Give students the opportunity to code beyond the screen by integrating sensor data collection into their activities. This cross-curricular approach engages students with hands-on programming projects using sensors.



## Python and VPython with Go Direct Sensors

Our guide and examples that make it easy to start using our Go Direct family of sensors with Python and VPython. We offer USB and Bluetooth® wireless technology support for Windows® 10, macOS®, and Linux (including Raspberry Pi).



## Web VPython with Go Direct Sensors

We have created a guide and examples that make it easy to start using our Go Direct family of sensors with Web VPython. Go Direct sensors can connect via USB or Bluetooth wireless technology. Web VPython requires no software installation. Additionally, Go Direct sensors and Web VPython are compatible with a Chrome™ browser on Windows, macOS, Linux, and Chromebooks.



## Python with LabQuest Sensors

Your students can communicate in Python to LabQuest sensors that are connected to a LabQuest interface—combining a powerful data-acquisition device and sensor input with Python. For LabQuest and Python, we offer support for Windows and macOS.

Available resources for using Python with Vernier sensors include a GitHub® repository, an introductory guide, and sample programs and activities.

[vernier.com/python](https://vernier.com/python)

# Engineering

## Arduino

### FEATURED PROJECT

## Functions

This activity uses Arduino® to introduce students to the concept of functions. Students explore how functions can make their Arduino code more efficient and easier to understand. Students use formatting for creating and calling a function and learn how to distinguish between local and global variables.



### Products Used

#### Gas Pressure Sensor

Use the Gas Pressure Sensor with an Arduino microcontroller to introduce the basics of sensor technology.

GPS-BTA \$94

#### Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

The Vernier Arduino Interface Shield provides a convenient way to make connections from Arduino microcontrollers to Vernier LabQuest sensors.

BT-ARD \$29

#### SparkFun RedBoard with Cable

The SparkFun® RedBoard is an Arduino-compatible board, which is perfect for use with the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield.

ARD-RED \$25

### Project Source

#### Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors

VCA-AS-E \$22\*

\*Free with the purchase of the Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package or the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

Learn more at [vernier.com/arduino](http://vernier.com/arduino)

## Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors

The activities in this e-book provide an introduction to coding and sensor technology using Vernier sensors and Arduino microcontrollers. Teaching students about microcontrollers and sensors opens the door for them to explore how technology and coding affect the world beyond the screen. This e-book is available for individual purchase or is free with the purchase of the Vernier Interface Shield. It is also included with the purchase of the Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package.

VCA-AS-E \$22†

†Free with purchase of the Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package or the Vernier Arduino Interface Shield

[vernier.com/arduino](http://vernier.com/arduino)

## Vernier Coding with Arduino—Analog Sensor Package

This package has all the equipment and activities you need to get students started using Vernier sensors with Arduino microcontrollers. The package includes the new *Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors* e-book at no additional cost.

This package includes

- Gas Pressure Sensor
- Vernier Arduino Interface Shield
- SparkFun RedBoard with Cable
- *Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors*

VCA-AS-PKG \$148

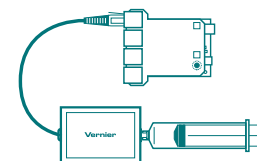
Learn more at [vernier.com/vca-as-pkg](http://vernier.com/vca-as-pkg)

INCLUDES  
8  
ACTIVITIES

### Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino®

Analog Sensors

VCA-AS-E



Vernier Software & Technology • 888-VERNIER (888-837-6437)  
info@vernier.com • vernier.com



# Featured Products

## Bridge and Structure Testing

| Product   | Order Code   | Price             |
|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Go Direct® Structures & Materials Tester  | GDX-VSMT     | \$1,199           |
| Truss Tester Accessory  | VSMT-TRUSS   | \$128             |
| Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with the Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester lab book | GDXVSMT-BB-E | \$22 <sup>†</sup> |

## Arduino

| Product   | Order Code | Price             |
|---|------------|-------------------|
| Gas Pressure Sensor   | GPS-BTA    | \$94              |
| SparkFun RedBoard with Cable                                    | ARD-RED    | \$25              |
| Vernier Arduino Interface Shield                                | BT-ARD     | \$29              |
| Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog Sensors lab book | VCA-AS-E   | \$22 <sup>‡</sup> |

<sup>†</sup>Free with purchase of product. See page 126.

<sup>‡</sup>Free with purchase of product. See page 130.

## Coding with Go Direct Sensors

| Product                                 | Order Code | Price |
|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field Sensor  | GDX-3MG    | \$75  |
| Go Direct EKG Sensor                    | GDX-EKG    | \$169 |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration Sensor | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Hand Dynamometer              | GDX-HD     | \$119 |
| Go Direct Light and Color Sensor        | GDX-LC     | \$89  |
| Go Direct Motion Detector               | GDX-MD     | \$114 |
| Go Direct Temperature Probe             | GDX-TMP    | \$78  |
| Go Direct Weather Sensor                | GDX-WTHR   | \$109 |

## Renewable Energy

| Product                                   | Order Code                   | Price |
|---|------------------------------|-------|
| Go Direct Energy                          | GDX-NRG                      | \$98  |
| Vernier Variable Load                     | VES-VL                       | \$74  |
| KidWind Advanced Wind Experiment Kit      | KW-AWX                       | \$174 |
| KidWind Balsa Blade Sheets (10 Sheets)    | KW-BBS10                     | \$12  |
| KidWind Wind Turbine Generator with Wires | KW-GEN                       | \$7   |
| KidWind Tower and Base Set                | KW-TBS                       | \$29  |
| KidWind Basic Turbine Building Parts      | KW-BTPART                    | \$16  |
| Renewable Energy with Vernier lab book    | Printed book + download: REV | \$52  |
|   | Download only: REV-E         | \$44  |

See all of our products for engineering at [vernier.com/engineering](https://www.vernier.com/engineering)

# Texas Instruments Data Collection

[vernier.com/texas-instruments](http://vernier.com/texas-instruments)

## TI-Nspire CX II Handheld

TI-Nspire™ CX II handheld is the latest in learning technology from Texas Instruments. The handheld includes an easy-glide touchpad that works like a computer with a mouse.

- Recommended for algebra, geometry, trigonometry, and precalculus
- Includes TI-Nspire CX II handheld, rechargeable battery, slide cover, and unit-to-computer USB connectivity and charging cable

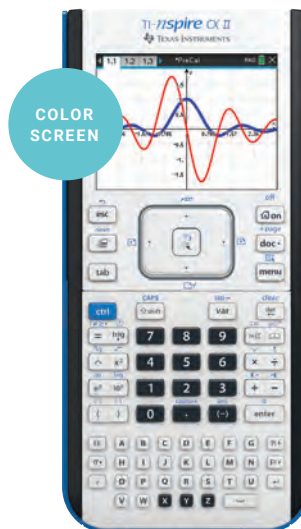
TI-NSCX2 \$139

## TI-Nspire CX II Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-Nspire CX II EZ-Spot handhelds with the words "School Property" on the keypad, 10 rechargeable batteries, and a 10-unit docking station

TI-NSCX2-TPK \$1,512

[Learn more at vernier.com/ti-nsx2](http://vernier.com/ti-nsx2)



## CBR 2

The CBR 2™ connects directly to a TI calculator. This motion detector collects distance, velocity, and acceleration data.

CBR2 \$109

[Learn more at vernier.com/cbr2](http://vernier.com/cbr2)



## TI-Nspire CX II CAS Handheld

TI-Nspire CX II CAS handheld has all the features of the TI-Nspire CX II handheld plus a built-in Computer Algebra System (CAS) for factoring and expanding expressions, solving for common denominator, and performing symbolic calculations.

- Recommended for geometry, trigonometry, precalculus, and calculus
- Includes TI-Nspire CX II CAS handheld, rechargeable battery, slide cover, and unit-to-computer USB connectivity and charging cable

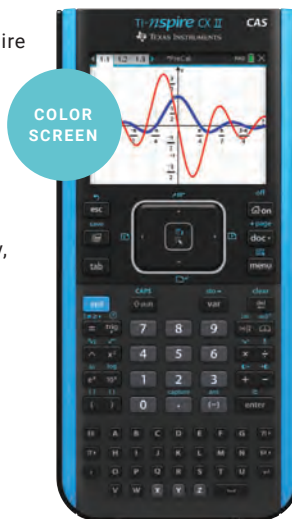
TI-NSXCAS2 \$142

## TI-Nspire CX II CAS Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-Nspire CX II CAS handhelds, 10 rechargeable batteries, and a 10-unit docking station

TI-NSXCAS2-TPK \$1,542

[Learn more at vernier.com/ti-nsxcas2](http://vernier.com/ti-nsxcas2)



## Vernier EasyTemp

EasyTemp® is a temperature probe designed for use with TI-84 Plus calculators and TI-Nspire handhelds.

Range: -20 to 115°C

EZ-TMP \$48

[Learn more at vernier.com/ez-tmp](http://vernier.com/ez-tmp)



## Vernier EasyLink

EasyLink® is a single-channel sensor interface that plugs into the USB port of a TI-84 Plus calculator or TI-Nspire handheld. It supports any one of over 60 Vernier sensors.

EZ-LINK \$74

[Learn more at vernier.com/ez-link](http://vernier.com/ez-link)



# TI-84 Plus CE Python

The TI-84 Plus CE Python has a full-color, high-resolution, backlit screen, making it easy to read. The calculator comes with a rechargeable battery, so there is never a need to buy AAA batteries. Students can code using Python® or TI Basic with this calculator.

- Supported USB sensors: CBR 2 and EasyTemp
- Supported interface: EasyLink

Includes TI-84 Plus CE Python calculator, rechargeable battery, unit-to-computer connectivity and charging cable, and slide cover

TI-84PCE \$132

## TI-84 Plus CE Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-84 Plus CE Python EZ-Spot calculators, 10 rechargeable batteries, and a 10-unit charging station

TI-84PCE-TPK \$1,377

Learn more at [vernier.com/ti-84pce](http://vernier.com/ti-84pce)

# TI-84 Plus

The TI-84 Plus is a lower-price alternative to the TI-84 Plus CE calculator. The TI-84 Plus supports data collection with 78 Vernier sensors, including microphones, photogates, and drop counters, when used with a CBL 2™ sensor interface.

- Supported USB sensors: CBR 2 and EasyTemp
- Support interfaces: EasyLink and CBL 2
- Collect data from multiple sensors simultaneously with CBL 2.

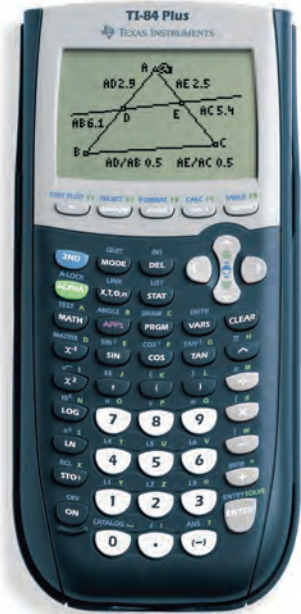
TI-84PL \$111

## TI-84 EZ-Spot Teacher Pack

Includes 10 TI-84 Plus EZ-Spot calculators and 40 AAA batteries

TI-84PL-TPK \$1,100

Learn more at [vernier.com/ti-84pl](http://vernier.com/ti-84pl)



# Calculator Products

| Product  |  | Order Code              | Price   |
|--|--|-------------------------|---------|
| Books  | <i>Real-World Math with Vernier</i><br>(download only)                           | RWV-E                   | \$44    |
|  | TI-84 Plus CE Python   | TI-84PCE                | \$132   |
|  | TI-84 Plus CE Python Teacher Pack<br>(10 EZ-Spot calculators & charging station) | TI-84PCE-TPK            | \$1,377 |
| Calculators                                    | TI-84 Plus Calculator  | TI-84PL                 | \$111   |
|  | TI-84 Plus EZ-Spot Teacher Pack<br>(10 EZ-Spot calculators)                      | TI-84PL-TPK             | \$1,100 |
|  | TI-Nspire CX II Handheld   | TI-NSCX2                | \$139   |
|  | TI-Nspire CX II Teacher Pack<br>(10 EZ-Spot handhelds & docking station)         | TI-NSCX2-TPK            | \$1,512 |
|  | TI-Nspire CX II CAS Handheld   | TI-NSCXCAS2             | \$142   |
|  | TI-Nspire CX II CAS Teacher Pack<br>(10 handhelds & docking station)             | TI-NSCXCAS2-TPK         | \$1,542 |
|  | TI-84 Plus CE Charging Station   | TI-84PCE-CS             | \$70    |
| Charging/<br>Docking Station                   | TI-Nspire CX Docking Station   | TI-NSCX-DS              | \$125   |
|  | CBL 2*   | CBL2                    | \$166   |
| Data Collection                                | EasyLink   | EZ-LINK                 | \$74    |
|  | EasyTemp   | EZ-TMP                  | \$48    |
|  | CBR 2  | CBR2                    | \$109   |
|  | TI-SmartView™ Emulator software<br>for TI-84                                     |                         |         |
| Emulator<br>Software/<br>Online<br>Calculators | TI-84 Plus CE Online Calculator  |                         |         |
|  | TI-Nspire CX Online Calculator   | vernier.com/ti-software |         |
|  | TI-Nspire CX Student Software  |                         |         |
|  | TI-Nspire CX CAS Student Software  |                         |         |
| Miscellaneous<br>Accessories                   | TI-Nspire CX Premium Teacher Software  |                         |         |
|  | Easy to Go! USB Adapter  | MINI-USB                | \$17    |
|  | Go! to Easy USB Adapter  | USB-MINI                | \$9     |
| TI Navigator™<br>System                        | 30-User TI-Nspire CX Navigator System  | TI-NAV-CX30             | \$2,075 |
|  | 10-User TI-Nspire CX Navigator System  | TI-NAV-CX10             | \$1,199 |
|  | 10-User TI-Nspire CX Navigator Add-on†   | TI-NAV-10ADDON          | \$775   |

TI products purchased in the United States are covered by a one-year warranty based on the date of purchase. Units are warranted against defective materials or workmanship.

\* Cannot be used with TI-84 Plus CE or TI-Nspire handhelds

† Requires purchase of a Navigator system

# Sensors & Accessories

## The Vernier Sensor Advantage

### Outstanding Performance

With over 40 years of experience developing technology for education, we design our sensors for active, hands-on experiments. Vernier sensors are rugged, classroom-proven technology that are well supported and easy to use. The sensors provide consistent, high-quality results for the demands of the classroom.

### Connect & Collect

Simply connect, and you're ready to collect. All Vernier sensors on the following pages are automatically detected and set up for data collection when used with Vernier software.

### Go Direct Sensors

Our Go Direct® sensors connect directly to a computer, Chromebook™ or a mobile device via Bluetooth® wireless technology or USB connection. Most sensors include a rechargeable battery to power the sensor when used wirelessly.

### LabQuest Sensors

Our LabQuest® sensors require an interface from the LabQuest family, such as LabQuest 3, LabQuest Stream®, or LabQuest Mini. The interface sends information from the sensor to the data-collection and analysis software on a device such as a computer, Chromebook, or mobile device.

For more information on sensor compatibility, visit [vernier.com/sensors](https://www.vernier.com/sensors)

### Generous Warranty

Buy with confidence. Most Vernier sensors are covered by a 5-year limited warranty. During the warranty period, Vernier will repair or replace the item if there is a defect in materials or workmanship. Outside the warranty, Vernier will attempt to repair most products, often at no charge.

## Go Direct Sensors

| Sensor  | Order Code | Price |
|---|------------|-------|
| Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field   | GDX-3MG    | \$75  |
| Go Direct Acceleration  | GDX-ACC    | \$109 |
| Go Direct Blood Pressure  | GDX-BP     | \$125 |
| Carts and Tracks  |            |       |
| Dynamics Cart and Track System with Go Direct Sensor Carts                        | DTS-GDX    | \$619 |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Green)   | GDX-CART-G | \$189 |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart (Yellow)  | GDX-CART-Y | \$189 |
| Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus (requires Go Direct Force and Acceleration) | GDX-CFA    | \$325 |
| Go Direct CO <sub>2</sub> Gas   | GDX-CO2    | \$225 |
| Go Direct Colorimeter   | GDX-COL    | \$129 |
| Conductivity Probes   |            |       |
| Go Direct Conductivity  | GDX-CON    | \$119 |
| Go Direct Platinum-Cell Conductivity  | GDX-CONPT  | \$180 |
| Go Direct Constant Current System   | GDX-CCS    | \$80  |
| Go Direct Current   | GDX-CUR    | \$89  |
| Go Direct Cyclic Voltammetry System   | GDX-CVS    | \$999 |
| Go Direct Drop Counter  | GDX-DC     | \$109 |
| Go Direct EKG   | GDX-EKG    | \$169 |
| Go Direct Electrode Amplifier   | GDX-EA     | \$79  |
| Go Direct Energy  | GDX-NRG    | \$98  |
| Go Direct Ethanol Vapor   | GDX-ETOH   | \$165 |
| Go Direct Force and Acceleration  | GDX-FOR    | \$119 |
| Gas Pressure Sensors  |            |       |
| Go Direct Gas Pressure  | GDX-GP     | \$99  |
| Go Direct Wide Range Pressure   | GDX-WRP    | \$219 |
| Go Direct Hand Dynamometer  | GDX-HD     | \$119 |
| Heart Rate Monitors   |            |       |
| Go Wireless® Exercise Heart Rate  | GW-EHR     | \$79  |
| Go Wireless Heart Rate  | GW-HR      | \$98  |





*\* Ion-Selective Electrodes require excellent chemical technique and careful calibration to obtain accurate results; they are not recommended for elementary or middle school students.*


|   |              |         |
|---|--------------|---------|
| Go Direct Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier     | GDX-ISEA     | \$79    |
| Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)*                 |              |         |
| Go Direct Ammonium ISE                          | GDX-NH4      | \$279   |
| Go Direct Calcium ISE                           | GDX-CA       | \$279   |
| Go Direct Chloride ISE                          | GDX-CL       | \$279   |
| Go Direct Nitrate ISE                           | GDX-NO3      | \$279   |
| Go Direct Potassium ISE                         | GDX-K        | \$279   |
| Go Direct Light and Color                       | GDX-LC       | \$89    |
| Go Direct Melt Station                          | GDX-MLT ⚡    | \$594   |
| Go Direct Mini GC                               | GDX-GC       | \$3,599 |
| Go Direct Motion                                | GDX-MD       | \$114   |
| Go Direct O <sub>2</sub> Gas                    | GDX-O2       | \$205   |
| Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen              | GDX-ODO      | \$359   |
| Go Direct ORP                                   | GDX-ORP      | \$119   |
| pH Sensors                                      |              |         |
| Go Direct Glass-Body pH                         | GDX-GPH      | \$159   |
| Go Direct pH                                    | GDX-PH       | \$109   |
| Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH               | GDX-FPH      | \$134   |
| Go Direct Photogate                             | GDX-VPG      | \$95    |
| Go Direct Polarimeter                           | GDX-POL      | \$545   |
| Go Direct Projectile Launcher                   | GDX-PL       | \$489   |
| Go Direct Radiation Monitor                     | GDX-RAD      | \$199   |
| Go Direct Respiration Belt                      | GDX-RB       | \$109   |
| Go Direct Rotary Motion                         | GDX-RMS ⚡    | \$189   |
| Go Direct Sound                                 | GDX-SND      | \$95    |
| Spectrometers                                   |              |         |
| Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer                | GDX-SPEC-EM  | \$950   |
| Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer | GDX-SPEC-FUV | \$2,999 |
| Go Direct SpectroVis® Plus                      | GDX-SVISPL   | \$449   |
| Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer              | GDX-SPEC-UV  | \$2,499 |
| Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer             | GDX-SPEC-VIS | \$1,899 |
| Go Direct Spirometer                            | GDX-SPR      | \$219   |
| Go Direct Static Charge                         | GDX-Q        | \$109   |
| Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester         | GDX-VSMT     | \$1,199 |

|                                  |          |       |
|----------------------------------|----------|-------|
| Temperature Probes               |          |       |
| Go Direct Surface Temperature    | GDX-ST   | \$99  |
| Go Direct Temperature            | GDX-TMP  | \$78  |
| Go Direct Thermocouple           | GDX-TC   | \$118 |
| Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature | GDX-WRT  | \$128 |
| Go Direct Voltage                | GDX-VOLT | \$79  |
| Go Direct Weather                | GDX-WTHR | \$109 |


## LabQuest Sensors

| Sensor                           | Order Code | Price |
|----------------------------------|------------|-------|
| Accelerometers                   |            |       |
| 3-Axis Accelerometer             | 3D-BTA     | \$105 |
| 25-g Accelerometer               | ACC-BTA    | \$110 |
| Low-g Accelerometer              | LGA-BTA    | \$99  |
| Anemometer                       | ANM-BTA    | \$109 |
| Barometer                        | BAR-BTA    | \$79  |
| Blood Pressure Sensor            | BPS-BTA    | \$120 |
| Charge Sensor                    | CRG-BTA    | \$89  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor       | CO2-BTA    | \$299 |
| Colorimeter                      | COL-BTA    | \$128 |
| Conductivity Probes              |            |       |
| Conductivity Probe               | CON-BTA    | \$115 |
| Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe | CONPT-BTA  | \$170 |
| Constant Current System          | CCS-BTA    | \$70  |
| Current Probes                   |            |       |
| Current Probe                    | DCP-BTA    | \$49  |
| High Current Sensor              | HCS-BTA    | \$89  |
| Diffraction Apparatus            | DAK        | \$669 |
| Digital Control Unit             | DCU-BTD    | \$69  |
| Drop Counter                     | VDC-BTD    | \$109 |
| EKG Sensor                       | EKG-BTA    | \$179 |
| Electrode Amplifier              | EA-BTA     | \$55  |
| Energy Sensor                    | VES-BTA    | \$99  |
| Ethanol Sensor                   | ETH-BTA    | \$129 |
| Flow Rate Sensor                 | FLO-BTA    | \$129 |
| Force Sensors                    |            |       |
| Dual-Range Force Sensor          | DFS-BTA    | \$120 |
| Force Plate                      | FP-BTA     | \$319 |

|  |  |       |
|--|--|-------|
| Gas Pressure Sensors                                       |  |       |
| Gas Pressure Sensor  | GPS-BTA  | \$94  |
| Pressure Sensor 400  | PS400-BTA  | \$219 |
| Goniometer   | GNM-BTA     | \$169 |
| Hand Dynamometer   | HD-BTA   | \$124 |
| Heart Rate Monitors  |  |       |
| Exercise Heart Rate Monitor                                | EHR-BTA  | \$99  |
| Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor                               | HGH-BTA  | \$129 |
| Instrumentation Amplifier                                  | INA-BTA  | \$89  |
| Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)*                            |  |       |
| Ammonium ISE   | NH4-BTA  | \$278 |
| Calcium ISE  | CA-BTA   | \$278 |
| Chloride ISE   | CL-BTA   | \$278 |
| Nitrate ISE  | NO3-BTA  | \$278 |
| Potassium ISE  | K-BTA  | \$278 |
| Light Sensor   | LS-BTA      | \$69  |
| Magnetic Field Sensor                                      | MG-BTA   | \$69  |
| Melt Station   | MLT-BTA     | \$599 |
| Microphone   | MCA-BTA  | \$55  |
| Motion Detectors   |  |       |
| Dynamics Cart and Track System with Motion Encoder         | DTS-EC   | \$513 |
| Motion Detector  | MD-BTD   | \$99  |
| O <sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor                                  | O2-BTA   | \$210 |
| ORP Sensor   | ORP-BTA  | \$115 |
| PAR Sensor   | PAR-BTA  | \$249 |
| pH Sensors   |  |       |
| Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC (requires Electrode Amplifier) | GPH-BNC  | \$95  |
| pH Sensor  | PH-BTA   | \$99  |
| Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor                             | FPH-BTA  | \$124 |
| Photogate  | VPG-BTD  | \$55  |
| Polarimeter (Chemical)                                     | CHEM-POL  | \$559 |
| Power Amplifier  | PAMP   | \$249 |
| Projectile Launcher  | VPL  | \$440 |
| Pyranometer  | PYR-BTA  | \$259 |
| Qubit Sensors  | vernier.com/qubit  |       |
| Radiation Monitor  | VRM-BTD  | \$199 |



|   |   |       |
|---|---|-------|
| Relative Humidity Sensor                                | RH-BTA  | \$79  |
| Respiration Monitor Belt (requires Gas Pressure Sensor) | RMB   | \$63  |
| Rotary Motion Sensor                                    | RMV-BTD  | \$189 |
| Salinity Sensor   | SAL-BTA   | \$139 |
| Soil Moisture Sensor                                    | SMS-BTA   | \$129 |
| Sound Level Sensor                                      | SLS-BTA   | \$69  |
| Spirometer  | SPR-BTA   | \$240 |
| Temperature Probes                                      |   |       |
| Extra-Long Temperature Probe                            | TPL-BTA   | \$99  |
| Stainless Steel Temperature Probe                       | TMP-BTA   | \$40  |
| Surface Temperature Sensor                              | STS-BTA   | \$34  |
| Thermocouple  | TCA-BTA   | \$79  |
| Wide-Range Temperature Probe                            | WRT-BTA   | \$119 |
| Turbidity Sensor  | TRB-BTA   | \$124 |
| UV Sensors  |   |       |
| UVA Sensor  | UVA-BTA   | \$118 |
| UVB Sensor  | UVB-BTA   | \$119 |
| Voltage Probes  |   |       |
| 30-Volt Voltage Probe                                   | 30V-BTA   | \$59  |
| Differential Voltage Probe                              | DVP-BTA   | \$49  |
| Voltage Probe   | VP-BTA  | \$14  |

## USB-Only Sensors




| Sensor  | Order Code        | Price   |
|---|-------------------|---------|
| Go! Motion®   | GO-MOT            | \$139   |
| Go!Temp®  | GO-TEMP           | \$49    |
| OHAUS® Balances  | vernier.com/ohaus |         |
| Vernier Flash Photolysis Spectrometer   | VSP-FP            | \$5,899 |

# Accessories & Replacement Parts





## Sensors


| Part Name   | Order Code  | Price |
|---|---|-------|
| Blood Pressure Sensors                                  |   |       |
| Small Blood Pressure Cuff                               | CUFF-SM   | \$32  |
| Standard Blood Pressure Cuff                            | CUFF-STD  | \$30  |
| Large Blood Pressure Cuff                               | CUFF-LG   | \$35  |
| CO <sub>2</sub> and/or O <sub>2</sub> Gas Sensors       |   |       |
| 250 mL Nalgene® Bottle (1 opening)                      | C02-BTL   | \$5   |
| BioChamber 250 (250 mL) (2 openings)                    | BC-250   | \$9   |
| BioChamber 2000 (2000 mL) (2 openings)                  | BC-2000  | \$22  |
| Colorimeters  |   |       |
| Cuvette Lids (pkg. of 100)                              | CUV-LID   | \$9   |
| Cuvette Rack  | CUV-RACK  | \$9   |
| Plastic Cuvettes (Visible Range) (pkg. of 100)          | CUV   | \$24  |
| Conductivity Probes                                     |   |       |
| Conductivity Low Standard (500 mL)                      | CON-LST   | \$20  |
| Conductivity Middle Standard (500 mL)                   | CON-MST   | \$20  |
| Conductivity High Standard (500 mL)                     | CON-HST   | \$20  |
| Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Go Direct®, order code GDX-ODO) |   |       |
| Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen Replacement Cap      | GDX-ODO-CAP   | \$79  |
| Optical DO Probe Metal Guard                            | ODO-GRD   | \$55  |
| Dissolved Oxygen Probe (Non-optical, order code DO-BTA) |   |       |
| DO Calibration Solution (60 mL)                         | DO-CAL  | \$5   |
| DO Filling Solution (130 mL)                            | FS  | \$6   |
| DO Polishing Strips                                     | PS  | \$4   |
| DO Probe Membrane Cap                                   | MEM   | \$15  |
| Drop Counters   |   |       |
| Microstirrer  | MSTIR   | \$9   |
| Reagent Reservoir, 2 Valves, and Tip                    | VDC-RR  | \$10  |
| Stopper Stem  | PS-STEM   | \$1   |
| Plastic 2-Way Valve                                     | PS-2WAY   | \$2   |
| EKG Sensors   |   |       |
| EKG Electrodes (100)                                    | ELEC  | \$19  |
| Electrode Amplifier (Go Direct, order code GDX-EA)      |   |       |
| Go Direct pH Electrode BNC                              | GDX-PH-BNC  | \$50  |
| Go Direct Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC                   | GDX-GPH-BNC   | \$94  |
| Go Direct Flat pH Electrode BNC                         | GDX-FPH-BNC   | \$83  |
| Go Direct ORP Electrode BNC                             | GDX-ORP-BNC   | \$59  |

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|--|------------|--------|
| Electrode Amplifier (LabQuest®, order code EA-BTA) |            |        |
| pH Electrode BNC                                   | PH-BNC     | \$48   |
| Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC                        | GPH-BNC    | \$95   |
| Flat pH Electrode BNC                              | FPH-BNC    | \$84   |
| ORP Electrode BNC                                  | ORP-BNC    | \$58   |
| Energy Sensors                                     |            |        |
| Vernier Resistor Board                             | VES-RB     | \$19   |
| Vernier Variable Load                              | VES-VL     | \$74   |
| Ethanol Sensors                                    |            |        |
| Ethanol Cap Assemblies (pkg. of 3)                 | ETH-CAPS   | \$10   |
| Ethanol Stopper                                    | ETH-STOP   | \$4    |
| Ethanol Tape                                       | ETH-TAPE   | \$3    |
| Force Sensors                                      |            |        |
| Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit                        | RFX-ACC    | \$29   |
| Replacement Accessory Rod                          | ACC-ROD    | \$4    |
| Springs Set  | SPRINGS    | \$18   |
| Dual-Range Force Sensor Replacement Parts Kit      | DFS-RPK    | \$24   |
| Bumper Launcher Kit                                | BLK        | \$99   |
| Hoop Bumpers for Bumper and Launcher Kit           | H00PS-BLK  | \$19   |
| Gas Chromatographs                                 |            |        |
| GC Septa (pkg. of 4)                               | GC-SEP     | \$34   |
| GC Syringe, 1 µL Hamilton                          | GC-SYR-MIC | \$99   |
| Gas Pressure Sensors                               |            |        |
| Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb (1)                       | GPS-BULB1  | \$6    |
| Gas Pressure Sensor Bulb (set of 4)                | GPS-BULB4  | \$21   |
| Pressure Sensor Accessories Kit                    | PS-ACC     | \$12   |
| #1 1-Hole Rubber Stopper                           | PS-STOP1   | \$1    |
| #5 2-Hole Rubber Stopper                           | PS-STOP5   | \$1.50 |
| Luer-Lock Connector                                | PS-LUER    | \$1    |
| Plastic 2-Way Valve                                | PS-2WAY    | \$2    |
| Plastic Tubing                                     | PS-TUBING  | \$1    |
| Plastic Tubing Clamps (pkg. of 100)                | PTC        | \$49   |
| Stopper Stem                                       | PS-STEM    | \$1    |
| Syringe (20 mL, plastic)                           | PS-SYR     | \$2    |
| Syringe (20 mL, plastic) (pkg. of 10)              | PS-SYR10   | \$18   |
| Heart Rate Sensors                                 |            |        |
| Heart Rate Hand Grips                              | HR-GRIP    | \$41   |
| Exercise Heart Rate Strap                          | HR-STRAP   | \$21   |
| Polar Transmitter Module                           | HR-TRANS   | \$58   |


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|---|--|------|
| Ion-Selective Electrodes                    |  |      |
| ISE Ammonium Replacement Module*            | NH4-MOD  | \$89 |
| ISE Calcium Replacement Module*             | CA-MOD   | \$89 |
| ISE Nitrate Replacement Module*             | N03-MOD  | \$89 |
| ISE Potassium Replacement Module*           | K-MOD  | \$89 |
| ISE Ammonium Low Standard (500 mL)          | NH4-LST  | \$20 |
| ISE Ammonium High Standard (500 mL)         | NH4-HST  | \$20 |
| ISE Calcium Low Standard (500 mL)           | CA-LST   | \$20 |
| ISE Calcium High Standard (500 mL)          | CA-HST   | \$20 |
| ISE Chloride Low Standard (500 mL)          | CL-LST   | \$20 |
| ISE Chloride High Standard (500 mL)         | CL-HST   | \$20 |
| ISE Nitrate Low Standard (500 mL)           | N03-LST  | \$20 |
| ISE Nitrate High Standard (500 mL)          | N03-HST  | \$20 |
| ISE Potassium Low Standard (500 mL)         | K-LST  | \$20 |
| ISE Potassium High Standard (500 mL)        | K-HST  | \$20 |
| Melt Stations                               |  |      |
| Melt Station Capillary Tubes (pkg. of 100)  | MLT-TUBE   | \$24 |
| Motion Detectors                            |  |      |
| Go! Motion® to Computer Cable               | GMC-USB  | \$5  |
| Motion Detector Cable                       | MDC-BTD  | \$5  |
| Motion Detector Clamp                       | MD-CLAMP   | \$15 |
| pH and ORP Sensors                          |  |      |
| Microstirrer                                | MSTIR  | \$9  |
| pH Buffer Capsules (10 each of pH 4, 7, 10) | PH-BUFCAP  | \$34 |
| pH Storage Bottles (pkg. of 5)              | BTL  | \$10 |
| pH Storage Solution (500 mL)                | PH-SS  | \$20 |
| Photogates                                  |  |      |
| Cart Picket Fence                           | PF-CART  | \$6  |
| Go Direct Photogate Timing Cable            | VPG-CB-GDX  | \$8  |
| Go Direct Time of Flight Pad Cable          | T0F-CB-GDX  | \$8  |
| Laser Pointer                               | LASER  | \$24 |
| Laser Pointer Stand                         | STAND  | \$14 |
| Photogate Bar Tape Kit                      | TAPE-VPG    | \$17 |
| Picket Fence                                | PF   | \$10 |
| Pulley Bracket                              | B-SPA  | \$12 |
| Ultra Pulley Attachment                     | SPA  | \$24 |
| Polarimeters (Chemical)                     |  |      |
| Polarimeter Sample Cells (pkg. of 4)        | CELLS-POL  | \$69 |

\* ISE modules have a life expectancy of 1 to 2 years. We recommend that you do not purchase ISE replacement modules too far in advance of their expected time of use; degradation occurs while replacement modules are stored on the shelf.

|   |  |       |
|---|--|-------|
| Power Amplifier   |  |       |
| Accessory Speaker   | PAAS-PAMP  | \$135 |
| Projectile Launchers  |  |       |
| Goggles (set of 2)  | GGL-VPL  | \$6   |
| Time of Flight Pad  | T0F-VPL  | \$84  |
| Steel Balls (set of 6)  | STB-VPL  | \$7   |
| Projectile Stop   | PS-VPL   | \$40  |
| Independence of Motion Accessory  | I0M-VPL  | \$59  |
| Wax Tape (300 ft.)  | WXT-VPL  | \$18  |
| Rotary Motion Sensors   |  |       |
| Rotational Motion Accessory Kit   | AK-RMV    | \$120 |
| Rotary Motion Motor Kit   | MK-RMV    | \$12  |
| Rotary Motion Sensor Replacement Pulley                                     | RMV-PULLEY   | \$5   |
| Rotary Motion Sensor Replacement Parts Kit                                  | RMV-RPK  | \$25  |
| Salinity Sensors  |  |       |
| Salinity Standard (500 mL)  | SAL-ST   | \$20  |
| Spectrophotometers/Spectrometers  |  |       |
| Cuvette Lids (pkg. of 100)  | CUV-LID  | \$9   |
| Cuvette Rack  | CUV-RACK   | \$9   |
| Plastic Cuvettes (visible) (pkg. of 100)                                    | CUV  | \$24  |
| Plastic Cuvettes (UV-VIS) (pkg. of 100)                                     | CUV-UV    | \$169 |
| Quartz Cuvettes (pkg. of 2)   | CUV-QUARTZ   | \$229 |
| Fluorescence/UV Quartz Cuvette (pkg. of 1)                                  | CUV-QUARTZ-FUV   | \$199 |
| Spectrophotometer Optical Fiber (for GDX-SVISPL, GDX-SPEC-UV, GDX-SPEC-FUV) | VSP-FIBER  | \$79  |
| Vernier Emissions Fiber (for GDX-SPEC-EM, GDX-SPEC-VIS)                     | VSP-EM-FIBER   | \$94  |
| Spirometers   |  |       |
| Disposable Bacterial Filter (pkg. of 10)                                    | SPR-FIL10  | \$45  |
| Disposable Bacterial Filter (pkg. of 30)                                    | SPR-FIL30  | \$129 |
| Disposable Mouthpiece (pkg. of 30)  | SPR-MP30   | \$17  |
| Disposable Mouthpiece (pkg. of 100)   | SPR-MP100  | \$39  |
| Noseclip (pkg. of 10)   | SPR-N0SE10   | \$10  |
| Noseclip (pkg. of 30)   | SPR-N0SE30   | \$25  |
| O <sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor to Spirometer Adapter                             | 02-SPR   | \$8   |
| Structures & Materials Testers  |  |       |
| Truss Tester Accessory  | VSMT-TRUSS   | \$128 |
| Turbidity Sensor (order code TRB-BTA)                                       |  |       |
| Turbidity Accessories Replacement Kit                                       | TRB-ACC  | \$39  |
| Turbidity Bottles (pkg. of 6)   | TRB-B0T  | \$34  |
| Voltage and Current Probes  |  |       |
| Inductor  | IND  | \$40  |
| Large Capacitor   | VCB2-CAP   | \$30  |

|   |  |       |
|---|--|-------|
| Miniature Alligator Clips for Vernier Circuit Board     | VCB-GATOR  | \$15  |
| Optional Breadboard Kit for the Vernier Circuit Board 2 | VCB2-0BBK  | \$29  |
| Replacement Lamps for Vernier Circuit Board             | VCB-BULB   | \$12  |
| Resistivity Rods  | RRS   | \$69  |
| Vernier Circuit Board 2                                 | VCB2  | \$145 |

## Dynamics Cart and Track System

| Part Name  | Order Code  | Price |
|--|---|-------|
| For any Cart   |   |       |
| Cart Guide (pkg. of 10)                                  | CGUIDE-10   | \$99  |
| For any Cart and Track System                            |   |       |
| Adjustable Two Foot Leveler                              | AL-VDS  | \$10  |
| Adjustable End Stop                                      | AS-VDS  | \$8   |
| Anti-Roll Pegs   | VDS-ARP10   | \$3   |
| Axles and Wheels for Cart                                | WHEELS-VDS  | \$15  |
| Cart Picket Fence  | PF-CART   | \$6   |
| Cart—Plunger Cart (plastic)                              | DTS-CART-P  | \$84  |
| Cart—Standard Cart (plastic)                             | DTS-CART-S  | \$73  |
| Motion Detector Bracket                                  | DTS-MDB   | \$11  |
| Optics Accessories                                       | pages 116–117   |       |
| Photogate Bracket  | PGB-VDS   | \$5   |
| Pulley Bracket   | B-SPA   | \$12  |
| Vernier Dynamics System Replacement Parts Kit            | VDS-RPK  | \$29  |
| For Dynamics Cart and Track Systems Only (Plastic Carts) |   |       |
| DFS/Accelerometer Fasteners                              | DTS-ACC   | \$9   |
| Eddy Current Brake                                       | DTS-ECB   | \$19  |
| Friction Pad DTS (for plastic carts)                     | DTS-PAD   | \$32  |
| Mass DTS (hexagonal bars)                                | DTS-MASS  | \$16  |
| Motion Detector Reflector Flag                           | DTS-FLAG  | \$9   |
| For Vernier Dynamics Systems Only (Metal Carts)          |   |       |
| Friction Pad (for metal carts)                           | PAD-VDS   | \$35  |
| Mass for Dynamics Carts (500 g block)                    | MASS  | \$12  |

## Go Direct

| Part Name                            | Order Code   | Price |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-------|
| Go Direct Charge Station             | GDX-CRG      | \$89  |
| Go Direct Sensor Cart Charge Station | GDX-CART-CRG | \$149 |
| Go Direct Sensor Clamp               | GDX-CLAMP    | \$14  |
| Go Direct USB Radio                  | GDX-RADIO    | \$35  |
| Vernier Micro USB Cable              | CB-USB-MICRO | \$5   |

|                                       |                |     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----|
| Vernier USB Type C to Micro USB Cable | CB-USB-C-MICRO | \$9 |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----|

## LabQuest 3, LabQuest 2, and Original LabQuest

| Part Name                                 | Order Code    | Price |
|---|---------------|-------|
| LabQuest Battery Boost 3                  | LQ-B00ST3     | \$119 |
| LabQuest Power Supply                     | LQ3-PS        | \$11  |
| Vernier Mini USB Cable                    | CB-USB-MINI   | \$5   |
| Vernier USB Type C to Mini USB Cable      | CB-USB-C-MINI | \$9   |
| For LabQuest 3 Only                       |               |       |
| LabQuest 3 Battery                        | LQ3-BAT       | \$34  |
| LabQuest 3 Lanyard                        | LQ3-LAN       | \$9   |
| LabQuest 3 Charging Station               | LQ3-CRG       | \$149 |
| LabQuest 3 Stand                          | LQ3-STN       | \$5   |
| For LabQuest 2 and Original LabQuest Only |               |       |
| LabQuest Tether (pkg. of 5)               | LQ-TETH-5     | \$5   |
| LabQuest Lanyard                          | LQ-LAN        | \$5   |
| LabQuest SD Card                          | LQ-SD         | \$12  |
| LabQuest Stylus (pkg. of 5)               | LQ2-STYL-5    | \$5   |
| For LabQuest 2 Only                       |               |       |
| LabQuest 2 Lab Armor                      | LQ2-ARMOR     | \$15  |
| LabQuest 2 Stand                          | LQ2-STN       | \$5   |
| LabQuest 2 Battery                        | LQ2-BAT       | \$23  |
| For Original LabQuest Only                |               |       |
| Original LabQuest Battery                 | LQ-BAT        | \$19  |

## Cables/Adapters/Power Supplies

| Part Name                            | Order Code | Price |
|--------------------------------------|------------|-------|
| BTA/BTD Cables and Adapters          |            |       |
| Analog Bare Wire Cable               | CB-BTA     | \$5   |
| Digital Bare Wire Cable              | CB-BTD     | \$5   |
| Analog Breadboard Cable              | BB-BTA     | \$12  |
| Digital Breadboard Cable             | BB-BTD     | \$11  |
| Analog Protoboard Adapter            | BTA-ELV    | \$12  |
| Digital Protoboard Adapter           | BTD-ELV    | \$12  |
| Analog Sensor Extension Cable (2 m)  | EXT-BTA    | \$12  |
| Digital Sensor Extension Cable (2 m) | EXT-BTD    | \$12  |

**Additional Replacement Parts Available Online**  
 Visit [vernier.com/replacements](https://www.vernier.com/replacements)

# Index

## A

Accelerometers  
 3-Axis Accelerometer 107  
 25-g Accelerometer 107  
 Go Direct Acceleration 107  
 Go Direct Force and Acceleration 107  
 Low-g Accelerometer 107  
 Accessories and replacement parts 136–137  
*Advanced Biology with Vernier*  
[vernier.com/bio-a](http://vernier.com/bio-a)  
*Advanced Chemistry with Vernier* 83  
*Advanced Physics with Vernier—Beyond Mechanics* 120  
*Advanced Physics with Vernier—Mechanics* 120  
*Agricultural Science with Vernier*  
[vernier.com/awv-e](http://vernier.com/awv-e)  
 AirLink® Air Quality Monitor 65  
 Ammonium ion-selective electrodes  
 Ammonium ISE [vernier.com/nh4-bta](http://vernier.com/nh4-bta)  
 Go Direct Ammonium ISE  
[vernier.com/gdx-nh4](http://vernier.com/gdx-nh4)  
 Anemometer [vernier.com/anm-bta](http://vernier.com/anm-bta)  
 Arduino® products 130

## B

Balances 90  
 Barometer [vernier.com/bar-bta](http://vernier.com/bar-bta)  
 BioChamber 250 [vernier.com/bc-250](http://vernier.com/bc-250)  
 BioChamber 2000 [vernier.com/bc-2000](http://vernier.com/bc-2000)  
*Biology with Vernier* 47  
 Bio-Rad® 57  
 Biotechnology 56–57  
 Blood pressure sensors  
 Blood Pressure Sensor  
[vernier.com/bps-bta](http://vernier.com/bps-bta)  
 Go Direct Blood Pressure 52  
 BNC electrodes 136  
 BlueView Transilluminator 56  
 Bumper and Launcher Kit 105

## C

Cables 137  
 Calcium ion-selective electrodes  
 Calcium ISE [vernier.com/ca-bta](http://vernier.com/ca-bta)  
 Go Direct Calcium ISE  
[vernier.com/gdx-ca](http://vernier.com/gdx-ca)  
 Calculators 132–133  
 Calibration standards 136–137  
 Canadian sales 141

CASE 53  
 Cart Guide [vernier.com/cguide-10](http://vernier.com/cguide-10)  
 CBL 2™ [vernier.com/cbl2](http://vernier.com/cbl2)  
 CBR 2™ 132  
 Celestron® Digital Microscope Imagers 57  
 Centripetal force apparatus  
 Go Direct Centripetal Force Apparatus 108  
 Charge sensors  
 Charge Sensor [vernier.com/crg-bta](http://vernier.com/crg-bta)  
 Go Direct Static Charge 110  
 Charging stations  
 Go Direct 137  
 Go Direct Sensor Cart Charge Station 137  
 LabQuest 36  
 TI-84 Plus CE 133  
 TI-Nspire™ CX 133  
 Chemical polarimeters 91  
*Chemistry with Vernier* 79  
 Chloride ion-selective electrodes  
 Chloride ISE [vernier.com/cl-bta](http://vernier.com/cl-bta)  
 Go Direct Chloride ISE  
[vernier.com/gdx-cl](http://vernier.com/gdx-cl)  
*Climate and Meteorology Experiments* 24, 73  
 CO<sub>2</sub> gas sensors  
 CO<sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor [vernier.com/co2-bta](http://vernier.com/co2-bta)  
 Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas 25, 46, 85  
 Coding 13, 26, 128  
 Color Mixer Kit 117  
 Colorimeters  
 Colorimeter [vernier.com/col-bta](http://vernier.com/col-bta)  
 Go Direct Colorimeter [vernier.com/gdx-col](http://vernier.com/gdx-col)  
 Conductivity probes  
 Conductivity Probe  
[vernier.com/con-bta](http://vernier.com/con-bta)  
 Go Direct Conductivity 64, 85  
 Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe  
[vernier.com/conpt-bta](http://vernier.com/conpt-bta)  
 Constant current systems  
 Constant Current System  
[vernier.com/ccs-bta](http://vernier.com/ccs-bta)  
 Go Direct Constant Current System 88  
 Current sensors  
 Current Probe [vernier.com/dcp-bta](http://vernier.com/dcp-bta)  
 Go Direct Current 110  
 High Current Sensor  
[vernier.com/hcs-bta](http://vernier.com/hcs-bta)  
 Cuvette Rack 136, 137  
 Cuvettes 136, 137

## D

Davis® weather stations 65  
 Differential Voltage Probe  
[vernier.com/dvp-bta](http://vernier.com/dvp-bta)  
 Diffraction Apparatus 116  
 Digital microscopes 57  
 Dissolved oxygen probe  
 Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen 48, 63  
 Drop counters  
 Drop Counter [vernier.com/vdc-btd](http://vernier.com/vdc-btd)  
 Go Direct Drop Counter 80  
 Dual-Range Force Sensor 107  
 Dynamics systems and accessories 102–105

## E

*Earth Science with Vernier* 74  
 EasyLink 132  
 EasyTemp 132  
 Eddy Current Brake 105  
 EKG electrodes 136  
 EKG sensors  
 EKG Sensor [vernier.com/ekg-bta](http://vernier.com/ekg-bta)  
 Go Direct EKG 50  
 Electrode amplifiers  
 Electrode Amplifier  
[vernier.com/ea-bta](http://vernier.com/ea-bta)  
 Go Direct Electrode Amplifier  
[vernier.com/gdx-ea](http://vernier.com/gdx-ea)  
 Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier  
[vernier.com/gdx-isea](http://vernier.com/gdx-isea)  
 Electrode Support 90  
 Electronic lab books (e-books) 31  
 Electrostatic High-Voltage Genecon 111  
 Electrostatics kits 110–111  
*Elementary Science with Vernier* 11  
 ELVIS protoboard adapters  
[vernier.com/protoboard-adapters](http://vernier.com/protoboard-adapters)  
 Emissions spectrometer 119  
 Energy sensors  
 Energy Sensor [vernier.com/ves-bta](http://vernier.com/ves-bta)  
 Go Direct Energy 12, 27, 68, 127  
*Engineering Projects with NI LabVIEW™ and Vernier* [vernier.com/epv-e](http://vernier.com/epv-e)  
 Equipment return 141  
 Ethanol sensors  
 Ethanol Sensor [vernier.com/eth-bta](http://vernier.com/eth-bta)  
 Go Direct Ethanol Vapor  
[vernier.com/gdx-etoh](http://vernier.com/gdx-etoh)

Exercise heart rate monitors  
 Exercise Heart Rate Monitor  
[vernier.com/ehr-bta](http://vernier.com/ehr-bta)  
 Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate  
[vernier.com/gw-ehr](http://vernier.com/gw-ehr)

*Exploring Earth and Space Science* 24  
*Exploring Life Science* 22  
*Exploring Motion and Force with Go Direct Sensor Cart* 23  
*Exploring Physical Science* 23  
 Exttech® Digital Power Supply 111  
 Extra-Long Temperature Probe  
[vernier.com/tpl-bta](http://vernier.com/tpl-bta)

## F

Fan carts 105  
 FLIR ONE® Thermal Cameras 113  
 Flow Rate Sensor [vernier.com/flo-bta](http://vernier.com/flo-bta)  
 Fluorescence UV/VIS Spectrophotometer 55, 89  
*Food Chemistry Experiments* 85  
 Force sensors  
 Dual-Range Force Sensor 107  
 Force Plate 107  
 Go Direct Force and Acceleration 9, 96, 107  
*Forensics with Vernier* [vernier.com/fwv](http://vernier.com/fwv)  
 Frequency Generator 114  
 Friction Pad 105

## G

Gas chromatograph 90  
 Gas pressure sensors  
 Gas Pressure Sensor 113, 130  
 Go Direct Gas Pressure 8, 46, 53, 78, 113  
 Go Direct Wide-Range Pressure  
[vernier.com/gdx-wrp](http://vernier.com/gdx-wrp)  
 Pressure Sensor 400  
[vernier.com/ps400-bta](http://vernier.com/ps400-bta)  
 Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC  
[vernier.com/gph-bnc](http://vernier.com/gph-bnc)  
 GLOBE® 65  
 Go Direct Bridge Competition Software 126  
 Go Direct Sensor Cart Charge Station 137  
 Go Direct Sensor Clamp 64  
 Go Direct sensors  
 Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field 10, 74, 111  
 Go Direct Acceleration 107  
 Go Direct Ammonium Ion-Selective  
 Electrode [vernier.com/gdx-nh4](http://vernier.com/gdx-nh4)  
 Go Direct Blood Pressure 52

Go Direct Calcium Ion-Selective Electrode  
[vernier.com/gdx-ca](http://vernier.com/gdx-ca)

Go Direct Chloride Ion-Selective Electrode  
[vernier.com/gdx-cl](http://vernier.com/gdx-cl)

Go Direct Cyclic Voltammetry System 41

Go Direct CO<sub>2</sub> Gas 25, 46, 85

Go Direct Colorimeter [vernier.com/gdx-col](http://vernier.com/gdx-col)

Go Direct Conductivity 64, 85

Go Direct Constant Current System 88

Go Direct Current 110

Go Direct Drop Counter 80

Go Direct EKG 50

Go Direct Electrode Amplifier  
[vernier.com/gdx-ea](http://vernier.com/gdx-ea)

Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer 119

Go Direct Energy 12, 27, 68, 127

Go Direct Ethanol Vapor  
[vernier.com/gdx-etoh](http://vernier.com/gdx-etoh)

Go Direct Force and Acceleration 9, 96, 107

Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer 55, 89

Go Direct Gas Pressure 8, 46, 53, 78, 113

Go Direct Glass-Body pH 87

Go Direct Hand Dynamometer  
[vernier.com/gdx-hd](http://vernier.com/gdx-hd)

Go Direct Ion-Selective Electrode Amplifier  
[vernier.com/gdx-isea](http://vernier.com/gdx-isea)

Go Direct Light and Color 9, 25, 67, 95, 117

Go Direct Mini GC 90

Go Direct Melt Station 91

Go Direct Motion 8, 25, 106

Go Direct Nitrate Ion-Selective Electrode  
[vernier.com/gdx-no3](http://vernier.com/gdx-no3)

Go Direct O<sub>2</sub> Gas 48

Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen 48, 63

Go Direct ORP 80

Go Direct pH 87

Go Direct Photogate 106

Go Direct Polarimeter 91

Go Direct Platinum-Cell Conductivity  
[vernier.com/gdx-conpt](http://vernier.com/gdx-conpt)

Go Direct Projectile Launcher 108

Go Direct Radiation Monitor 119

Go Direct Respiration Belt 52

Go Direct Rotary Motion 109

Go Direct Sensor Carts  
(Green and Yellow) 23, 95, 104

Go Direct Sound 114

Go Direct SpectroVis Plus Spectrophotometer 55, 89

Go Direct Spirometer 52

Go Direct Static Charge 110

Go Direct Structures & Materials Tester 126

Go Direct Surface Temperature 67, 73, 87, 113

Go Direct Thermocouple 87

Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH 62, 87

Go Direct Temperature 7, 22, 47, 62, 74, 87, 96, 113

Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer 55, 89

Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer  
[vernier.com/gdx-spec-vis](http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-vis)

Go Direct Voltage 10, 83, 110

Go Direct Weather 25

Go Direct Wide-Range Pressure  
[vernier.com/gdx-wrp](http://vernier.com/gdx-wrp)

Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature 91

Go Direct Weather System 53, 65, 73

Go! Link [vernier.com/go-link](http://vernier.com/go-link)

Go! Motion 106

Go!Temp [vernier.com/go-temp](http://vernier.com/go-temp)

Goniometer [vernier.com/gnm-bta](http://vernier.com/gnm-bta)

Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate  
[vernier.com/gw-ehr](http://vernier.com/gw-ehr)

Go Wireless Heart Rate 50

Grants 1

Graphical Analysis Pro app 3, 18–19, 38–39

Green Diffraction Laser 116

## H

Hand dynamometers

Go Direct Hand Dynamometer  
[vernier.com/gdx-hd](http://vernier.com/gdx-hd)

Hand Dynamometer  
[vernier.com/hd-bta](http://vernier.com/hd-bta)

Heart rate monitors

Exercise Heart Rate Monitor  
[vernier.com/ehr-bta](http://vernier.com/ehr-bta)

Go Wireless Exercise Heart Rate  
[vernier.com/gw-ehr](http://vernier.com/gw-ehr)

Go Wireless Heart Rate 50

Hand-Grip Heart Rate Monitor  
[vernier.com/hgh-bta](http://vernier.com/hgh-bta)

High Current Sensor [vernier.com/hcs-bta](http://vernier.com/hcs-bta)

High-Voltage Electrostatics Kit 111

*Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 1*  
[vernier.com/hsb-hp](http://vernier.com/hsb-hp)

*Human Physiology Experiments: Volume 2* 52

*Human Physiology with Vernier*  
[vernier.com/hp-a](http://vernier.com/hp-a)

## I

Independence of Motion Accessory 109

Infrared cameras 113

Instrumental Analysis app 41, 90

Instrumentation Amplifier  
[vernier.com/ina-bta](http://vernier.com/ina-bta)

Interfaces for LabQuest sensors

Arduino Interface Shield 130

CBL 2 [vernier.com/cbl2](http://vernier.com/cbl2)

EasyLink 132

Go! Link [vernier.com/go-link](http://vernier.com/go-link)

LabQuest 3 34–35, 53, 64

LabQuest Mini 37

LabQuest Stream 37

International sales 141

*Investigating Biology through Inquiry* 54

*Investigating Chemistry through Inquiry* 84

*Investigating Environmental Science through Inquiry* 63

*Investigating Force* 9

*Investigating Gas Pressure* 8

*Investigating Light* 9

*Investigating Magnetism* 10

*Investigating Motion* 8

*Investigating Solar Energy* 12

*Investigating Temperature* 7

*Investigating Voltage* 10

*Investigating Wind Energy* 12

Ion-Selective Electrodes (ISE)  
[vernier.com/ise](http://vernier.com/ise)

ISE standards 136

## J

JavaScript™ 128

## K

KidWind Challenge 68

KidWind products 12, 27, 66–69, 127

## L

LabQuest 3 34–35, 53, 64

LabQuest accessories 36

LabQuest Mini 37

LabQuest Stream 37

LabQuest Viewer 36

LabVIEW 128

Light sensors

Go Direct Light and Color 9, 25, 67, 95, 117

Light Sensor 117

## M

Magnetic field sensors

Go Direct 3-Axis Magnetic Field 10, 74, 111

Magnetic Field Sensor  
[vernier.com/mg-bta](http://vernier.com/mg-bta)

*Materials Testing: Beams to Bridges with Go Direct VSMT* 126

Melt stations

Go Direct Melt Station 91

Melt Station 91

Microscopes (Digital) 57

Microphone sensors

Go Direct Sound 114

Microphone 114

*Middle School Explorations: Chemical Reactions* 22

*Middle School Science with Vernier*  
[vernier.com/msv](http://vernier.com/msv)

Mini GC 90

Mirror Set 117

Moment of Inertia Kit 109

Motion detectors

CBR 2 132

Go Direct Motion 8, 25, 106

Go! Motion 106

Motion Detector 106

Motion Encoder

Cart and Receiver 105

Dynamics cart and track systems 102–103

Fan Cart 105

Motor Accessory Kit 109

MyDAQ Adapter [vernier.com/bt-mdaq](http://vernier.com/bt-mdaq)

## N

Nitrate ion-selective electrodes

Go Direct Nitrate ISE  
[vernier.com/gdx-no3](http://vernier.com/gdx-no3)

Nitrate ISE [vernier.com/no3-bta](http://vernier.com/no3-bta)

*Nuclear Radiation with Vernier* 119

## O

O<sub>2</sub> gas sensors

Go Direct O<sub>2</sub> Gas 48

O<sub>2</sub> Gas Sensor [vernier.com/o2-bta](http://vernier.com/o2-bta)

OHAUS® balances 90

OpenSciEd™ 21, 25

Optical DO probes

Go Direct Optical Dissolved Oxygen 48, 63

Optical DO Probe  
[vernier.com/odo-bta](http://vernier.com/odo-bta)

Optical fibers 89, 119

Optics accessories 116–117

*Organic Chemistry with Vernier* 91

ORP sensors

Go Direct ORP 80

ORP Sensor [vernier.com/orp-bta](http://vernier.com/orp-bta)

## P

Packages [vernier.com/packages](http://vernier.com/packages)

Elementary packages 11–12

Middle school packages 22–25, 27

High school packages 47, 49, 51, 63, 73, 86, 122, 130

PAR Sensor [vernier.com/par-bta](http://vernier.com/par-bta)

pH Buffer Capsules 136

pH sensors

Glass-Body pH Electrode BNC  
[vernier.com/gph-bnc](http://vernier.com/gph-bnc)

Go Direct Glass-Body pH 87

Go Direct pH 87

Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH 62, 87

pH Sensor [vernier.com/ph-bta](http://vernier.com/ph-bta)

Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor  
[vernier.com/fph-bta](http://vernier.com/fph-bta)

pH Storage Solution 136

Photogates  
 Go Direct Photogate 106  
 Photogate 106  
*Physical Science with Vernier* 95  
*Physics Explorations and Projects* 120  
*Physics with Vernier* 120  
*Physics with Video Analysis* [vernier.com/pva-e](http://vernier.com/pva-e)  
 Picket Fence 106  
 Platinum-Cell Conductivity Probe  
[vernier.com/conpt-bta](http://vernier.com/conpt-bta)  
 PLTW™ 51, 127, 128  
 Polarimeters (Chemical)  
 Go Direct Polarimeter 91  
 Polarimeter (Chemical) 91  
 Polarizer/Analyzer Set 117  
 Potassium ion-selective electrodes  
 Go Direct Potassium ISE  
[vernier.com/gdx-k](http://vernier.com/gdx-k)  
 Potassium ISE [vernier.com/k-bta](http://vernier.com/k-bta)  
 Power Amplifier 111  
 Power Amplifier Accessory Speaker 114  
 Power (AC) adapters 137  
 Pressure sensors  
 Gas Pressure Sensor 113, 130  
 Go Direct Gas Pressure 8, 46, 53, 78, 113  
 Go Direct Wide-Range Pressure  
[vernier.com/gdx-wrp](http://vernier.com/gdx-wrp)  
 Pressure Sensor 400  
[vernier.com/ps400-bta](http://vernier.com/ps400-bta)  
 Primary Productivity Kit 48  
 Professional development  
[vernier.com/training](http://vernier.com/training)  
 Projectile launchers  
 Go Direct Projectile Launcher 108  
 Projectile Launcher [vernier.com/vpl](http://vernier.com/vpl)  
 Prop 65 (California) 142–143  
 ProScope™ kits [vernier.com/proscope](http://vernier.com/proscope)  
 Protoboard adapters  
[vernier.com/protoboard-adapters](http://vernier.com/protoboard-adapters)  
 Pyranometer [vernier.com/pyr-bta](http://vernier.com/pyr-bta)  
 Python® 129

## Q

Qubit Systems sensors [vernier.com/qubit](http://vernier.com/qubit)

## R

Radiation monitors  
 Go Direct Radiation Monitor 119  
 Vernier Radiation Monitor 119  
 Raspberry Pi® 129  
*Real-World Math with Vernier*  
[vernier.com/rwv-e](http://vernier.com/rwv-e)  
 Reflex Hammer Accessory Kit 52  
 Relative Humidity Sensor  
[vernier.com/rh-bta](http://vernier.com/rh-bta)  
 Renewable energy products 66–69  
*Renewable Energy with Vernier* 68, 127

Respiration monitors  
 Go Direct Respiration Belt 52  
 Respiration Monitor Belt [vernier.com/rmb](http://vernier.com/rmb)  
 Returns 141  
 Rotary motion sensors  
 Go Direct Rotary Motion 109  
 Rotary Motion Sensor [vernier.com/rmv-btd](http://vernier.com/rmv-btd)  
 Rotary Motion Motor Kit  
[vernier.com/mk-rmv](http://vernier.com/mk-rmv)  
 Rotational Motion Accessory Kit 109

## S

Salinity Sensor [vernier.com/sal-bta](http://vernier.com/sal-bta)  
 Scratch 13, 26, 128  
*Sensor Cart Physics* 120  
 Sensor carts 23, 95, 104  
 Software  
 Go Direct Bridge Building Competition  
 Software 126  
 Graphical Analysis Pro app 3, 18–19, 38–39  
 Instrumental Analysis app 41, 90  
 LabQuest App 35  
 LabQuest Viewer 36  
 Logger Pro 3 [vernier.com/lp](http://vernier.com/lp)  
 Spectral Analysis app 40, 88, 119  
 Thermal Analysis Plus app 113  
 TI-Nspire™ software  
[vernier.com/ti-software](http://vernier.com/ti-software)  
 TI-SmartView™ [vernier.com/ti-sv](http://vernier.com/ti-sv)  
 Video Analysis app 42, 121  
 Software license policy 141  
 Soil Moisture Sensor [vernier.com/sms-bta](http://vernier.com/sms-bta)  
 Solar Energy Exploration Kit 12, 27, 69  
*Solar Energy Explorations* 27  
 Solar panel 67  
 Solar Thermal Exploration Kit 67  
 Sound level sensors  
 Go Direct Sound 114  
 Sound Level Sensor 114  
 SparkFun® RedBoard 130  
 Spectral Analysis app 40, 88, 119  
 Spectrometers/Spectrophotometers  
 Go Direct Emissions Spectrometer 119  
 Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS  
 Spectrophotometer 55, 89  
 Go Direct SpectroVis Plus 55, 89  
 Go Direct UV-VIS Spectrophotometer 55,  
 89  
 Go Direct Visible Spectrophotometer  
[vernier.com/gdx-spec-vis](http://vernier.com/gdx-spec-vis)  
 Vernier Flash Photolysis Spectrometer  
[vernier.com/vsp-fp](http://vernier.com/vsp-fp)  
 Spectrum Tube Power Supply 119  
 Spectrum tubes 119  
 Spirometer accessories 137

Spirometers  
 Go Direct Spirometer 52  
 Spirometer [vernier.com/spr-bta](http://vernier.com/spr-bta)  
 Stainless Steel Temperature Probe 113  
 Static Genecon 111  
 Stir Station 90  
 Structures & Materials Tester 126  
 Surface temperature sensors  
 Go Direct Surface Temperature 67, 73, 87,  
 113  
 Surface Temperature Sensor 113

## T

Technical specifications  
 LabQuest 3 [vernier.com/labq3](http://vernier.com/labq3)  
 LabQuest Mini [vernier.com/lq-mini](http://vernier.com/lq-mini)  
 LabQuest Stream  
[vernier.com/lq-stream](http://vernier.com/lq-stream)  
 Vernier sensors [vernier.com/sensors](http://vernier.com/sensors)  
 Technical Support 141  
 Temperature probes  
 EasyTemp 132  
 Extra-Long Temperature Probe  
[vernier.com/tpl-bta](http://vernier.com/tpl-bta)  
 Go!Temp [vernier.com/go-temp](http://vernier.com/go-temp)  
 Go Direct Surface Temperature 67, 73, 87,  
 113  
 Go Direct Temperature 7, 22, 47, 62, 74, 87,  
 96, 113  
 Go Direct Thermocouple 87  
 Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature 91  
 Stainless Steel Temperature Probe 113  
 Surface Temperature Sensor 113  
 Thermocouple [vernier.com/tca-bta](http://vernier.com/tca-bta)  
 Wide-Range Temperature Probe 91  
 Texas Instruments products 132–133  
 Thermal Analysis Plus app 113  
 Thermocouples  
 Go Direct Thermocouple 87  
 Thermocouple [vernier.com/tca-bta](http://vernier.com/tca-bta)  
 Time of Flight Pad 109  
 Track/optics bench 117  
 Transilluminator 56  
 Tris-Compatible pH sensors  
 Go Direct Tris-Compatible Flat pH 62, 87  
 Tris-Compatible Flat pH Sensor  
[vernier.com/fph-bta](http://vernier.com/fph-bta)  
 Truss Tester Accessory 126  
 Turbidity Sensor [vernier.com/trb-bta](http://vernier.com/trb-bta)

## U

Ultra Pulley Attachment 106  
 Ultraviolet light sensors  
 Go Direct Light and Color 9, 25, 67, 95, 117  
 UVA Sensor [vernier.com/uva-bta](http://vernier.com/uva-bta)  
 UVB Sensor [vernier.com/uvb-bta](http://vernier.com/uvb-bta)  
 USB cables 137

USB digital microscopes 57  
 UV/VIS Spectrophotometer 55, 89

## V

Vernier Arduino Interface Shield 130  
*Vernier Coding Activities with Arduino: Analog  
 Sensors* 130  
*Vernier Chemistry Investigations for Use with  
 AP\* Chemistry* 81  
 Vernier Circuit Board 2 111  
 Optional Breadboard Kit 111  
 Vernier Connections 43  
 Vernier dynamics cart and track systems  
 102–103  
 Vernier Emission Fiber 119  
 Vernier Energy Sensor [vernier.com/ves-bta](http://vernier.com/ves-bta)  
 Vernier Flash Photolysis Spectrometer  
[vernier.com/vsp-fp](http://vernier.com/vsp-fp)  
 Vernier Radiation Monitor 119  
 Vernier Resistor Board [vernier.com/ves-rb](http://vernier.com/ves-rb)  
 Vernier Spectrometer Optical Fiber 89  
 Vernier Spectrometers/Spectrophotometers 55,  
 89, 119  
 Vernier Variable Load 67, 127  
*Vernier Video Analysis: Conservation Laws and  
 Forces* 121  
*Vernier Video Analysis: Motion and Sports* 121  
 Video Analysis app 42, 121  
 Voltage probes  
 30-Volt Voltage Probe  
[vernier.com/30v-bta](http://vernier.com/30v-bta)  
 Differential Voltage Probe  
[vernier.com/dvp-bta](http://vernier.com/dvp-bta)  
 Go Direct Voltage 10, 83, 110  
 Instrumentation Amplifier  
[vernier.com/ina-bta](http://vernier.com/ina-bta)  
 Voltage Probe [vernier.com/vp-bta](http://vernier.com/vp-bta)  
 VPython 129

## W

Warranty information 141  
 Water Depth Sampler [vernier.com/wds](http://vernier.com/wds)  
 Water quality bottles 64  
*Water Quality with Vernier* [vernier.com/wqv](http://vernier.com/wqv)  
 Weather sensor 25  
 Weather stations 65  
 Web VPython 129  
 Wide-range temperature probes  
 Go Direct Wide-Range Temperature 91  
 Wide-Range Temperature Probe 91  
 Wind Energy Exploration Kits 12, 27, 68–69, 127  
*Wind Energy Explorations* 27

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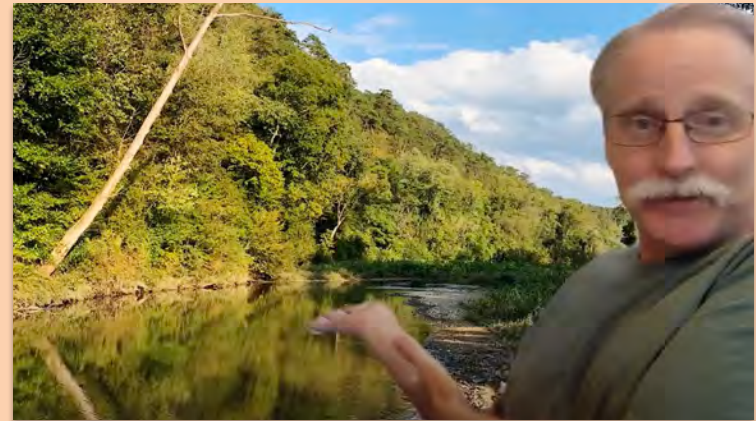
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[vernier.com/employee-spotlights](https://www.vernier.com/employee-spotlights)



# Vernier Volunteers

As a company, we volunteer for organizations such as Habitat for Humanity, The Humane Society, Oregon Museum of Science & Industry, Portland Symphony, Oregon Public Broadcasting, LEGO® Robotic Tournaments, Meals-on-Wheels, The Nature Conservancy, Oregon Food Bank, and many other organizations.

Vernier employees are encouraged to volunteer for non-profit organizations of their choice on company time and receive four hours of pay each month for their volunteer time. Vernier employees regularly volunteer at schools—teaching children to read, teaching art literacy, and helping with field trips and other school functions.



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Vernier Science Education is  
dedicated to providing holistic,  
high-quality, reliable solutions  
for today's STEM classrooms.



Recipient not at your school?  
Please send updates to  
updates@vernier.com

