Absorbance and Fluorescence Characterization of Quinine

before you begin

* This experiment is compatible with the Go Direct Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer (order code: GDX-SPEC-FUV) and the Vernier Fluorescence/UV-VIS Spectrophotometer (VSP-FUV). It is recommended that you read the user guide before beginning this, or any, experiment with the instrument.
* This experiment requires the most recent version of the data-collection software you are using (e.g., Logger *Pro*, LabQuest 2 App, LabQuest 3 App, or Spectral Analysis). Download the latest version of your software at <www.vernier.com/downloads>

Experiment Notes

1. Quinine stock solution (100.0 mg/L) is prepared by weighing out 120.7 mg quinine sulfate dehydrate or 100.0 mg quinine. Transfer this to a 1 L volumetric flask, fill partially with distilled water, add 50 mL of 1 M sulfuric acid (H2SO4), and dilute to mark with additional distilled water. This solution is light sensitive; it is best to store it in a brown bottle.
2. To prepare the tonic water (with quinine) sample in 0.05 M H2SO4, pipet 5.00 mL of tonic water into a 250 mL volumetric flask and dilute to the mark with 0.05 M H2SO4. Then, pipet 5.00 mL of this solution into a 25 mL volumetric flask and dilute to volume with 0.05 M H2SO4.
3. To simplify the pH dependence of quinine, make buffers available to the students so they can make their samples. Also, titrating the sample while it is in the instrument, and measuring the pH afterwards, is an easy and illustrative way to collect this data quickly.
4. To simplify the halide dependence of quinine extension, have 0.1 M KBr available for the students to make their samples.

Sample Data

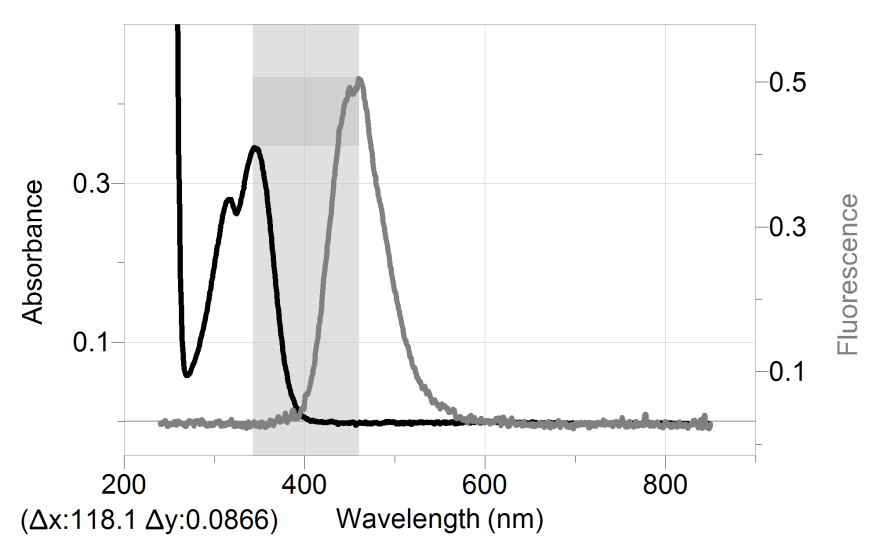


Figure 1 Stokes shift of quinine

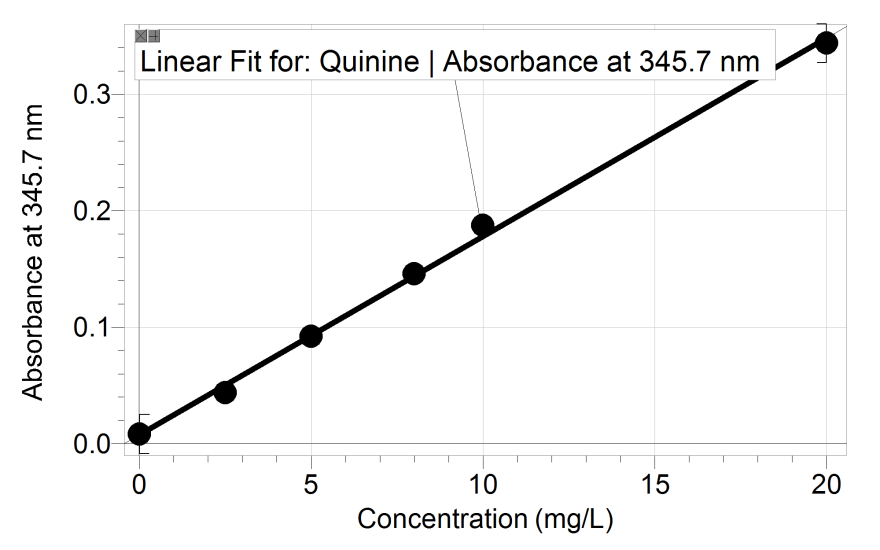


Figure 2 Absorbance vs. concentration data for quinine

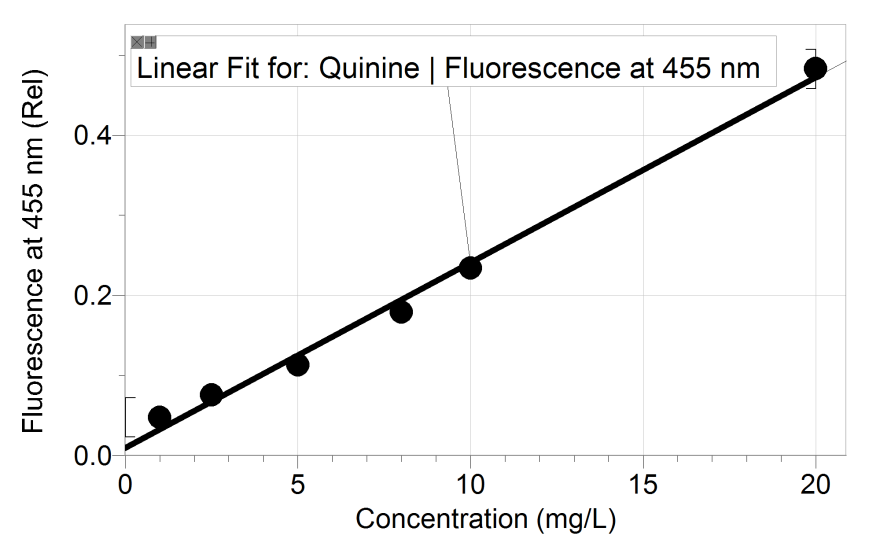


Figure 3 Fluorescence vs. concentration data for quinine

Hazard Alerts

The chemical safety signal words used in this experiment (DANGER, WARNING, and N/A) are part of the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and labeling of Chemicals (GHS). Refer to the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) that came with the chemical for proper handling, storage, and disposal information. SDS can also be found online from the manufacturer.

Sulfuric acid, 0.05 M, H2SO4: **WARNING**: *Sulfuric acid solution,* H2SO4: *Causes skin and serious eye irritation*.

Discussion

* The concentration of quinine in tonic water was 10 mg/L.
* As shown in Figure 1, the Stokes shift should be close to 118 nm.
* The tonic water spectrum was non-existent in absorbance mode. Fluorescence analysis allowed for calculation of the concentration.
* At high concentrations, the fluorescence intensity is nonlinear. This is due to the inner filter effect.

EXTENSIONS

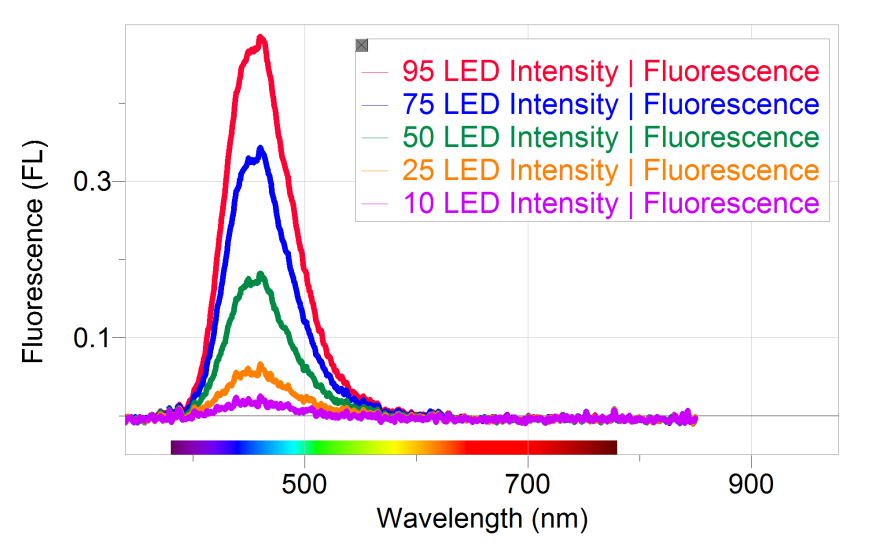


Figure 4 Fluorescence spectra of 20 mg/L quinine at various LED intensities

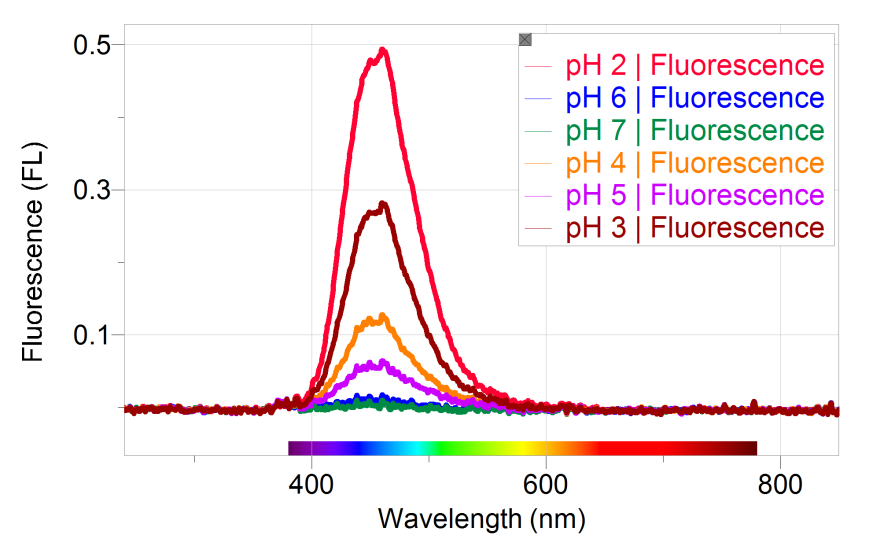


Figure 5 Fluorescence spectra of 20 mg/L quinine at various pH values

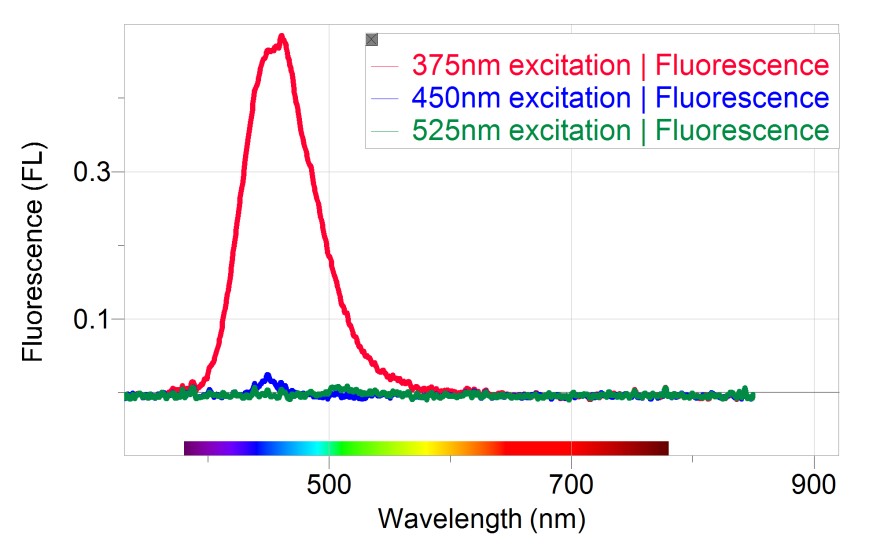


Figure 6 Fluorescence spectra of 20 mg/L quinine at various excitation wavelengths

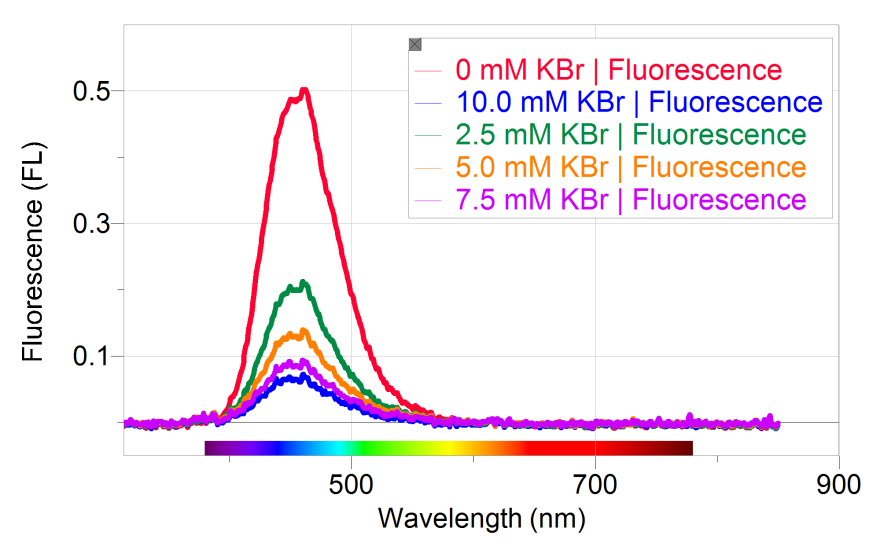


Figure 7 Fluorescence spectra of 20 mg/L quinine at various NaBr concentrations